

Gujarat Maritime Board
Ahmedabad

DEVELOPMENT OF PORT FACILITIES AT POSITRA

DETAILED PROJECT REPORT - Final Report

Volume III : Reports on Model Studies and Field Investigations



HARRIS Frederic R. Harris, Inc.

in association with

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DEVELOPMENT OF PORT FACILITIES AT POSITRA DETAILED PROJECT REPORT

VOLUME III :- REPORTS ON MODEL STUDIES & FIELD INVESTIGATIONS

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APPENDIX A

TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY REPORT

BY

**INTERCONTINENTAL CONSULTANTS AND
TECHNOCRATS PVT. LTD., NEW DELHI.**

DEVELOPMENT OF PORTS AT POSITRA IN STATE OF GUJARAT

TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY REPORT

June 1997



Intercontinental Consultants and Technocrats Pvt. Ltd.

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**DEVELOPMENT OF PORTS AT POSITRA
IN
STATE OF GUJARAT
TOPOGRAPHIC SURVEY REPORT**

1. General

The Gujarat Maritime Board is planning to develop ports and related facilities at Positra, at a distance of about 30 km from Okha Port in the Rann of Kutch area of the State of Gujarat. The Port development at Positra will comprise two parts : Positra-II and Positra-III. Both these ports will handle containers as well as petroleum products and LPG including coal. The infrastructure will comprise a central platform and breasting and mooring dolphins complete with cargo handling equipment as required. On shore, container yard facilities for storage and transshipment and storage tanks for different petroleum products as well as special facilities for storage of LPG will be provided. It will also be fully equipped for the off loading and through transport of coal to the stacking yard.

This part of the Report covers Topographic Survey of the on shore areas for providing on shore facilities.

2. Area Surveyed

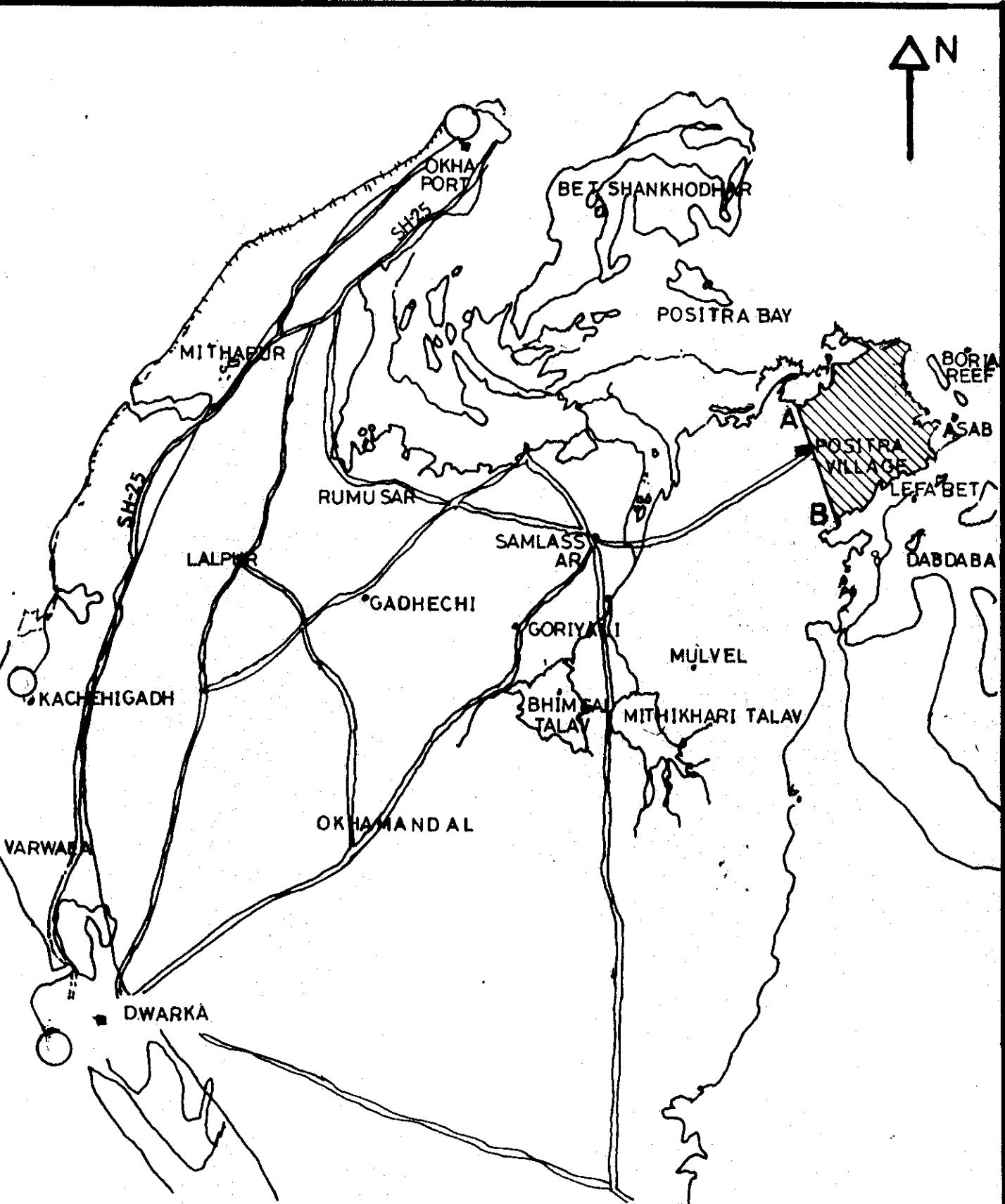
The area surveyed is near Positra village in the North-East direction as shown in **Fig.-1**. It is surrounded by sea on three sides. The area is approximately 9.5 sq. km. and covers the sand dunes on North and Eastern sides.

3. Methodology for Land Survey Works

3.1 Scope

The methodology for carrying out the land surveys covered the following :

- a) Preparation of contour survey maps, with spot levels. The levels were carried over from Survey of India Bench Mark (BM) of the area.
- b) Establishment of base line and grid system for defining the coordinates of the various areas.
- c) Preparation of survey map indicating all structures and prominent features, high water and low water levels, low tide, high tide and mean tide levels.
- d) Preliminary survey to identify existing control points to ensure their correctness.
- e) The horizontal control was fixed by :
 - i) Closed traverse
- f) The vertical control points were fixed by auto levels and closed by coming back to the starting point



AERA SURVEYED FOR POSITRA
PORTS-STATE OF GUJARAT



SCALE-150000

FIG-1

g) **Spot levels and contour plans**

For taking the spot level, the area was divided with main grids of 50 m x 50 m and levels observed at every intersection.

h) Boundary Pillars were provided at 500 metres centre to centre and at all corners. These were of size 300 x 300 x 1000 mm deep. Permanent pillars of size 1500 x 1500 x 2000 mm, 2 nos. were provided with steel plates of 150 x 150 x 10 mm embedded in concrete with 12 mm dia x 150 mm long anchor bolts. These were provided with punch lines and painted with anticorrosive paint.

i) Survey map indicating the contours, boundary pillars, permanent pillars and all permanent feature were prepared.

4. Land Survey Operations

4.1 Survey Team

The Consultants M/s Intercontinental Consultants and Technocrats Pvt. Ltd. mobilised the survey team at the end of March, 1997 consisting of the following personnel.

1. Survey Expert - 1 No.
2. Survey Engineer - 1 No.
3. Surveyors - 3 No.
4. Support Staff - as necessary

In addition to the members of the team, guidance was also available from Shri H.S. Verma, General Manager of the Consultants and Shri Avinash Patil, Dy. Project Manager (Ports) of M/s Fredric R. Haris (India) Pvt. Ltd. who visited the site during survey operations. Full cooperation was available from GMB technical staff posted at Okha port.

The entire survey work was completed in 2 months time.

4.2 Survey Instruments

The following survey instruments were used :

- a - Auto levels - 2 Nos.
- b - Theodolite - 1 No.
- c - Total Station - 1 No. (Topcon GTS-304)
- d - Plane Tabling - 2 No.
- e - Measuring tapes - 50m - 3 Nos.

4.3 Transfer of Levels

The nearest Survey of India Bench Mark was available at Okha Port at a distance of about 30 km. The levels were transferred from this bench mark to the bench marks established at site (2 nos.) shown as A and B in Fig-1.

The correctness of the levels was ensured by starting and closing on the Survey of India Bench Mark at Okha port.

4.4 Horizontal Control

The horizontal control was fixed by Closed Traverse. Since about 1/3 area was covered by thorny thick bushes, triangulation was not possible. First grid pillars were provided and base line AB, indicated in Fig.-1, was established. The traversing followed along the boundary of the area surveyed. The closed traverse was set by measurement of coordinates directly read from Total Station. The number of traverse stations was 48.

4.5 Vertical Control

Vertical control points were fixed by auto level on all the traverse stations and were closed by coming back to the starting point. The closing error was 5 mm. The levels of the control points (boundary pillars) are given in Table-1.

4.6 Spot Levels and Contour Plans

For taking the spot levels, the area was divided into main grids of 50m x 50m, with reference to the base line AB, indicated in Fig.- 1.

The levels were observed at every intersection. For locating prominent physical features of the terrain, these grids were further divided into smaller grids of 25m x 25m. The field levels were so obtained as to get a contour interval of 0.5 metre. All the contours are indicated in the Map at Annexure-A. All spot heights in a mesh of 50m x 50m are also shown therein.

4.7 Coordinates

M/s Comaco Ltd., Bombay established coordinates of bore hole no. 10 at site with the help of G.P.S. All the coordinates of the permanent pillars and boundary pillars were transferred from this bore hole with the help of Total Station. The coordinates of permanent pillars and boundary pillars are given in Table-2.

4.8 Survey Map

The Survey Map has been prepared to a scale of 1:5000. All the boundary pillars and permanent pillars have been shown in the map. Important features of the area are also shown. The Survey Map is enclosed at Annexure-B. This also shows the 100m grid for defining the coordinates of various areas. The spot levels and contours are shown in the map at Annexure-A as mentioned in para 4.6 above.

TABLE - 1
Bench Marks List
Based on Survey of India Bench Mark R.L. 6.5487 (GTS)
Near Deputy Executive Engineer, Civil, Office – Okha Port

S.No.	Bench Marks No.	Reduced Levels (m)	Remarks
1.	B.M. -1	8.548	On Pillar No.1
2.	B.M. -2	10.020	On Pillar No.2
3.	B.M. -3	9.220	On Pillar No.3
4.	B.M. -4	6.013	On Pillar No.4
5.	B.M. -5	6.303	On Pillar No.5
6.	B.M. -6	5.258	On Pillar No.6
7.	B.M. -7	4.192	On Pillar No.7
8.	B.M. -8	4.425	On Pillar No.8
9.	B.M. -9	5.071	On Pillar No.9
10.	B.M. -10	6.344	On Pillar No.10
11.	B.M. -11	6.994	On Pillar No.11
12.	B.M. -12	6.990	On Pillar No.12
13.	B.M. -13	8.020	On Pillar No.13
14.	B.M. -14	8.557	On Pillar No.14
15.	B.M. -15	7.760	On Pillar No.15
16.	B.M. -16	7.306	On Pillar No.16
17.	B.M. -17	8.488	On Pillar No.17
18.	B.M. -18	9.055	On Pillar No.18
19.	B.M. -19	12.397	On Pillar No.19
20.	B.M. -20	14.984	On Pillar No.20
21.	B.M. -21	16.844	On Pillar No.21
22.	B.M. -22	16.097	On Pillar No.22
23.	B.M. -23	22.843	On Pillar No.23
24.	B.M. -24	21.530	On Pillar No.24
25.	B.M. -25	21.030	On Pillar No.25
26.	B.M. -26	12.673	On Pillar No.26
27.	B.M. -27	11.708	On Pillar No.27
28.	B.M. -28	5.587	On Pillar No.28
29.	B.M. -29	6.634	On Pillar No.29
30.	B.M. -30	4.883	On Pillar No.30
31.	B.M. -31	5.640	On Pillar No.31
32.	B.M. - A	7.014	A & B Pillars on Base line And both are Main Pillars
33.	B.M. - B	16.705	

Note : The Bench Mark height pertains to the top of the pillar. The height of the pillars above ground level is as under –

BM's A & B = 1.00 m

BM-1 to BM-31 = 0.50 m

TABLE - 2

**List of Stations with Coordinates on Modified Everest Spheroid
Reference Station - Bore hole No. 10**

Stations	Latitude	Longitude
Bore hole No. 10 T 10	22 25 03 N	69 11 16 E
P2	22 24 17.858237 N 69	69 10 42.110706 E
B	22 22 46.785307 N	69 10 49.019813 E
P-21	22 22 55.953570 N	69 10 45.765693 E
P-22	22 23 5.393646 N	69 10 42.201001 E
P-23	22 23 17.032404 N	69 10 38.213783 E
P-24	22 23 34.953758 N	69 10 31.726758 E
P-25	22 23 48.735783 N	69 10 26.884814 E
P-26	22 24 0.251670 N	69 10 22.928305 E
P-27	22 24 19.558759 N	69 10 16.214053 E
A	22 24 31.480973 N	69 10 11.885133 E
P-1	22 24 24.913104 N	69 10 27.454226 E
P-3	22 24 12.103503 N	69 10 57.054686 E
P-4	22 24 8.448397 N	69 11 0.892242 E
P-5	22 24 3.524022 N	69 11 25.397553 E
P-6	22 23 58.712743 N	69 11 37.939065 E
P-7	22 23 58.417789 N	69 11 46.845110 E
P-8	22 24 4.204084 N	69 12 2.183467 E
P-9	22 23 56.093611 N	69 11 53.697490 E
P-10	22 23 49.192010 N	69 11 50.354513 E
P-11	22 23 41.346748 N	69 11 51.902417 E
P-12	22 23 38.377276 N	69 11 48.024783 E
P-13	22 23 32.778476 N	69 11 55.698179 E
P-14	22 23 26.633037 N	69 11 57.307554 E
P-15	22 23 27.761471 N	69 11 53.873488 E
P-16	22 23 22.041786 N	69 11 48.173062 E
P-17	22 23 15.347947 N	69 11 41.356058 E
P-18	22 23 14.304757 N	69 11 24.292604 E
P-19	22 23 5.502901 N	69 11 8.192822 E
P-20	22 22 58.739114 N	69 10 54.809884 E
P-28	22 24 49.288671 N	69 10 29.796946 E
P-29	22 25 8.672866 N	69 11 1.036021 E
P-30	22 25 13.494733 N	69 11 36.764115 E
P-31	22 24 36.889686 N	69 11 26.068672 E

APPENDIX B

**REPORT ON METEOROLOGICAL
DATA FOR OKHA PORT**

BY

**OCEAN ENGINEERING CENTRE,
I.I.T., MADRAS, CHENNAI.**

**DETAILED PROJECT PROPOSAL FOR
POSITRA , GUJARAT**

**REPORT ON
METEOROLOGICAL DATA FOR OKHA PORT**

**CLIENT
FREDERIC R. HARRIS INC.
NEW DELHI**

**BY
Prof. V. SUNDAR
Dr. R. SUNDARAVADIVELU
Dr. R. NATARAJAN
Dr. S. R. GANDHI
Dr. S. MEENAKSHISUNDARAM**



**OCEAN ENGINEERING CENTRE
INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
MADRAS**

NOVEMBER 1996

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REPORT ON METEOROLOGICAL DATA AT OKHA PORT

1. INTRODUCTION

Gujarat Maritime Board has plans to develop various ports along the Gujarat coast as shown in Fig. 1. Gujarat Maritime Board has appointed **Frederic R. Harris India private limited** to prepare the detailed project report for **Positra Port**. **Frederic R. Harris Inc.** have appointed **IIT, Madras** to perform certain tasks in connection with the development of master plan. This report gives all the details of analysis of meteorological data at **Okha Port** which is the nearest meteorological observatory for the location of Positra.

The port development at Positra is comprising of Positra I and Positra II. Positra I is approximately located $22^{\circ}28'24''$ N and $69^{\circ}08'48''$ E. Positra II is located at $22^{\circ}25'15''$ N and $69^{\circ}11'24''$.

2. DATA COLLECTION

The meteorological data at **Okha** have been collected from **I.M.D. Pune** and are given in Annexure I.

- a. Fig I.1 and Fig I.2 gives the wind rose diagram collected from **I.M.D Pune** for the period 1969-1985 for 0830hrs and 1730hrs respectively for January to December.
- b. Fig I.3 gives the Wind rose diagram for 0830 hrs and 1730 hrs for the period 1969 - 1985, for Jan, Feb & March.
- c. Fig.I.4 gives the wind rose diagram for 0830 hrs and 1730 hrs for the period 1969-1985 for Oct, Nov & Dec.
- d. Fig. I.5 gives the wind rose diagram for 0830 hrs and 1730 hrs for the period 1969 - 1985 for July, Aug & Sept.
- e. Fig. I.6 gives the wind rose diagram for 0830 hrs and 1730 hrs for the period 1969 - 1985 for Oct, Nov & Dec.

f. Fig. 1.7 gives the representative wind rose diagram considering all the months for the period 1969 - 1985 which can be used for design purposes.

3. WIND

The Wind Rose diagram shown in Fig 1.1 to Fig 1.7 should be read considering the wind directions shown in Fig. 2.

The wind rose diagram shown in Fig. 1.3 indicates that during the month of January the wind direction in the morning is from North East and in the evening it is from the North West. The mean wind speed during the month is generally under 22 Kmph.

During February to April, from the Fig 1.3 and Fig 1.4 the wind direction generally changes from North to NorthWest in the morning and in the evening it is from the NorthWest. The mean wind speed during this period is generally under 24 Kmph which can be read from the above Figures.

From May to September the predominant direction of the winds in the morning and in the evening it is SouthWest to West. The mean wind speed is usually under 30 Kmph during this period.

The predominant wind direction during the months of October to December the wind direction change in the morning from North to NorthEast and it is NorthWest in the evening. The mean wind speed during this period is generally below 23 Kmph.

The wind rose diagram shown in figure 1.7 is prepared using the method of probability percentage for the whole period, including all seasons. The wind rose diagram shows that general direction of the wind is from West to North-west.

4. SEASONS

The climate in a year can be divided into four seasons comprising non-monsoon during Jan to May, southwest monsoon season during June to September and Northeast monsoon season during October to December as generally observed in the country.

5. CYCLONES AND DEPRESSIONS

Wind speed upto 60 Kmph is described as cyclonic depression, and in the range of 60 Kmph to 80 Kmph as storm, and wind speeds exceeding 80 Kmph, signal severe storm

TABLE 2

**Frequency of Occurrence of Depressions / Storm within 2.5° of Okha
during the Period 1891-1970**

MONTH	DEPRESSION	STORM	SEVERE STORM	TOTAL
January	0	1	0	1
February	0	0	0	0
March	0	0	0	0
April	1	0	1	2
May	0	0	2	2
June	7	4	7	18
July	8	1	0	9
August	3	1	0	4
September	8	2	1	11
October	3	3	0	6
November	4	0	2	6
December	0	0	0	0
Total	34	12	13	59

The number of depressions is maximum in the months of June, July and September. The number of depressions and storms is zero in the months of February, March and December. The number of tropical storms in the month of January is zero. The storm in January does not pertain to a tropical storm. It relates to a western disturbance which attained 'storm' intensity while moving eastwards over the North Arabian sea. The diagrams (numbering 13) showing Tracks of storms depressions are enclosed as (Annexure II)

The total number of tropical disturbances within 77km of Okha for the period 1891-1970 is shown in Table 3.

TABLE 3

Frequency of Occurrence of Depressions / Storms within 77kms of Okha during the Period 1891-1970

MONTH	DEPRESSION	STORM	SEVERE STORM	TOTAL
January	0	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	0
March	0	0	0	0
April	0	0	1	1
May	0	0	0	0
June	2	0	1	3
July	3	0	0	3
August	1	0	0	1
September	1	1	0	2
October	2	0	0	2
November	2	0	0	2
December	0	0	0	0
Total	11	1	2	14

Out of these 11 are depressions, 2 are tropical storms and 2 are severe tropical storms. January, February, March, and December, are months with the number of tropical storms zero. In April and June one severe storm each has occurred during the period 1891-1970. The maximum number of depressions recorded is in the month of July which also is the month with maximum rainfall.

6. RAINFALL

Rainfall varies from year to year. For example the total rainfall in the period from **October 1975 to June 1980** was **0 mm**. The heaviest rainfall recorded in one day during the period 1967-1995 is **283.3 mm** which is recorded on **10-08-1973**.

The average monthly rainfall for the period 1967-1995 which is calculated using the method of average given below:

Average rainfall for a particular month for a certain period of years = $\Sigma x/n$

where Σx - is the total rainfall for a particular month for a certain period of years and n - the number of years.

The average rainfall for the month of July is **145.62mm** which is the wettest month of the year.

Average annual rainfall is **304.48mm**.

The average of 10% of the heaviest rainfall recorded during the period is **101.67mm**. These values are obtained from Fig. 3 which is drawn using Meteorological data.

The Average monthly rainfall and maximum number of rainy days is given in Table 2 which is as follows

TABLE 4

MONTH	RAINFALL IN MM	MAXIMUM NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS
January	0.94	1
February	2.08	1
March	1.46	2
April	0.08	0
May	0.69	1
June	47.22	8
July	145.62	12
August	69.06	11
September	19.87	7
October	5.87	7
November	10.28	4
December	1.31	1
TOTAL	304.48	

7. TEMPERATURE

The mean temperatures recorded during the period of 1967-1985 are presented in Table 3 using the method of Average.

The mean maximum temperature are of the order of 33°C while the mean minimum temperature is of the order of 18°C, which is shown in Figure 4 which is drawn based on Table 3.

The highest maximum temperature recorded in the period 1967-1985 is 39.8°C, recorded on 11-06-1969, while the lowest minimum temperature is 10.9°C recorded on 10-02-1968.

TABLE 5

MONTH	MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE	MINIMUM TEMPERATURE
JANUARY	24	18.7
FEBRUARY	24.6	19.3
MARCH	27.3	21.8
APRIL	29.8	24.4
MAY	31.8	26.6
JUNE	32.5	27.7
JULY	31.1	26.7
AUGUST	30	25.7
SEPTEMBER	30.1	25.4
OCTOBER	30	24.8
NOVEMBER	28.6	23.5
DECEMBER	25.8	20.6

TABLE 6

Temperature variation in 24 hours

YEAR	MONTH	DATE	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	DIFFERENCE
1967	October	22	33.4	22.4	11
1970	June	30	35.3		
	July	1		26.7	8.5
1973	June	9	36.2	27.3	8.9
	July	9	33.5		
		10		24.5	9
	October		33.4	22.3	
	November	30	31.6		3.8
	December	1		27.7	
1977	September	3	31.1	21.8	9.2
1981	September	24	31	24.4	6.6

From the above data it is clear that the maximum temperature variation within 24 hours is 11°C

8. VISIBILITY

The meteorological datas obtained for Okha port gives us the Number of Days with visibility in KM as follows:

- Less than 1 KM
- Between 01 - 10 KM
- Between 10 - 20 KM
- Greater than 20 KM

Based on this the visibility less than 1 KM, is sorted out from the Data and presented in Table 7. It is clear from the table that the visibility less than 1 KM in Okha area during the month of March and June has occurred totally for 10 days between 1967 - 1985.

TABLE 7

No. Of days with visibility less than 1 KM

YEAR	1967	1971	1972	1973		1975	1984	TOTAL
TIME (hrs)	0830	0830	0830	0830	1730	0830	0830	
MONTH								
JANUARY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEBRUARY	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
MARCH	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	10
APRIL	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	3
MAY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JUNE	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	10
JULY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AUGUST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEPTEMBER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCTOBER	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2
NOVEMBER	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DECEMBER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

9. RELATIVE HUMIDITY

Using meteorological data, the Relative Humidity at Okha port is maximum in the morning and minimum in the evening which can be seen from Table 8 and Figure 5 which is arrived by using the Methods of Average.

The relative humidity is maximum during the SouthWest monsoon season and is around 85% and minimum during winter around 60%.

TABLE 8**Relative Humidity**

MONTH	08.30HRS %	17.30HRS %
JANUARY	63.7	60.6
FEBRUARY	71.8	66.8
MARCH	79.7	73.6
APRIL	83.8	77.4
MAY	80.4	77.2
JUNE	80.7	77
JULY	84.1	80.2
AUGUST	86.5	82.3
SEPTEMBER	84.8	80.7
OCTOBER	81	77.5
NOVEMBER	68.2	67.6
DECEMBER	62.8	59.8

10. SUMMARY

In order to prepare the detailed project report for Positra I & II, the meteorological data at Okha port, which is the nearest IMD, is collected from IMD, Pune for the period 1967 - 1995. Based on the analysis of above data the following observations have been made.

The wind rose Diagrams show the maximum mean wind speed is 30 Kmph during the month of May to September. When Severe Storms & Depression occurs the wind speed is more than 60 Kmph which occurs mostly during in the month of May, June, October and November. So, extra precautions should be taken in these months. During the month of February the occurrence of Storm and Depression is nil. These observations

are taken from the Table 1 which is obtained from Tracks of Storms and Depressions published by IMD, Pune.

The heaviest Rainfall occurred in the month of July for the period 1967 - 1995 and the month of April is having zero rainy days. The work can be carried out almost throughout the year except for the month of July and August. Number of Rainy days during the month of June, September and October is less than 10. The average of 10% of the heaviest rainfall recorded during the period 1967 - 1985 is 101.67 mm.

The visibility less than 1 KM has occurred totally for ten days during the month of March and June between 1967 - 1985.

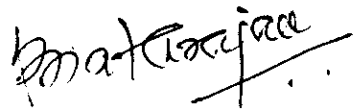
The maximum temperature recorded on June 11th 1969, is 39.8°C and the minimum temperature recorded in February 10th 1968 is 10.9°C.

The maximum variation in temperature in 24 hours is 11°C.

In general, Relative Humidity is almost above 80 % during the month of March to October at 0830 hrs.


(Dr. V. SUNDAR)

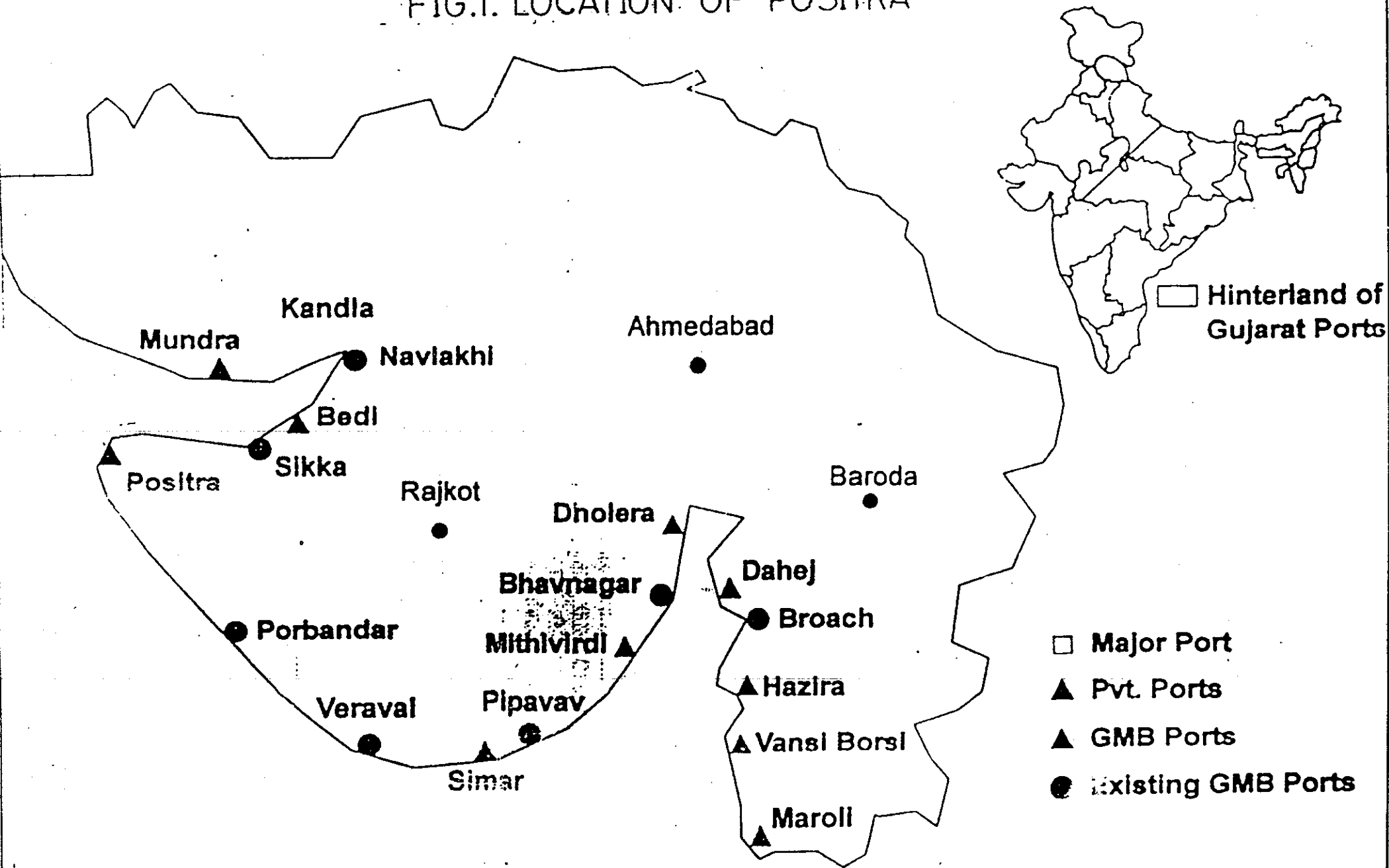

(Dr. R. SUNDARAVADIVELU)


(Dr. R. NATARAJAN)


(Dr. S.R. GANDHI)


(Dr. S. MEENAKSHISUNDARAM)

FIG.1. LOCATION OF POSITRA



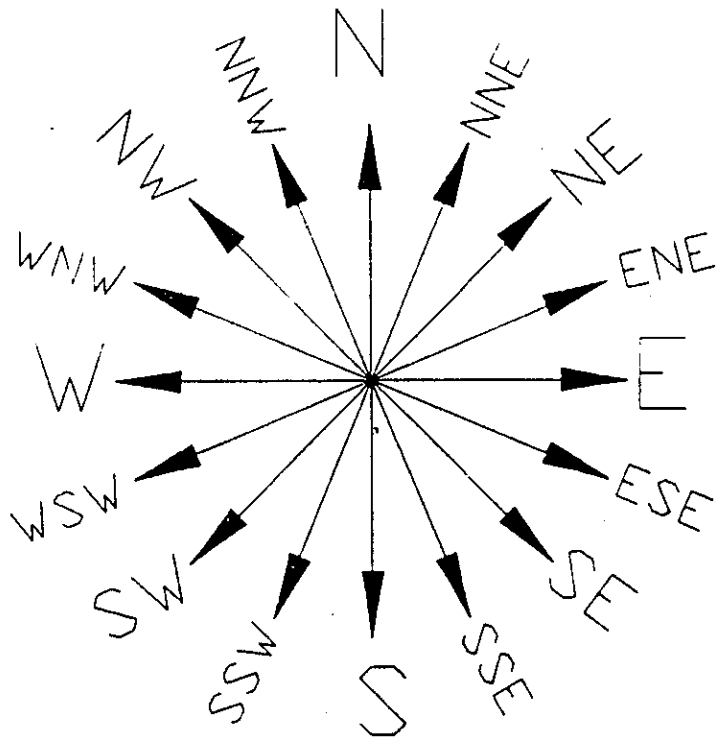


Fig.2 WIND DIRECTIONS

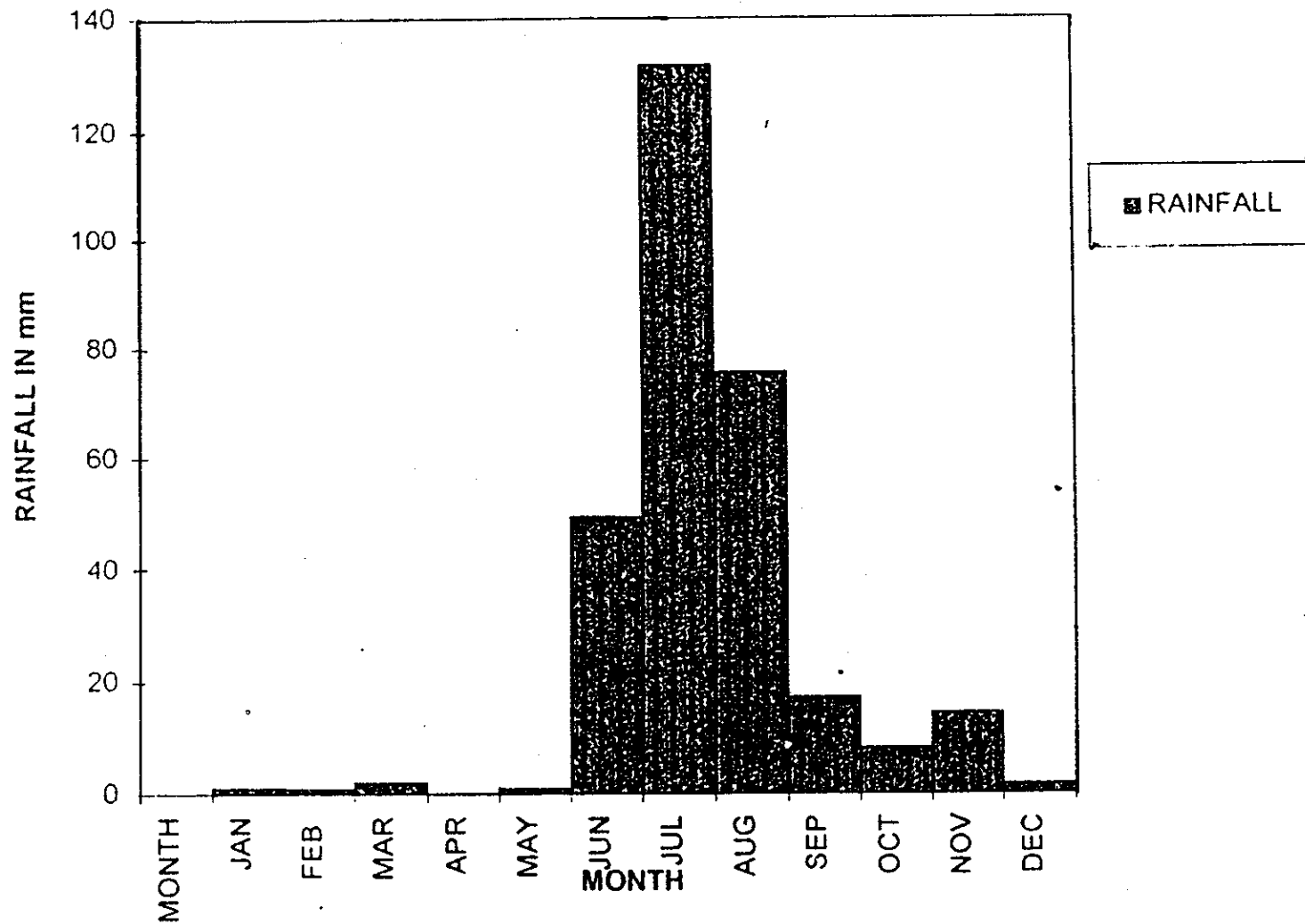


FIGURE 3 RAINFALL

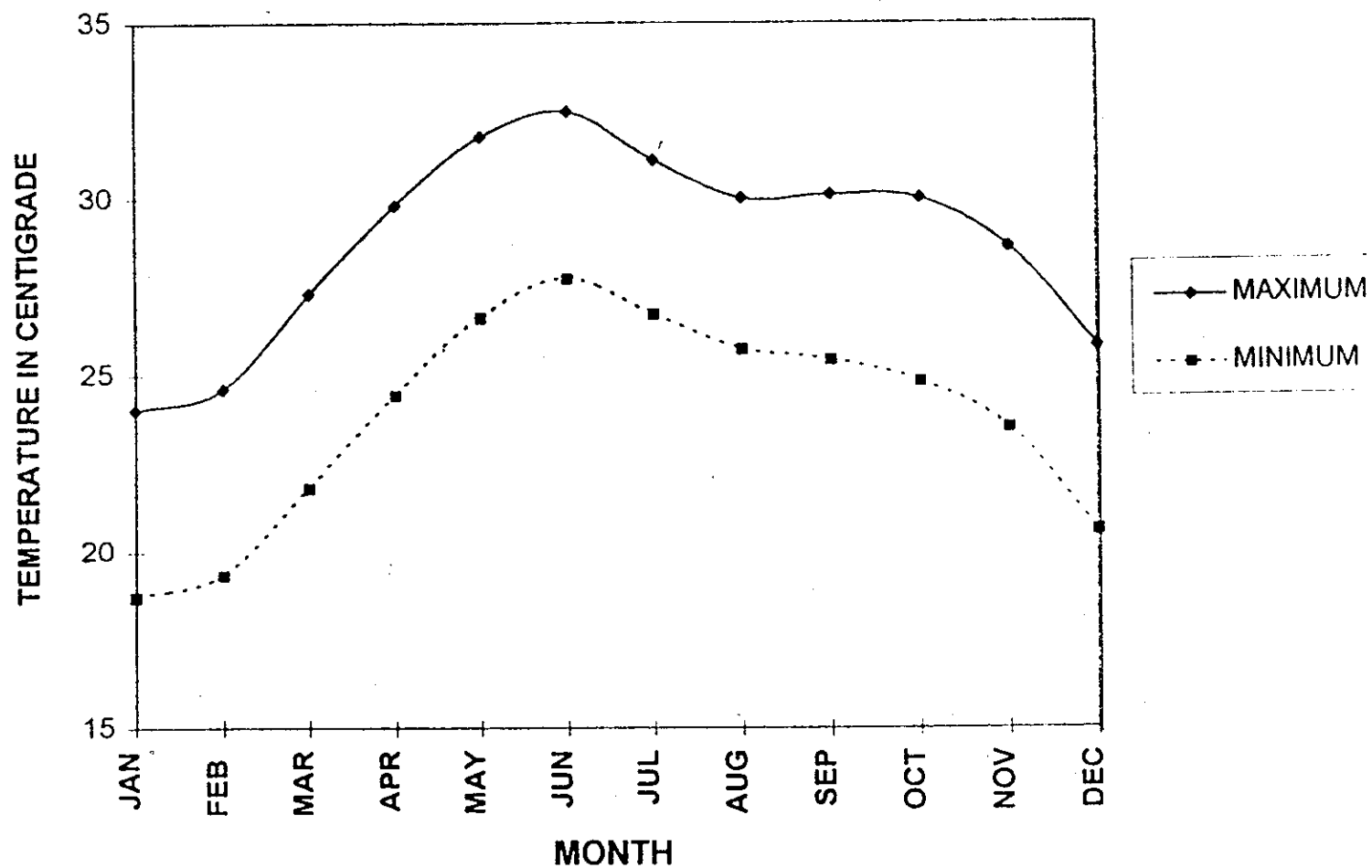
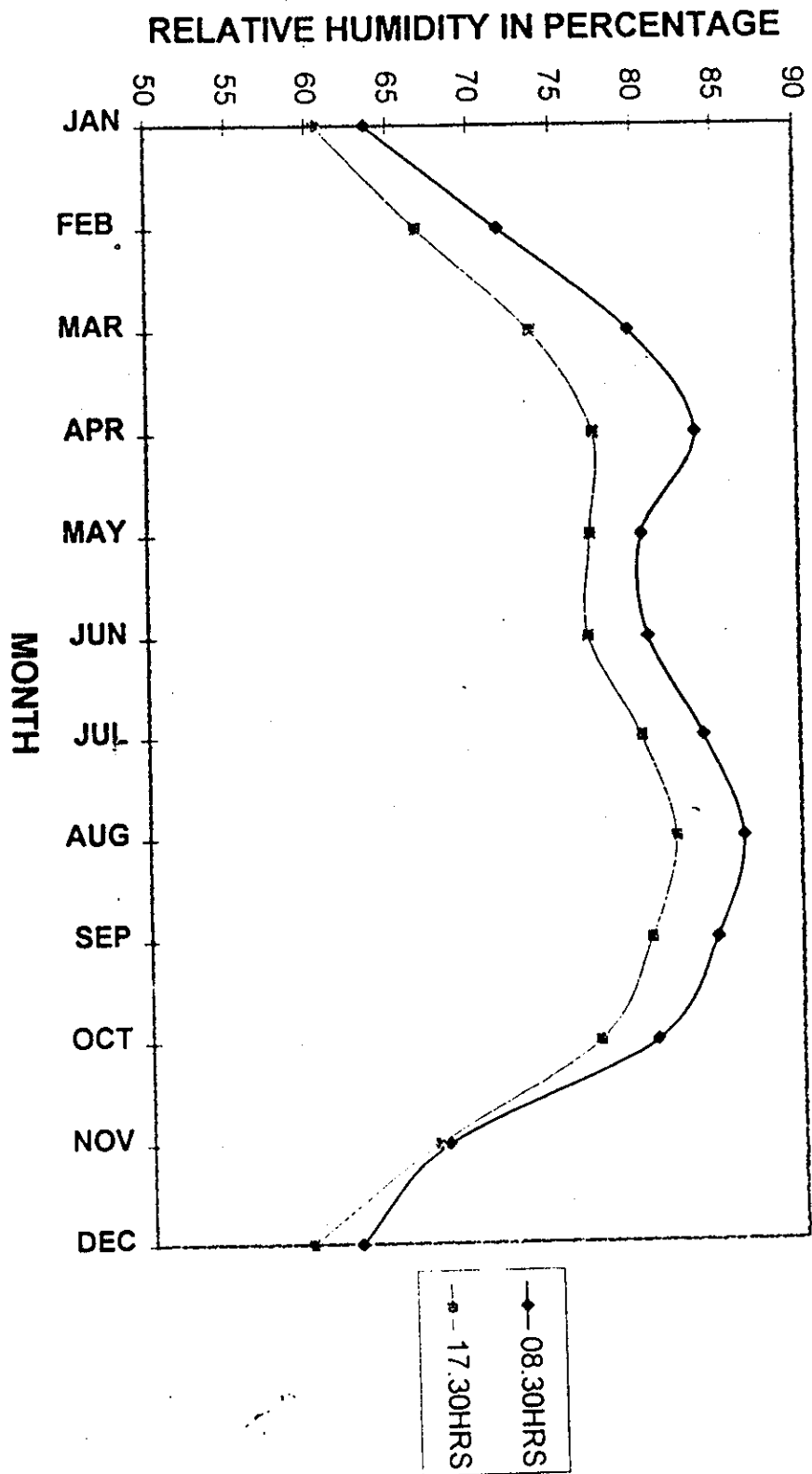


FIGURE 4 MINIMUM AND MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE

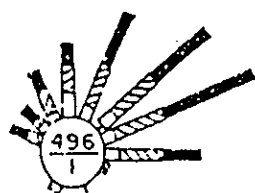
FIGURE 5 RELATIVE HUMIDITY



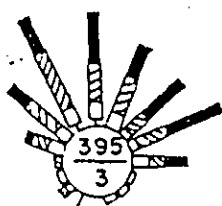
WIND ROSES

FOR: OKHA

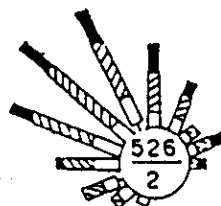
0830 HRS. I.S.T.



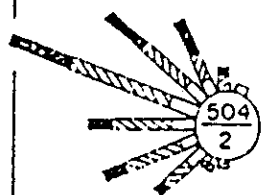
JANUARY



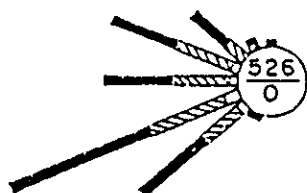
FEBRUARY



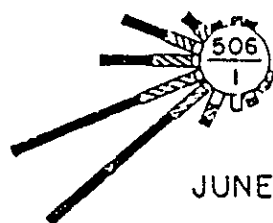
MARCH



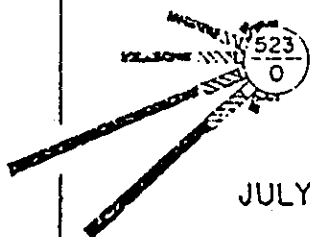
APRIL



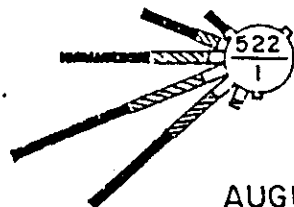
MAY



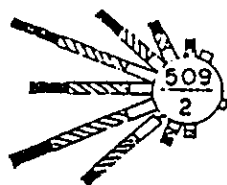
JUNE



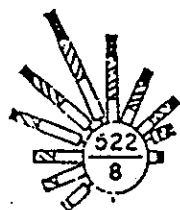
JULY



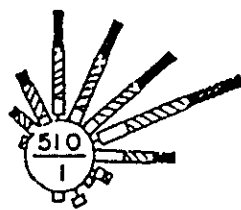
AUGUST



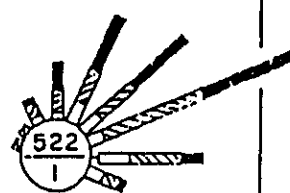
SEPTEMBER



OCTOBER

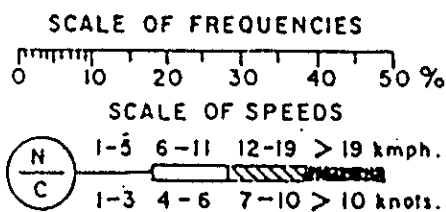


NOVEMBER



DECEMBER

FIG. 11



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

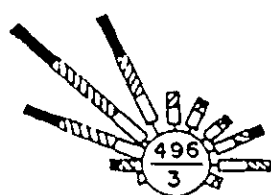
C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES.

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

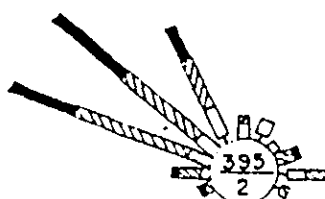
WIND ROSES

FOR : OKHA

1730 HRS. I.S.T.



JANUARY



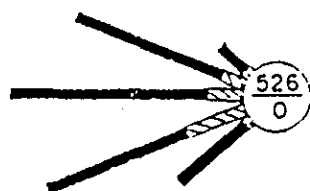
FEBRUARY



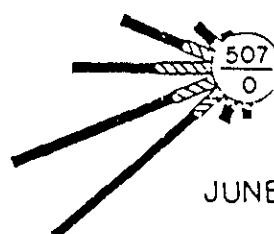
MARCH



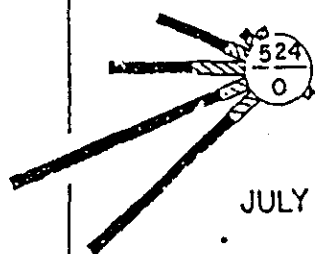
APRIL



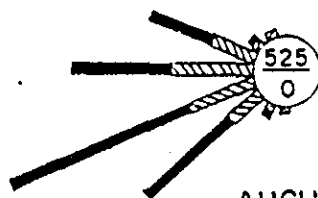
MAY



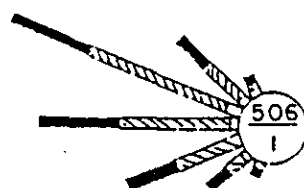
JUNE



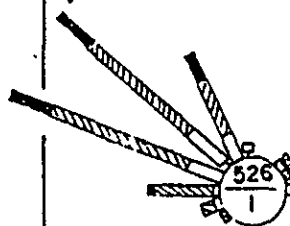
JULY



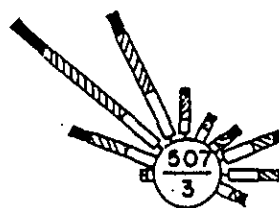
AUGUST



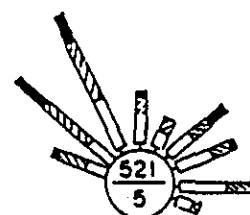
SEPTEMBER



OCTOBER

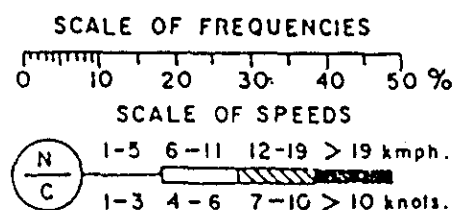


NOVEMBER



DECEMBER

FIG. 1.2



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

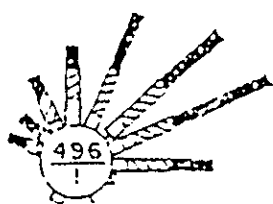
C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

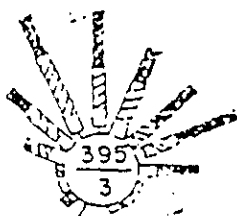
WIND ROSES

FOR: OKHA

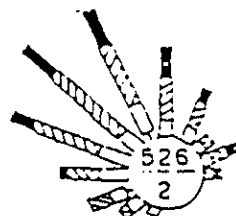
0830 HRS. I.S.T.



JANUARY

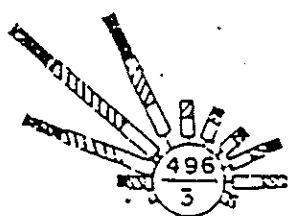


FEBRUARY

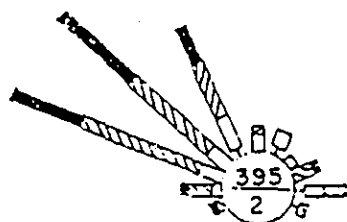


MARCH

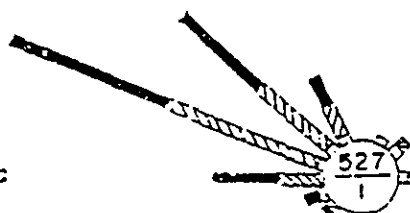
1730 HRS. I.S.T.



JANUARY

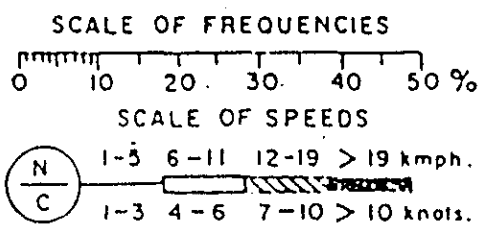


FEBRUARY



MARCH

FIG 1.3



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

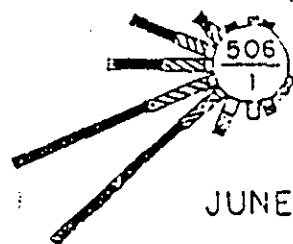
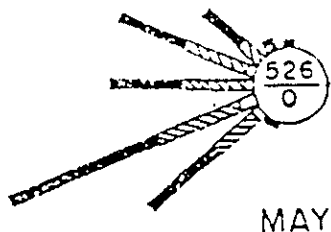
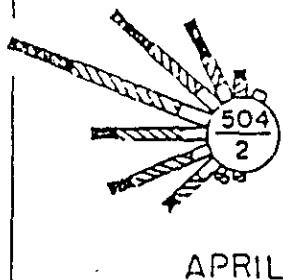
C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

WIND ROSES

FOR : OKHA

0830 HRS. I.S.T.



1730 HRS. I.S.T.

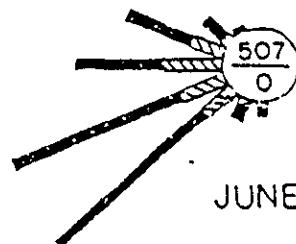
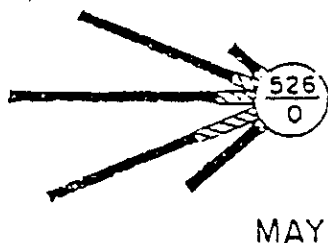
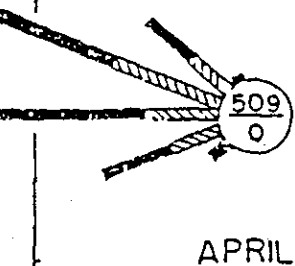
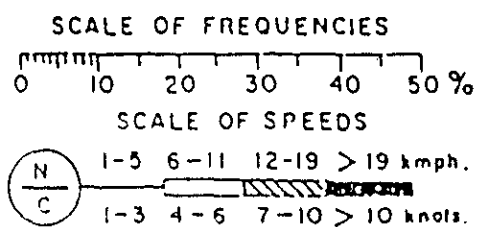


FIG.1.4



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

WIND ROSES

FOR : OKHA

0830 HRS. I.S.T.

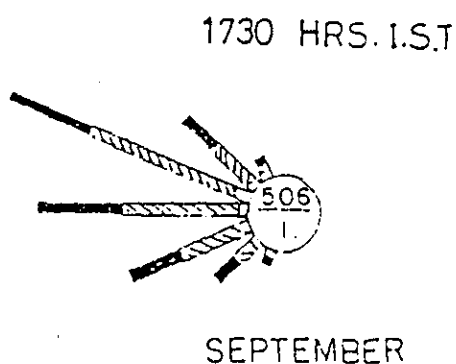
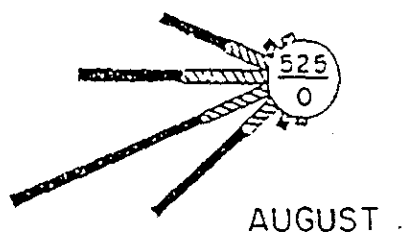
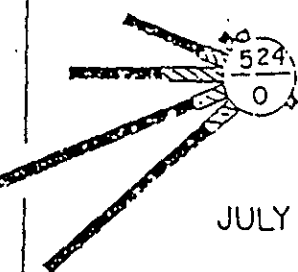
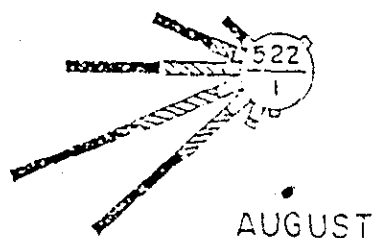
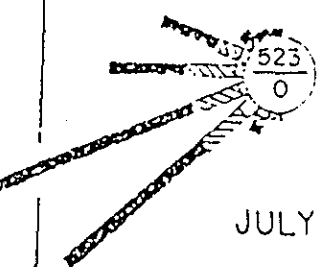
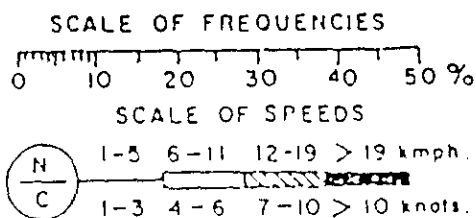


FIG. 15



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

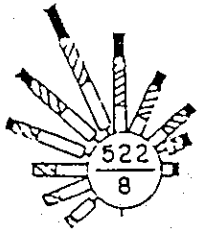
C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

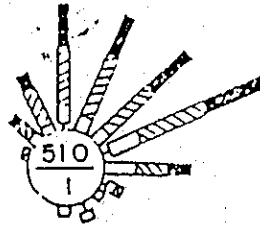
WIND ROSES

FOR: OKHA

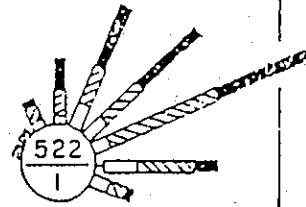
0830 HRS. I.S.T.



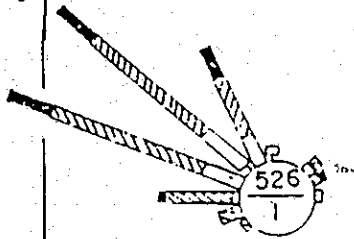
OCTOBER



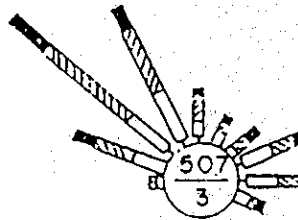
NOVEMBER



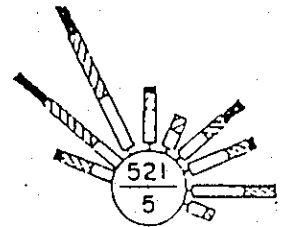
DECEMBER



OCTOBER

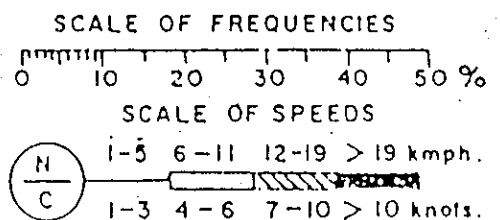


NOVEMBER



DECEMBER

FIG. 1.6



N: TOTAL NUMBER OF OBSERVATIONS.

C: TOTAL NUMBER OF CALMS IN PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES

PERIOD: 1969 - 85

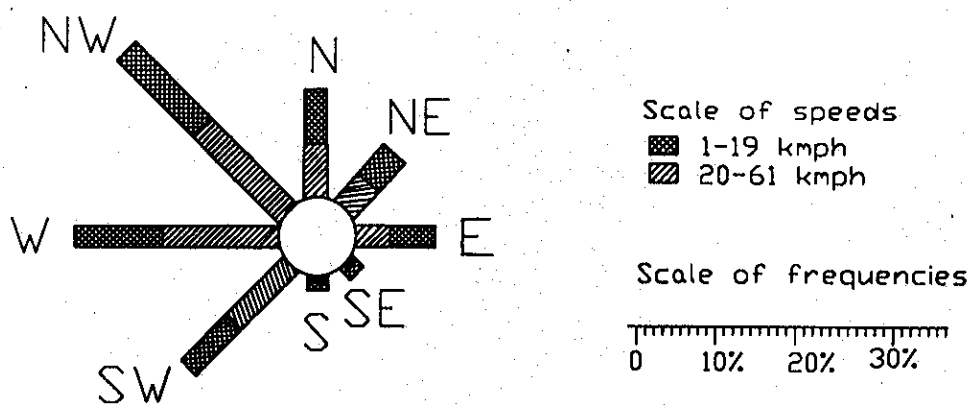


Fig. I.7 Wind rose diagram
for Okha port(annual)

ANNEXURE I

METEOROLOGICAL DATA

The following table which is obtained from I.M.D.Pune, for Okha port for the period 1967 to 1985, in Tabulated form is given below and which is to be read as follows:

Abbreviations used for Monthly Surface Data:

MN	-	Month
MMAX	-	Mean Maximum Temperature
HMAX	-	Heaviest Maximum Temperature
DT	-	Date
MMIN	-	Mean Minimum Temperature
LMIN	-	Lowest Minimum Temperature
DT	-	Date
MRF	-	Total Rainfall in the Month
HVVRF	-	Heaviest Rainfall in 24 hrs
DT	-	Date
RD	-	Number of Rainy Days
MWS	-	Mean wind speed in (Kmph)

INDEX	YEAR	MN	MMAX	HMAX	DT	MMIN	LMIN	DT	MRF	HVYRF	DT	RD	MWS
42730	1967	1	23.2	26.2	23	17.2	15.1	13	0	0		0	21.5
		2	25.2	27	21	19.2	17.1	11	0	0		0	16.7
		3	27.7	30.4	19	22.4	20.5	16	39.4	36.6	24	2	18.1
		4	29.4	31.7	27	24.1	21.7	4	0	0		0	20.5
		5	31.7	34	17	26.5	25	12	0	0		0	24.8
		6	32	34.6	14	27.1	25	26	114.4	77.4	26	7	21.1
		7	30.9	32.7	2	26	22.9	26	538.3	135.8	5	12	27.2
		8	30	31.1	31	25.6	24.2	1	127.1	76.6	23	3	21.9

12	26.8	28.8	10	21.1	18.6	28	0	0	31	0	16.4
11	29	32.5	9	23.3	20	30	1.3	0	30	0	17.6
10	29.5	31	23	23.4	21.3	12	0	0	31	0	13.3
9	29.9	31.3	3	24.4	22.5	28	0	0	30	0	20.9
8	29.5	30.6	7	25	23.3	16	13.2	4.3	16	1	23.3
7	31.8	33.4	14	26.7	24.2	22	204	156.8	22	8	26.4
6	33.1	39.8	11	27.5	26.5	6	0	0	30	0	22.8
5	31.9	32.9	30	26.5	25	8	0	0	31	0	25.2
4	30.1	31.4	21	24.3	22.3	5	0	0	30	0	20.6
3	27.5	33.2	30	21.9	19.7	10	0	0	31	0	19.7
2	24.7	27.4	20	19.1	17.1	5	0	0	28	0	19.1
1	24.1	26	25	18	15.2	14	0	0	31	0	18.1
1969											
12	25.8	28.5	9	20.4	16.5	27	0	0		0	18.3
11	29.6	30.9	10	23.7	21.9	2	0	0		0	15.4
10	30.6	33.6	22	25.2	23.9	7	0	0	0	0	17
9	30.5	31.7	25	25.1	23.9	1	0.7	0.5	7	0	14.6
8	29.3	30.6	4	25.2	24	8	131.1	78	8	4	28.5
7	31.9	32.9	4	27	25.9	29	9	4.1	5	1	26.5
6	32.5	35.1	17	27.3	26	1	0.2	0.2	18	0	26.1
5	30.8	32.2	25	25.4	23.3	10	0	0		0	23.7
4	28.9	30.2	22	23.5	22	8	0	0	0	0	19.7
3	27.2	29.8	19	21.4	20	13	0	0	0	0	20.3
2	23.9	29.8	26	18	10.9	10	4.5	4.5	19	1	18.9
1	23.8	28.4	6	17.8	14.1	23	7	7	28	1	20.5
1968											
12	25.3	27.5	1	19.5	16.4	30	27.8	24.2	16	1	21.5
11	28.2	30.3	5	23.3	21.3	8	0	0		0	15.9
10	30.1	33.4	22	24.4	22.4	22	0	0		0	13.9
9	30.3	31.1	2	25.7	23.9	18	5.8	4	17	1	20.7

1972											
3	2	1	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
26.4	23.1	24.5	26.1	28	29.6	30.1	29.8	29.9	31.5	31.8	30.6
31.1	25.6	26.2	27.8	29.9	33.3	30.8	30.9	31.3	34.3	33	36.4
15	21	21	6	18	24	30	27	7	3	22	20
21	18	19.7	20.8	22.7	23.9	25.1	25.6	26	27.2	27	24.7
18.7	15.8	15.7	18	20.4	21.6	23.7	23.4	23.8	23.3	25.5	22.7
3	13	26	20	23	29	1	31	14	25	1	6
0	6.3	0	0	0	10.3	41.4	55	71.8	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	9	10.5	17.4	55	0	0	0
4.4	0	0	0	0	17.4	10.5	17.4	55	0	0	0
31	31	31	31	30	31	1	31	25	31	30	31
5	31	31	31	30	31	1	31	25	31	30	28
1	0	0	0	0	1	7	7	4	0	0	0
23.9	17.2	17.2	16.1	14.3	15.3	25	24.4	28.2	24.8	17.8	17.6
18.3											
1971											
1	2	1	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
23.6	24.8	23.6	25.2	28.4	30.3	30.2	29.6	32	32.8	31.7	29.8
26	29.4	26	26.9	31.8	33.5	32	32	33	35.3	32.5	31.5
1	25	1	6	1	13	8	24	1	1	27	31
18.5	19.1	18.5	20	23	26.1	25.5	23.9	22.9	28.3	27	24.6
16	16.6	16	16.6	18.4	24.6	23.6	23.9	22.9	26.7	24	22.4
28	2	28	23	20	24	29	8	6	30	31	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	223.8	64.3	0	10.5	19.7	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	284.1	23.7	75.2	8.4	19.7	2
0	0	0	0	0	0	91.5	23.7	75.2	8.4	19.7	0
31	31	31	31	30	31	15	8	6	30	31	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	1	15	0
19.3	17.9	19.3	17.2	15.6	15.8	21.3	16.1	20.6	23.9	18.9	20.2
1970											
1	2	1	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4
24.7	25	24.7	25.2	28.4	30.3	30.2	29.6	32	32.8	31.7	29.8
26.5	27.4	26.5	26.9	31.8	33.5	32	32	33	35.3	32.5	31.5
5	28	5	6	1	13	8	24	1	1	27	31
19.7	19.8	19.7	20	23	26.1	25.5	23.9	22.9	28.3	27	24.6
16.3	16.9	16.3	16.6	18.4	24.6	23.6	23.9	22.9	26.7	24	22.4
20	3	20	23	20	24	29	8	6	30	31	3
1.8	0	1.8	0	0	0	223.8	64.3	0	10.5	19.7	0
1.8	0	1.8	0	0	0	284.1	23.7	75.2	8.4	19.7	2
1.8	0	1.8	0	0	0	91.5	23.7	75.2	8.4	19.7	0
25	28	25	31	30	31	15	8	6	30	31	31
0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	1	1	15	0
18.8	17.5	18.8	17.2	15.6	15.8	21.3	16.1	20.6	23.9	18.9	20.2

[illegible]

1976	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1976	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1975	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
24.4	25.4	27.4	29.3	30.9	37.5	33.8	34.4	31.4	30.9	26.1	27.3	31.1	24.5	26.8	28.2	27.3	23.5	23.7	1	16.5	18	20.3	21.4	24.9	27.3	23	23.5	25.4	29	30.9	24.4	25.7	26.5	26.1	23.1	24.3	26.3	29.1	31.7	32.3	31.2	30.2	29.3	29.6	27.9	25.7	24.4	26.1	18.2	16.5	16.9	18.6	22.4	26.9	27.9	24.7	25.7	23.1	23.2	25.4	23.4	21.2	18.4	27	0	0	0	31	30	31	14.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
6.5	6.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	155	110	0	12.6	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.6	12.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

10	30.1	31.9	18	25.6	24.1	27	0	0	0	31	0	14.1
11	29.4	32.1	7	25	21.9	17	0	0	0	29	0	16.4
12	25.8	27.4	4	21.5	18.8	10	0	0	0	31	0	18.2
1	24.1	27	24	18.8	15.6	28	0	0	0	31	0	17.9
2	24.8	27.4	26	20.1	17.1	6	0	0	0	28	0	13.5
3	29	32.7	21	22.8	20.5	4	0	0	0	31	0	14.4
4	30.6	32.7	26	25.3	24.1	5	0	0	0	30	0	19.3
5	32	33.2	30	27.1	25.6	2	0	0	0	31	0	23.8
6	32.7	35	13	28	26.9	30	0	0	0	29	0	22.6
7	30.8	32.8	25	26.7	24	8	0	0	0	31	0	23.6
8	30.1	31.1	30	25.8	23.8	10	0	0	0	30	0	20.1
9	29.6	31.1	3	24.8	21.8	3	0	0	0	30	0	16.6
10	30.4	31.9	21	25	23.1	25	0	0	0	31	0	10.7
11	30	33.1	12	24.6	22.2	19	0	0	0	30	0	14.2
12	27.1	29.2	1	21.7	18.5	30	0	0	0	31	0	14.6
1	24.5	25.9	27	19	15.8	3	0	0	0	31	0	15.1
2	24.8	27.9	26	19.4	16.6	18	0	0	0	28	0	15.9
3	26.8	30	8	21.4	19.8	3	0	0	0	31	0	17.5
4	30	32.4	25	24.2	21.7	2	0	0	0	30	0	14.4
5	32.2	33.2	25	26.4	25	7	0	0	0	31	0	19.8
6	32.7	36.5	5	27.2	25.3	20	0	0	0	30	0	18.1
7	30.2	31.7	8	25.9	23.5	2	0	0	0	31	0	21.9
8	29.7	30.9	6	25.1	22.8	18	0	0	0	27	0	18.9
9	29.9	30.4	16	24.5	23.6	25	0	0	0	29	0	12.5
10	29.5	31.4	24	23.9	22.2	21	0	0	0	31	0	9.5
11	28.9	33.3	11	23.5	20.6	27	0	0	0	30	0	16
12	25.9	27.4	25	20.4	17.7	30	0	0	0	31	0	15

1978

1977

1981	1	24.3	26.7	19.3	16.6	8	0	0	0	31	0	14.8
	2	25.6	28.2	19.8	16.4	5	0	0	0	28	0	13.9
	3	28	29.9	22.7	19.9	16	0.9	0.5	0	16	0	15.8
	4	30	31.7	24.6	23	6	0	0	0	30	0	16.9
	12	25.6	28.3	20.3	17.2	23	5.3	5.3	5.3	22	1	16.7
	11	28.5	30.7	23.4	21.5	29	0.2	0.2	0.2	18	0	13.4
	10	29.9	31.8	24.3	22.8	27	0	0	0	31	0	10.3
	9	30.6	31.4	25.3	24	24	0	0	0	30	0	13.3
	8	30.6	33	25.8	24.4	29	5.9	4.5	1	26	1	16.5
	7	30.6	31.7	26.1	20.9	4	206	125.2	6	2	22.3	22.3
	6	32.9	35.7	27.8	24	23	432.2	190	8	30	17.8	17.8
	5	32.6	33.1	27.1	25.9	2	0	0	0	31	0	18.4
	4	30.8	33.1	25.3	23.4	10	0	0	0	30	0	13.5
	3	27.6	30.4	22.6	20.1	7	0	0	0	31	0	14.4
	2	25.2	28.3	20.3	16.4	5	4.9	4.9	1	3	14.3	14.3
1980	1	23.9	26.3	19.2	16.9	6	0	0	0	31	0	17.9
	12	26.1	28.3	21.6	19.5	2	0	0	0	31	0	15.3
	11	29	32.2	24.5	21.4	21	0	0	0	30	0	16
	10	30	31.3	24.3	22.9	23	0	0	0	31	0	11.5
	9	30.8	33.2	25.4	22.4	18	0	0	0	30	0	15.2
	8	29.3	32.2	24.6	22.5	13	0	0	0	31	0	21.6
	7	31.5	32.4	26.8	25.5	24	0	0	0	31	0	21.4
	6	32.5	35.6	26.8	24.1	29	0	0	0	25	0	18.5
	5	31.2	32.1	25.7	23.8	3	0	0	0	31	0	19.8
	4	29.5	32.8	23.6	21.7	11	0	0	0	30	0	15.6
	3	26.2	28.2	20.6	16.8	9	0	0	0	31	0	15.3
	2	23.8	26.8	18.8	17.1	15	0	0	0	28	0	17.2
1979	1	24.1	26.1	18.8	14.3	31	0	0	0	31	0	17.2

1983											
8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	12	11	10	9
30.4	31.8	32.2	31.7	28.9	26.8	24.5	24.4	26.3	28.5	30.7	31.2
31.6	33	33.5	32.9	31.2	30.1	27.7	26.3	28	32.2	31.8	31.9
11	14	18	29	28	31	27	28	19	3	28	27
26.2	27	27.6	26	23.1	21.4	19.2	18.8	21.2	23.1	25.6	25.7
24	21.8	24.6	23.9	20.8	20	17.3	16.4	19.4	18.7	22.5	22.9
7	28	20	4	3	3	15	17	29	29	29	15
158.1	176.1	112.6	0	0	0	3.4	3.2	0	50.8	0	77
29.8	48.4	50.5	0	0	0	3.4	2.7	0	17.4	4.6	43.6
3	23	22	31	30	31	14	28	30	7	19	15
8	10	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	1	5
19.5	18.1	19.3	19.4	16.4	17.8	15.1	14.4	15	12.7	14	19.3
1982											
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
32	32.7	30.6	29.3	30.2	31.5	28.3	26.2	24	24.7	26.6	29.4
33.1	33.9	32.6	30.8	31	31.5	28.3	26.2	25.6	26.3	30	31.1
21	9	9	2	24	28	21	4	1	12	30	28
26.7	27.7	26.6	25.2	25.3	24.6	22	20.2	19	19.8	21.1	24
25.6	25	23.1	23.4	24.4	22.7	18.2	17.5	17.4	17.4	18.4	22
4	28	11	11	24	7	4	19	27	1	2	10
0	31.4	234.2	147.7	30.8	0	221.5	0	0	0.1	0.3	0
0	28.4	138.3	119.8	27.2	0	175.7	0	0	0.1	0.3	0
31	28	11	11	26	31	2	31	31	28	31	30
0	1	6	4	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
19.9	19.7	22.8	17.5	12.4	10.6	16.1	14.6	17.3	13.7	16.1	17.5

1985	1	24	25.3	28	29.5	27.3	19.9	18.5	16.7	18	0	0	0	31	0	15
	2	24	25.3	28	29.5	27.3	19.9	18.5	16.7	18	0	0	0	31	0	15
	3	28	30.1	31.6	29	22.6	20.8	22.3	25.3	16	0.1	0	0	31	0	15
	4	32	32.4	33.3	29	24.5	26.4	27.9	26.1	2	8.7	6.8	1	29	0	18.7
	5	30.4	30.7	30.9	24	25.1	24.5	23.4	20.3	2	0	0	0	30	0	13.9
	6	29.6	30.2	29.5	5	21.5	21.4	17.5	13	0	0	0	0	31	0	16.7
	7	29.6	30.7	30.9	30	23.6	22.2	22.2	25.2	25	49.8	9.9	19	7	23.3	15.9
	8	29.6	30.7	30.9	30	23.6	22.2	22.2	25.2	25	49.8	9.9	19	7	23.3	15.9
	9	30.2	30.9	32.1	5	21.5	21.4	17.5	13	0	0	0	0	30	0	13.9
	10	30.2	30.9	32.1	5	21.5	21.4	17.5	13	0	0	0	0	30	0	13.9
	11	28.7	28.7	31.5	2	20.3	23.4	20.3	2	2	0	0	0	31	0	16.7
	12	25.7	25.7	28.8	2	20.3	23.4	20.3	2	2	0	0	0	31	0	16.7
1984	1	23.3	24.8	29.1	29	17.9	13.3	17.9	17.9	20	0	0	0	31	0	17.1
	2	23.8	29.1	30.4	31	21.3	18	23.3	25.3	3	0	0	0	30	0	13.9
	3	27.3	30.4	34.3	24	24.9	26.8	27.9	26.3	20	2.5	2.5	9	31	0	16.6
	4	31	34.3	35.9	18	26.8	27.9	26.3	26.3	20	2.5	2.5	9	31	0	16.6
	5	32.3	33.3	35.9	10	27.9	26.3	26.3	26.3	20	2.5	2.5	9	31	0	16.6
	6	32.9	35.9	32.6	1	26.1	22	24	23.8	16	0	0	0	31	0	13.9
	7	30.7	32.6	30.7	2	24	22	22	21.9	16	0	0	0	31	0	13.9
	8	30.7	29.9	31.5	7	23.8	21.2	21.2	17.6	24	0	0	0	31	0	16.5
	9	28.8	29.9	28.2	1	22.9	21.2	21.2	17.6	24	0	0	0	31	0	16.5
	10	29.2	29.2	28.2	1	22.9	21.2	21.2	17.6	24	0	0	0	31	0	16.5
	11	28.2	31	28.2	1	22.9	21.2	21.2	17.6	24	0	0	0	31	0	16.5
	12	25.9	28	25.9	1	20.7	17.6	17.6	17.6	24	0	0	0	31	0	16.5

1986

1	24.2	25.8	2	18.4	16.7	6	0	0	27	0	1	17
2	25.4	31.4	15	19.2	17.4	12	0.5	0.5	21	0	0	16
3	27.3	30.4	27	21.9	19.6	17	2.1	2.1	22	0	0	16.1
4	30.1	32	25	24.5	23	2	0	0	30	0	0	16
5	32.3	34.6	20	26.8	24.4	22	0	0	31	0	0	18.9
12	24.4	28.4	7	18.9	16	14	3.1	3.1	12	1	1	18.2

The following datas based on Surface data collected from I.M.D. Pune, for the period 1967 to 1985 for Okha port, which is tabulated in table form for particularly relative humidity and Visibility is as follows and its abbreviations are given below:

Year
 MN - Month,
 HR - Hour at G.M.T.
 RHNO - Relative humidity in terms of percentage with Number of Observations
 V1 - Number of days with visibility less than 1 K.M.

YEAR - 1967

MN	"HR"	"RHNO"	V1
1	3	50	0
1	12	54	0
2	3	86	1
2	12	76	0
3	3	85	0
3	12	78	0
4	3	83	0
4	12	77	0
5	3	84	0
5	12	79	0
6	3	84	0
6	12	79	0
7	3	89	0
7	12	84	0
8	3	85	0
8	12	79	0
9	3	83	0
9	12	77	0
10	3	82	0
10	12	77	0
11	3	77	1
11	12	72	0
12	3	64	0
12	12	61	0

YEAR - 1968

1	3	61
1	12	55
2	3	70
2	12	61
3	3	77
3	12	70
4	3	87

4	12	78
5	3	80
5	12	77
6	3	83
6	12	77
7	3	86
7	12	79
8	3	88
8	12	83
9	3	83
9	12	78
10	3	76
10	12	74
11	3	62
11	12	69
12	3	57
12	12	57

YEAR - 1969

1	3	6131	0
1	12	5931	0
2	3	7328	0
2	12	7028	0
3	3	8331	0
3	12	7731	0
4	3	8430	0
4	12	7830	0
5	3	8131	0
5	12	7731	0
6	3	8130	0
6	12	7830	0
7	3	8531	0
7	12	8231	0
8	3	9231	0
8	12	8931	0
9	3	8930	0
9	12	8630	0
10	3	8931	0
10	12	8931	0
11	3	7930	0
11	12	8430	0
12	3	7231	0
12	12	7131	0

YEAR - 1970

1	3	7331	0
1	12	7131	0

2	3	7028	0
2	12	7028	0
3	3	7831	0
3	12	7131	0
4	3	8430	0
4	12	7730	0
5	3	8131	0
5	12	7731	0
6	3	7930	0
6	12	7530	0
7	3	8231	0
7	12	7831	0
8	3	8531	0
8	12	8031	0
9	3	8430	0
9	12	7930	0
10	3	7831	0
10	12	7031	0
11	3	6630	0
11	12	6730	0
12	3	6131	0
12	12	5631	0

YEAR - 1971

1	3	6231	0
1	12	5831	0
2	3	7528	0
2	12	6727	0
3	3	7831	0
3	12	7031	0
4	3	8730	1
4	12	7730	0
5	3	8231	0
5	12	7931	0
6	3	8230	0
6	12	7830	0
7	3	8431	0
7	12	7931	0
8	3	8731	0
8	12	8230	0
9	3	8730	0
9	12	8130	0
10	3	8031	0
10	12	8031	0
11	3	7230	0
11	12	7330	0
12	3	6526	0
12	12	6126	0

YEAR - 1972

1	3	6831	0
1	12	6631	0
2	3	6329	0
2	12	5829	0
3	3	8631	0
3	12	8030	0
4	3	8630	0
4	12	7930	0
5	3	8231	0
5	12	7731	0
6	3	8130	0
6	12	7630	0
7	3	8331	0
7	12	7931	0
8	3	8431	0
8	12	7931	0
9	3	8730	0
9	12	8130	0
10	3	8631	1
10	12	8130	0
11	3	6730	0
11	12	6430	0
12	3	6531	0
12	12	5731	0

YEAR - 1973

1	3	6731	0
1	12	6031	0
2	3	7928	1
2	12	7828	1
3	3	7631	2
3	12	7231	2
4	3	8530	1
4	12	8130	0
5	3	8331	0
5	12	8331	0
6	3	8230	4
6	12	7830	6
7	3	8431	0
7	12	7931	0
8	3	8331	0
8	12	7931	0
9	3	8430	0
9	12	7830	0
10	3	8231	0

10	12	7431	0
11	3	6730	0
11	12	6630	0
12	3	5831	0
12	12	5630	0

YEAR - 1974

1	3	6531	0
1	12	6031	0
2	3	6328	0
2	12	5628	0
3	3	8431	0
3	12	7631	0
4	3	8230	0
4	12	7630	0
5	3	7731	0
5	12	7431	0
6	3	7829	0
6	12	7530	0
7	3	7931	0
7	12	7431	0
8	3	8230	0
8	12	7731	0
9	3	8430	0
9	12	7929	0
10	3	7631	0
10	12	7431	0
11	3	6730	0
11	12	6430	0
12	3	6931	0
12	12	6431	0

YEAR - 1975

1	3	6631	0
1	12	6431	0
2	3	6728	0
2	12	6628	0
3	3	7831	1
3	12	7231	0
4	3	8729	1
4	12	8030	0
5	3	8631	0
5	12	8431	0
6	3	8530	0
6	12	8130	0
7	3	8531	0
7	12	8131	0

5	3	7831	0
5	12	7630	0
6	3	8130	0
6	12	7830	0
7	3	8531	0
7	12	8131	0
8	3	8631	0
8	12	8131	0
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9	12	8230	0
10	3	8131	0
10	12	7931	0
11	3	6930	0
11	12	6629	0
12	3	6231	0
12	12	5331	0

YEAR - 1978

1	3	5531	0
1	12	5031	0
2	3	6628	0
2	12	6628	0
3	3	7531	0
3	12	6931	0
4	3	8730	0
4	12	7830	0
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5	12	7631	0
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9	12	7930	0
10	3	8131	0
10	12	7731	0
11	3	7530	0
11	12	7330	0
12	3	6131	0
12	12	5831	0

YEAR - 1979

1	3	6031	0
1	12	5831	0
2	3	7728	0

2	12	7028	0
3	3	8131	0
3	12	7531	0
4	3	8730	0
4	12	7830	0
5	3	8031	0
5	12	7431	0
6	3	8430	0
6	12	7930	0
7	3	8231	0
7	12	7831	0
8	3	8631	0
8	12	8131	0
9	3	8130	0
9	12	7830	0
10	3	7631	0
10	12	7231	0
11	3	6730	0
11	12	6930	0
12	3	6231	0
12	12	5931	0

YEAR - 1980

1	3	6231	0
1	12	5631	0
2	3	7729	0
2	12	6729	0
3	3	7531	0
3	12	6831	0
4	3	8730	0
4	12	7830	0
5	3	7831	0
5	12	7631	0
6	3	8030	0
6	12	7530	0
7	3	8331	0
7	12	8031	0
8	3	8531	0
8	12	8231	0
9	3	8830	0
9	12	8630	0
10	3	9031	0
10	12	8631	0
11	3	6329	0
11	12	6330	0
12	3	5631	0
12	12	5631	0

YEAR - 1981

1	3	6631	0
1	12	6031	0
2	3	7428	0
2	12	6828	0
3	3	7531	0
3	12	7231	0
4	3	8130	0
4	12	7730	0
5	3	7931	0
5	12	7731	0
6	3	8030	0
6	12	7729	0
7	3	8531	0
7	12	8331	0
8	3	8830	0
8	12	8331	0
9	3	8530	0
9	12	8030	0
10	3	8031	0
10	12	7831	0
11	3	6930	0
11	12	6230	0
12	3	6431	0
12	12	6131	0

YEAR - 1982

1	3	6329	0
1	12	6231	0
2	3	6927	0
2	12	6628	0
3	3	7531	0
3	12	6931	0
4	3	8130	0
4	12	7830	0
5	3	7931	0
5	12	7431	0
6	3	7430	0
6	12	7330	0
7	3	8431	0
7	12	8131	0
8	3	8331	0
8	12	7931	0
9	3	7930	0
9	12	7629	0
10	3	7830	0

10	12	7630	0
11	3	6630	0
11	12	6430	0
12	3	6431	0
12	12	6031	0

YEAR - 1983

1	3	6331	0
1	12	5931	0
2	3	6628	0
2	12	5728	0
3	3	7231	0
3	12	6731	0
4	3	7730	0
4	12	7430	0
5	3	8031	0
5	12	7631	0
6	3	8028	0
6	12	7729	0
7	3	8828	0
7	12	8431	0
8	3	8830	0
8	12	8530	0
9	3	8430	0
9	12	8128	0
10	3	7631	0
10	12	7231	0
11	3	6130	0
11	12	5730	0
12	3	5531	0
12	12	5531	0

YEAR - 1984

1	3	4	0
1	12	3	0
2	3	6527	0
2	12	6329	3
3	3	8531	0
3	12	7831	0
4	3	8228	0
4	12	7730	0
5	3	7631	0
5	12	7331	0
6	3	7529	0
6	12	7228	0
7	3	7930	0
7	12	7530	0

8	3	8729	0
8	12	8431	0
9	3	8529	0
9	12	8230	0
10	3	7731	1
10	12	7430	0
11	3	6930	0
11	12	7128	0
12	3	6630	0
12	12	6531	0

YEAR - 1985

1	3	6231	0
1	12	6331	0
2	3	7228	0
2	12	6928	0
3	3	8530	0
3	12	7731	0
4	3	7928	0
4	12	7229	0
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5	12	7631	0
6	3	7930	0
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7	3	8728	0
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8	3	9031	0
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9	12	7830	0
10	3	8427	0
10	12	8231	0
11	3	6830	0
11	12	7129	0
12	3	5731	0
12	12	5630	0

YEAR - 1986

1	3	5630	0
1	12	6231	0
2	3	6628	0
2	12	6328	0
3	3	7930	0
3	12	7130	0
4	3	8429	0
4	12	7828	0
5	3	7826	0

5	12	7227	0
6	3	8129	0
6	12	7728	0
7	3	8131	0
7	12	7829	0
8	3	8830	0
8	12	8531	0
9	3	8529	0
9	12	8030	0
10	3	8731	0
10	12	8331	0
11	3	6929	0
11	12	7128	0
12	3	5731	0
12	12	5931	0

ANNEXURE II

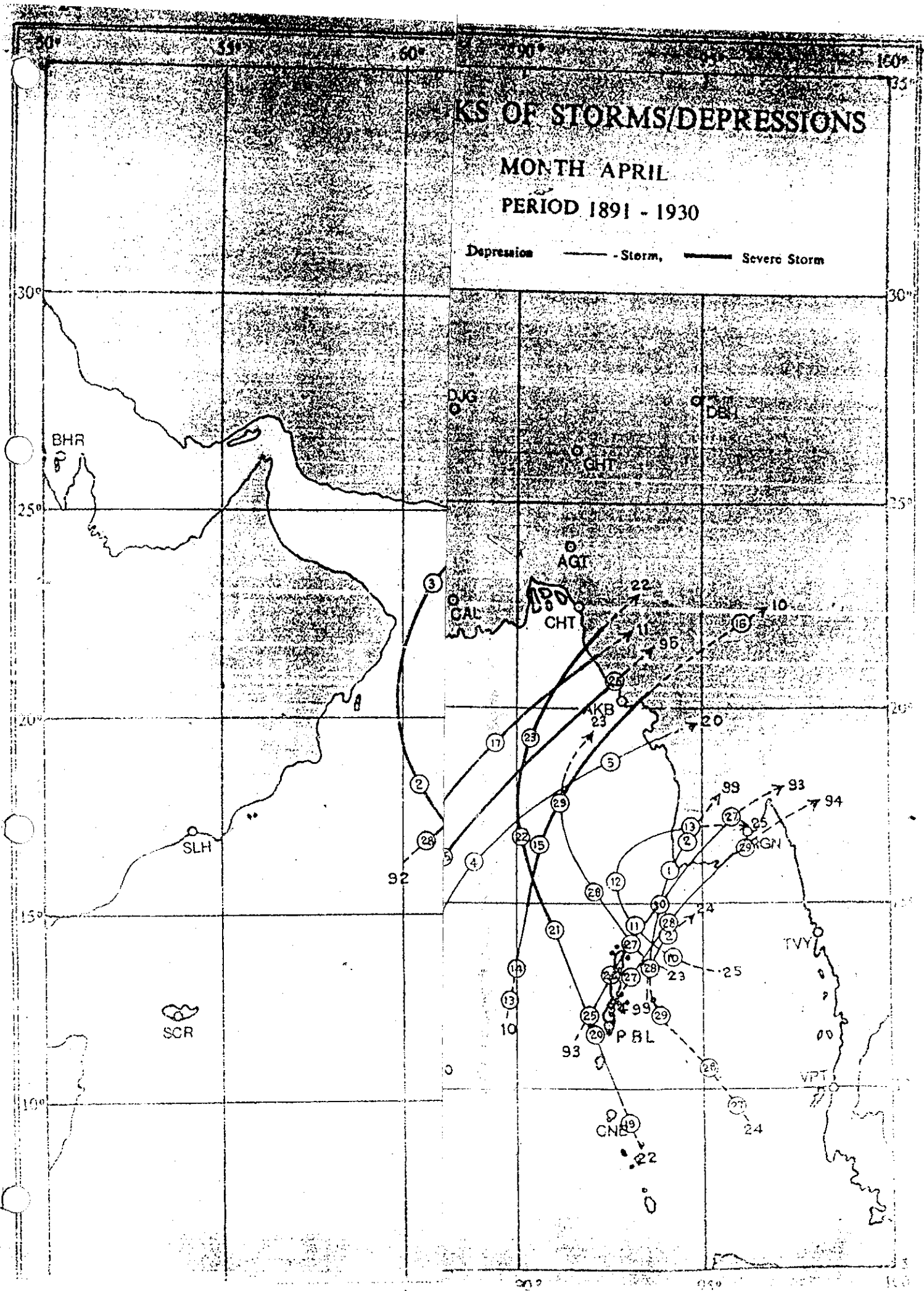
**DIAGRAMS SHOWING
TRACKS OF STORMS / DEPRESSIONS**

KS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH APRIL

PERIOD 1891 - 1930

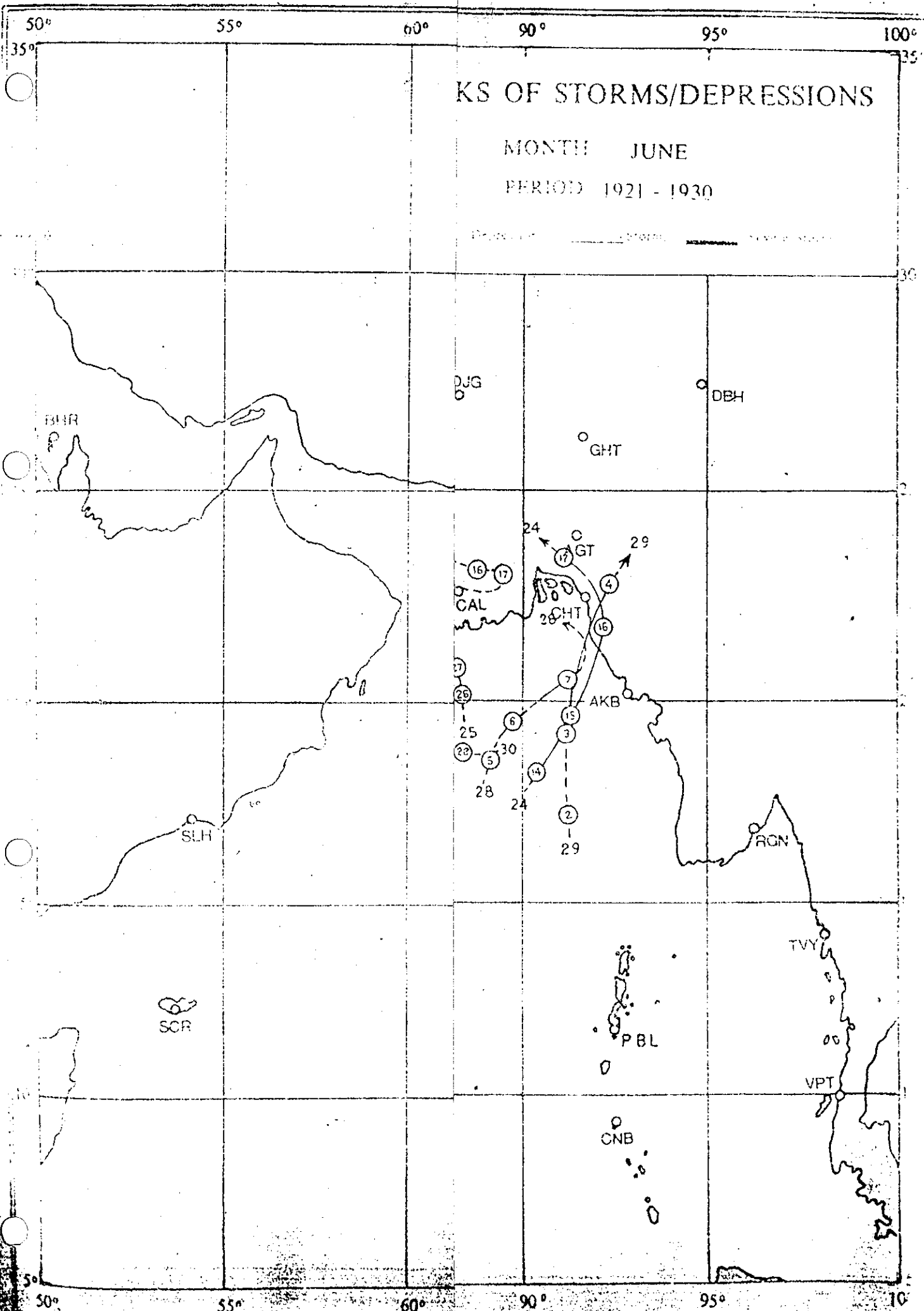
Depression — Storm, — Severe Storm



KS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH: JUNE

PERIOD 1921 - 1930

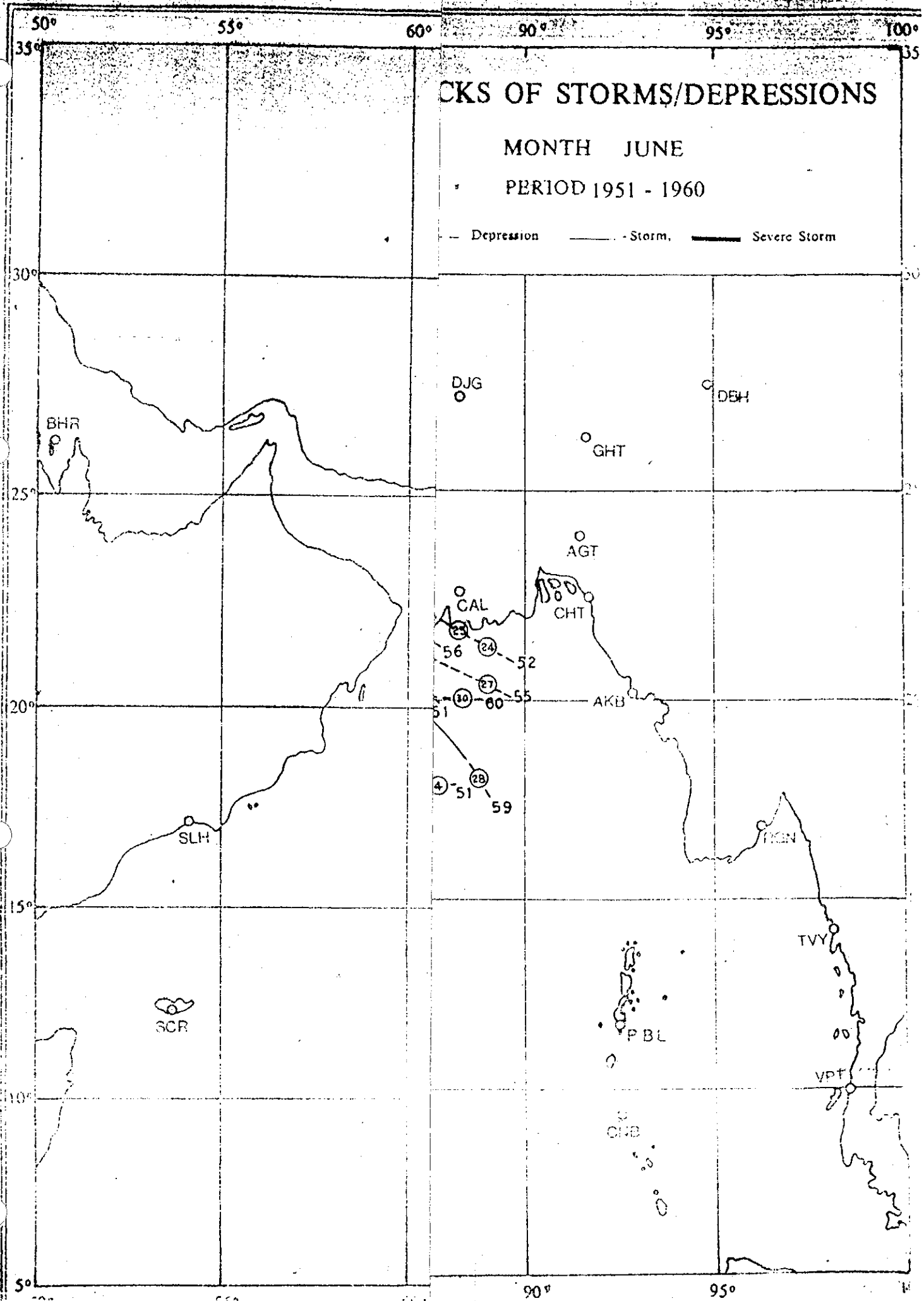


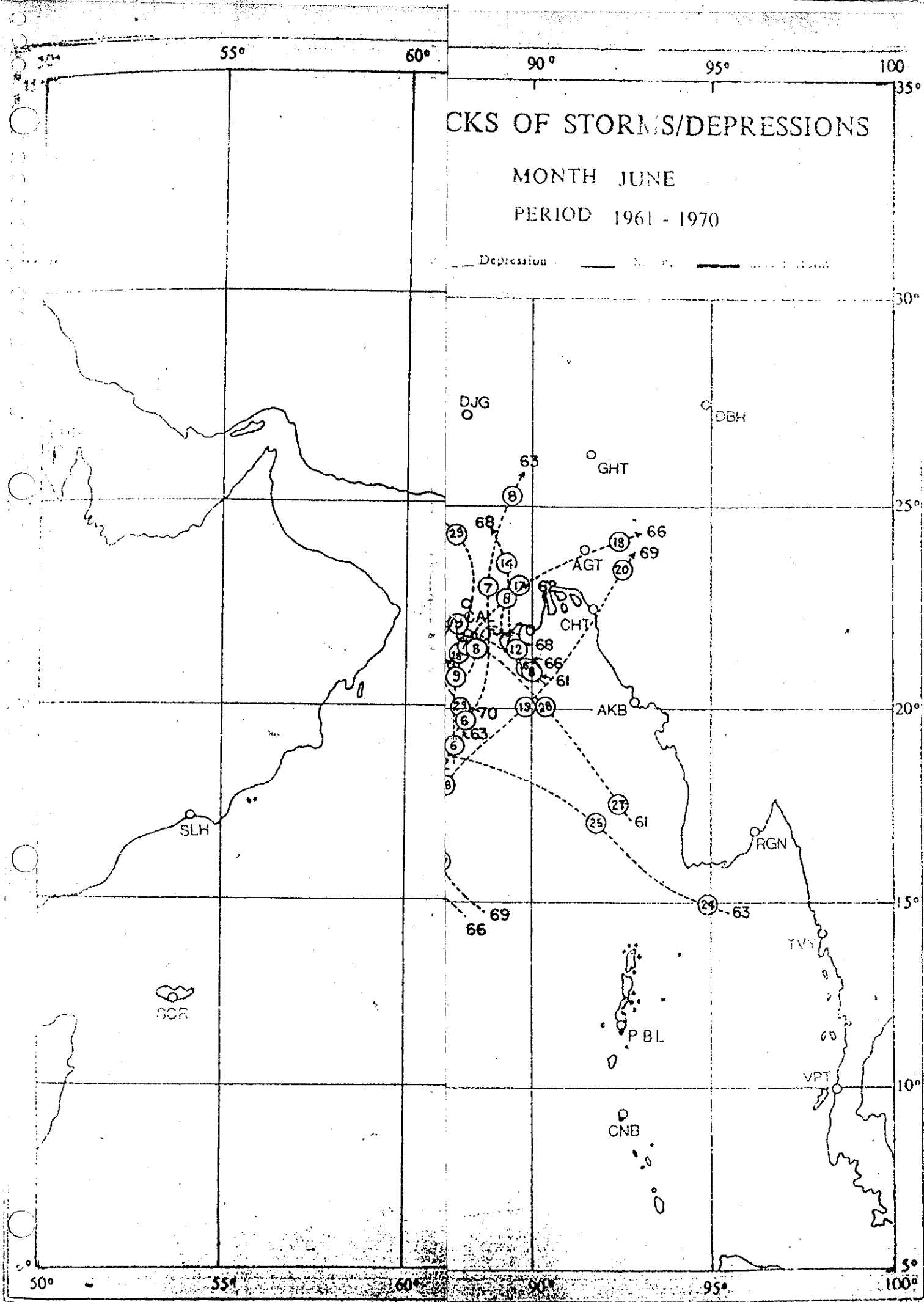
CKS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

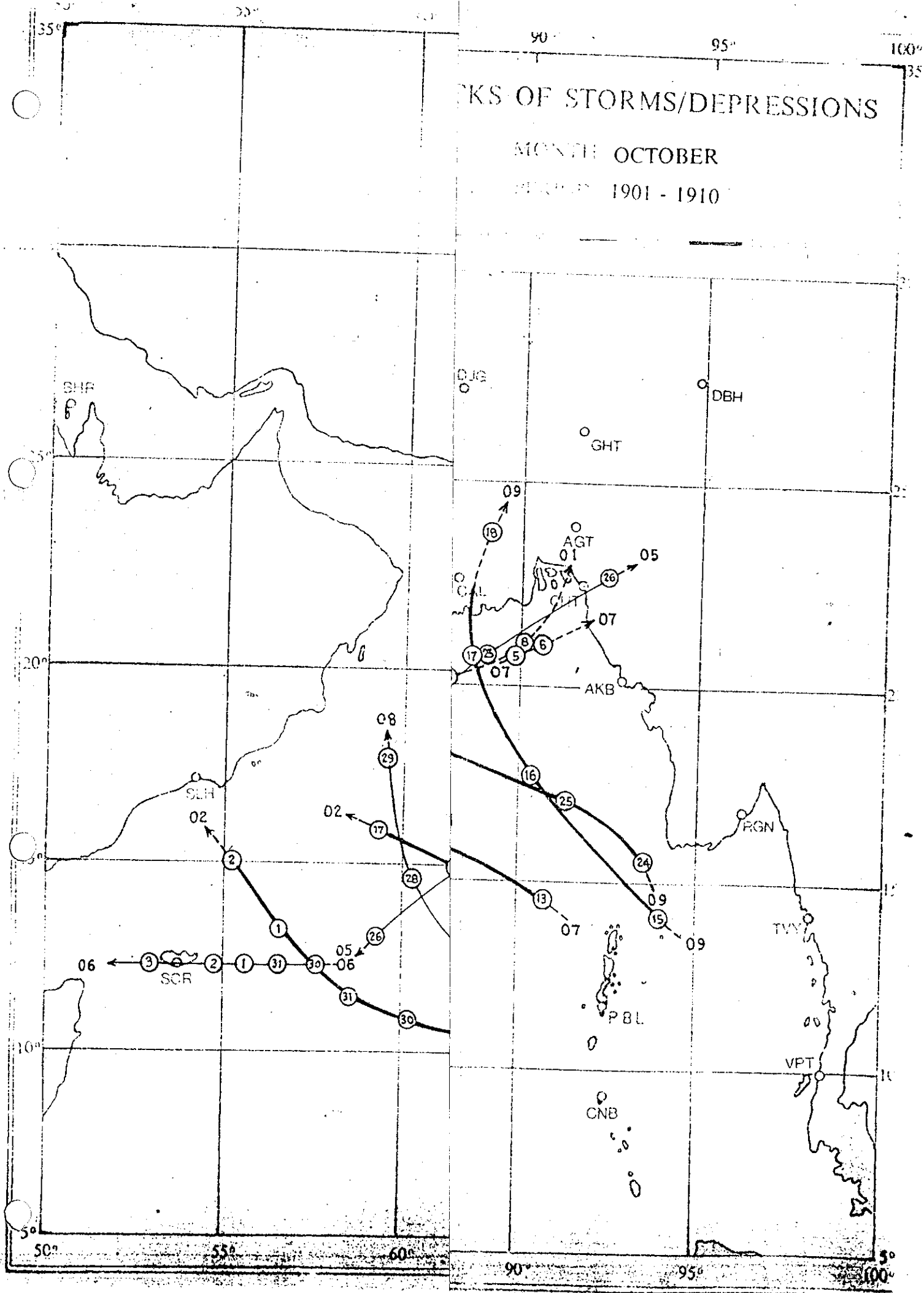
MONTH JUNE

PERIOD 1951 - 1960

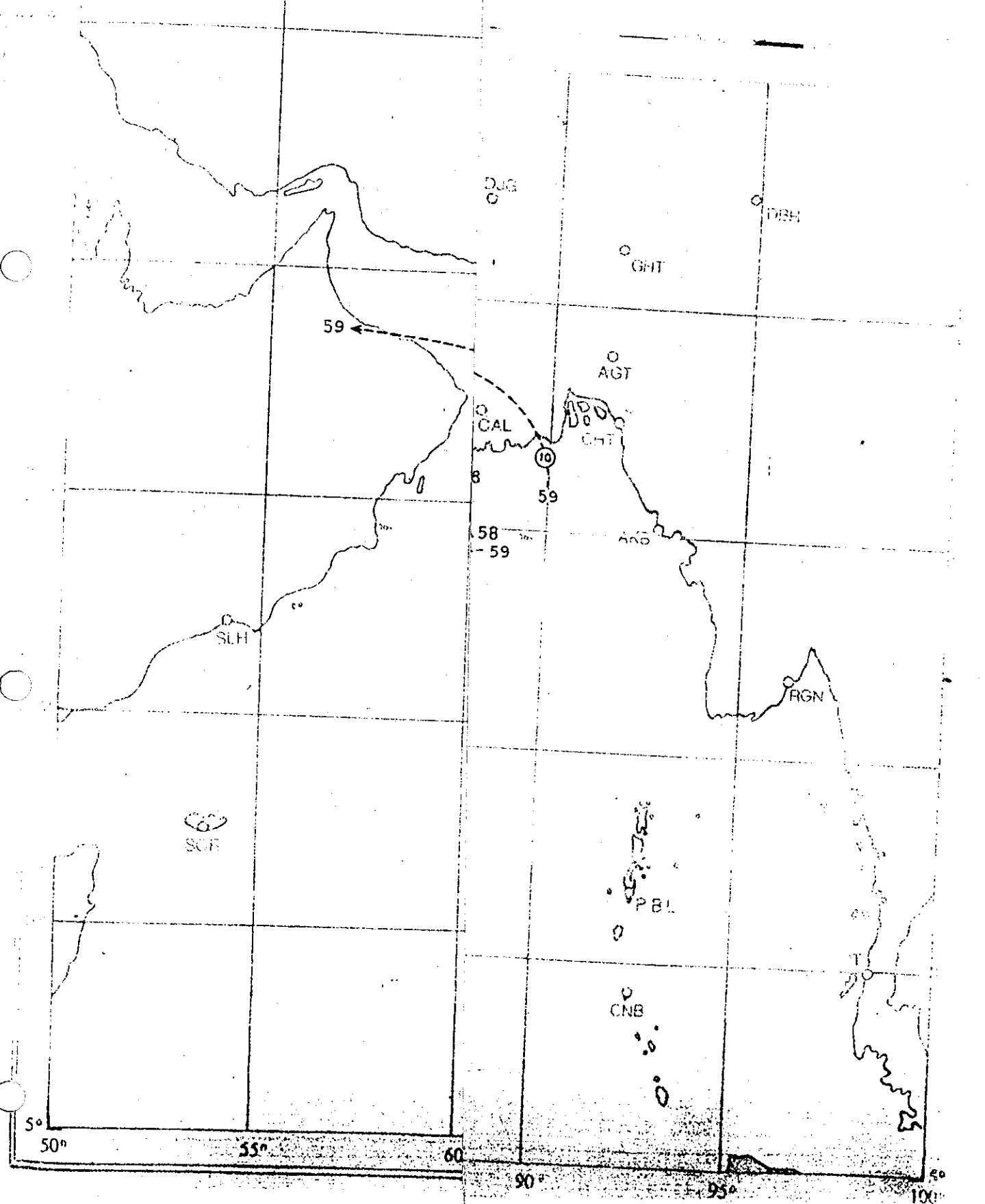
— Depression — Storm — Severe Storm

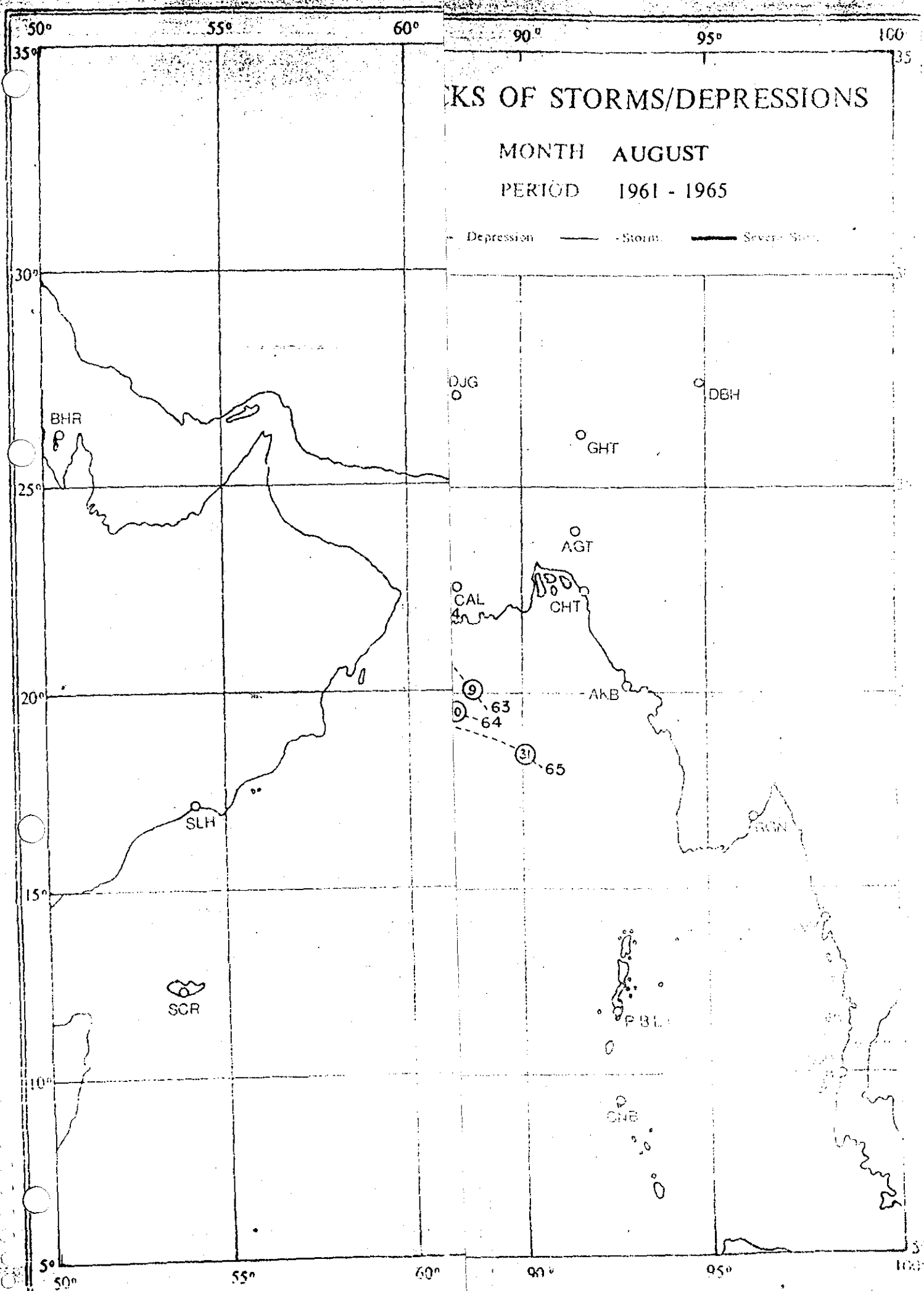


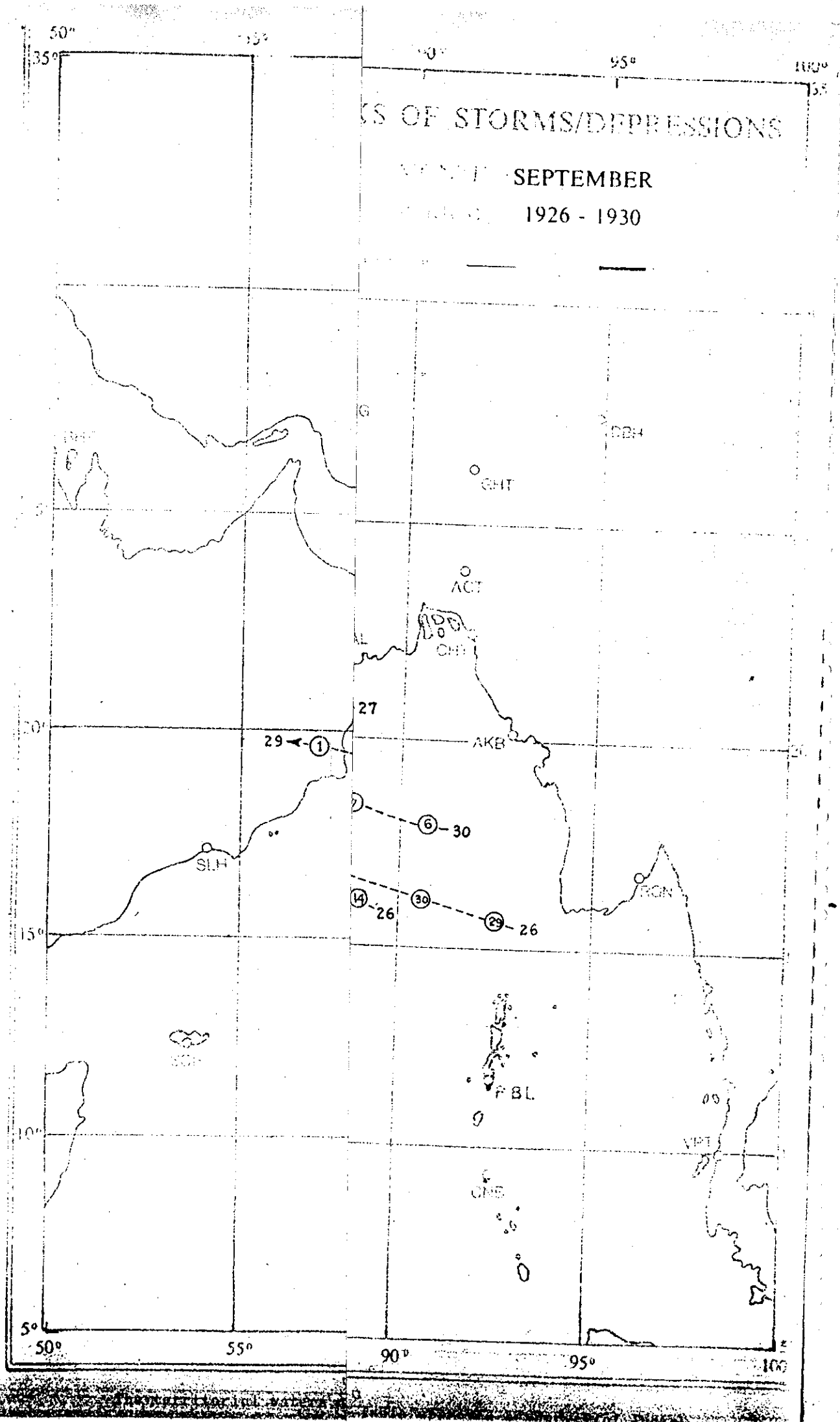


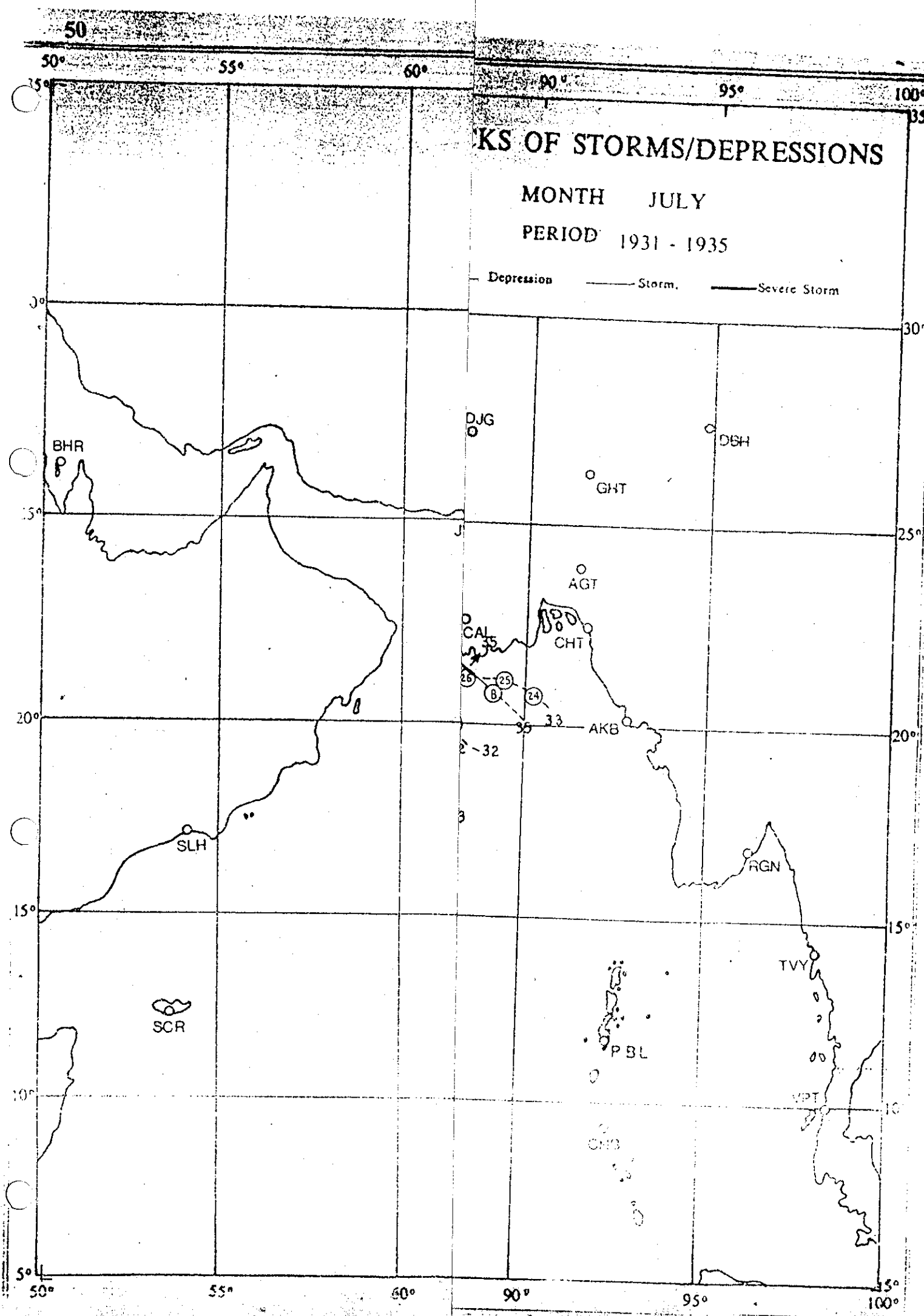


1956 - 1960









TRACKS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH JULY

PERIOD 1931 - 1935

Depression Storm Severe Storm

BHR

DJG

DBH

GHT

AGT

CAL

CHT

25

25

24

35

33

32

AKB

SLH

RGN

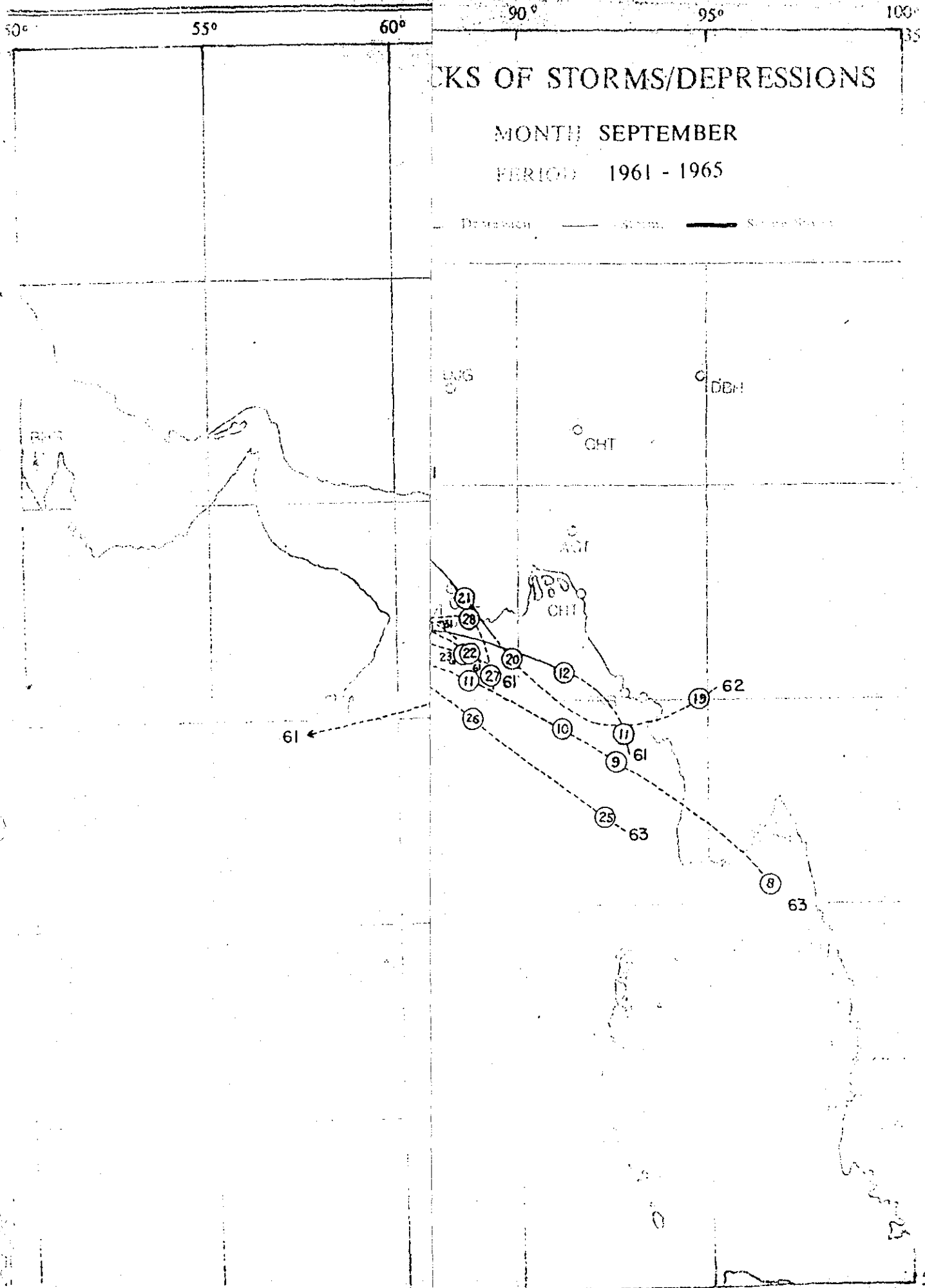
SCR

TVY

PBL

CHB

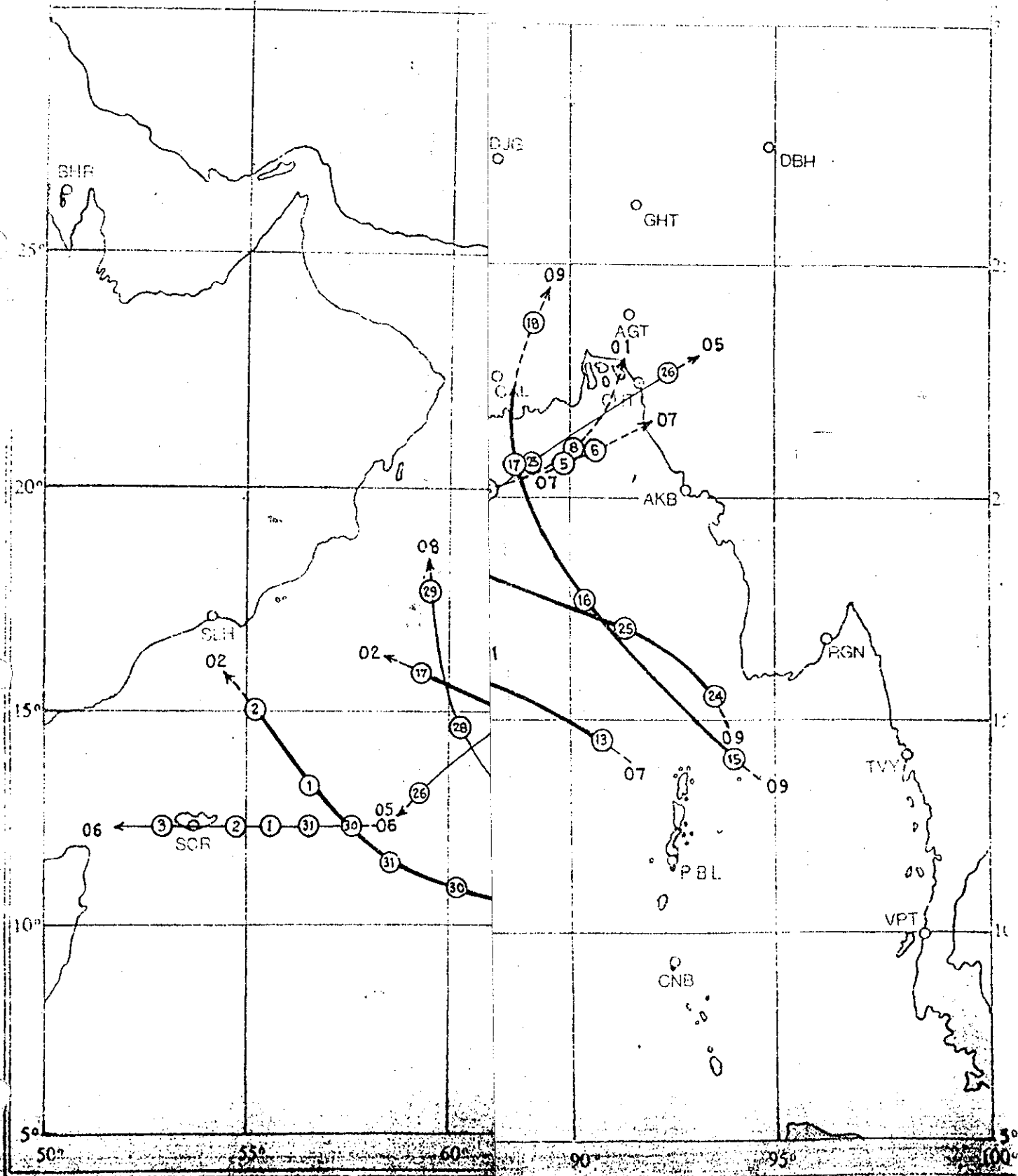
VPT



TRACKS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH: OCTOBER

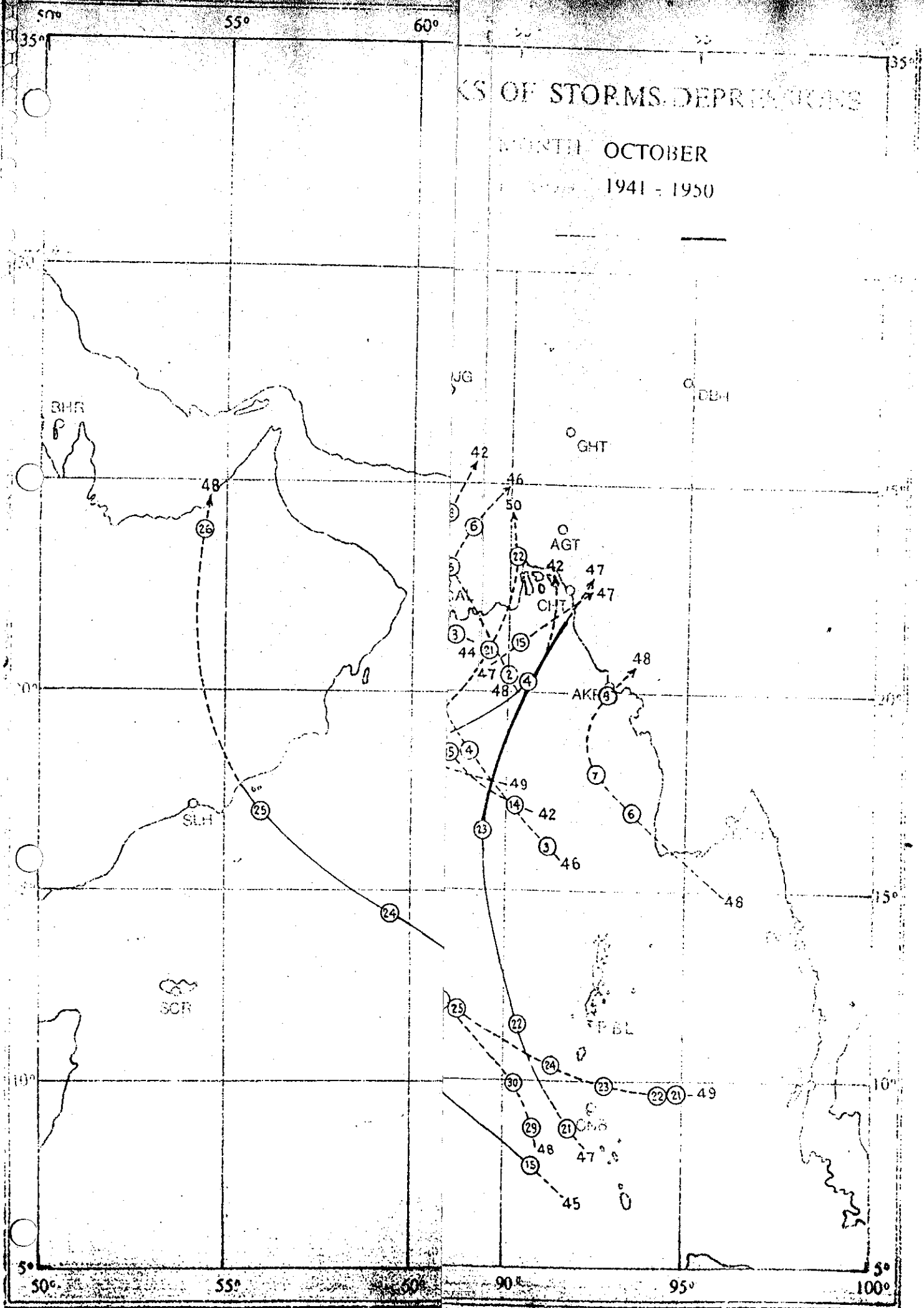
PERIOD: 1901 - 1910



KS OF STORMS. DEPRESSIONS

MONTH OCTOBER

1941 - 1950

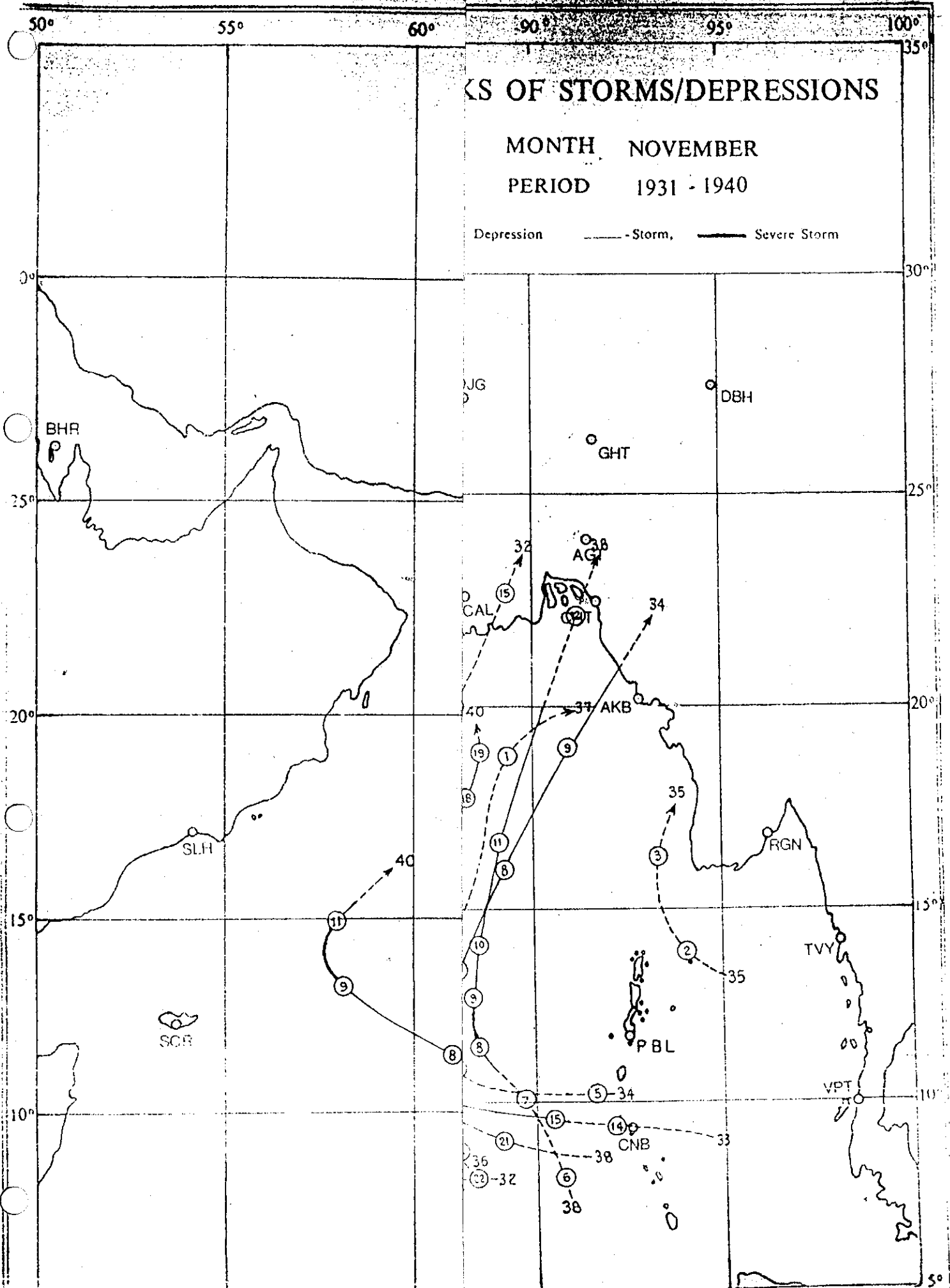


MAPS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH NOVEMBER

PERIOD 1931 - 1940

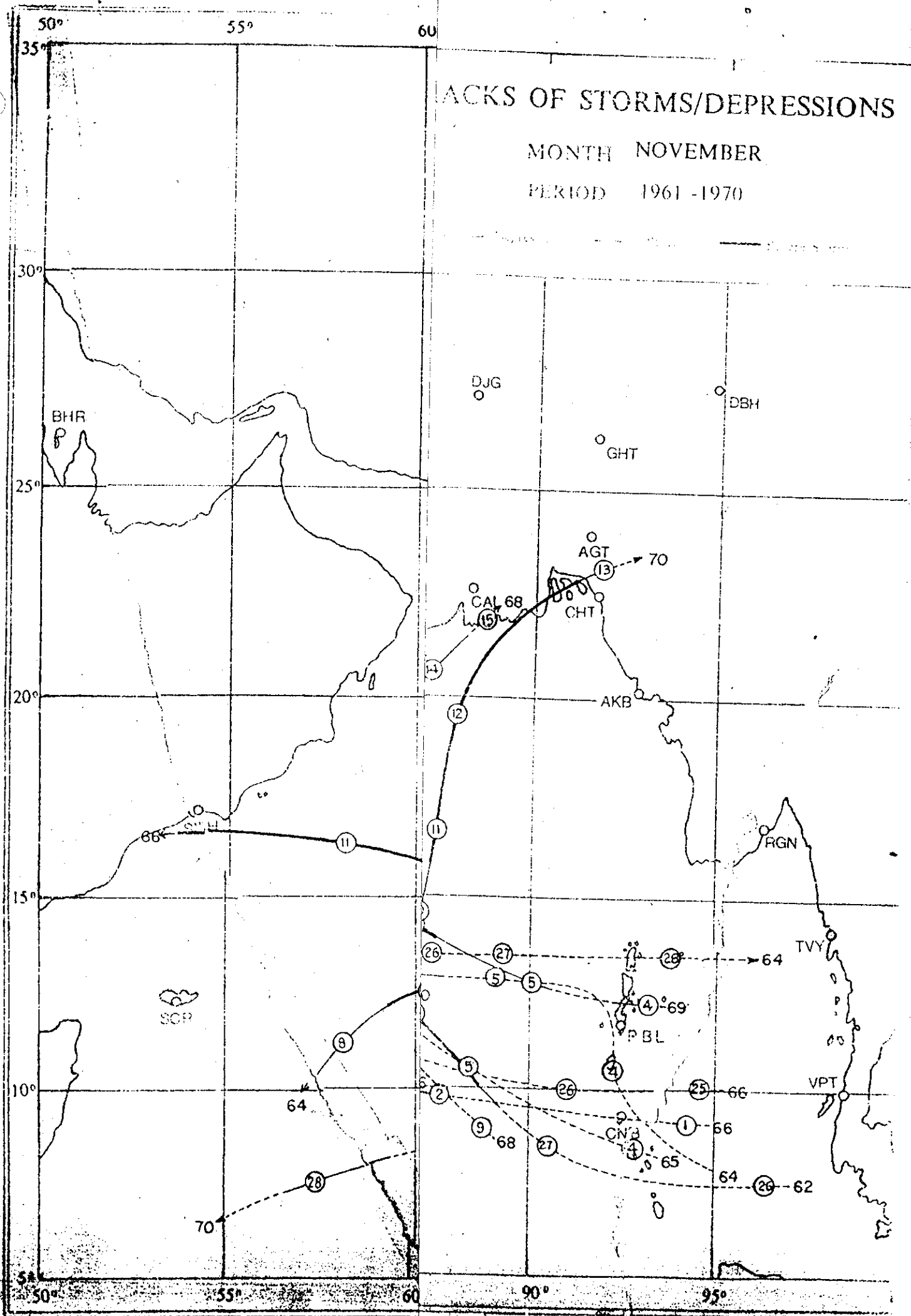
Depression — Storm, — Severe Storm



ACKS OF STORMS/DEPRESSIONS

MONTH NOVEMBER

PERIOD 1961-1970



APPENDIX C

**REPORT ON WIND, WAVE CHARACTERISTICS,
DESIGN WAVE AND NUMERICAL MODELLING
ON WAVE PENETRATION**

**BY
OCEAN ENGINEERING CENTRE,
I.I.T., MADRAS, CHENNAI.**

DEVELOPMENT OF PORTS IN GUJARAT

CONSULTANCY PROPOSAL FOR ENGINEERING PRE-FEASIBILITY/ DETAILED PROJECT REPORT

**Report on Wind Wave
Characteristics, Design Wave and Numerical
modeling on wave penetration**

CLIENT

FREDERIC R. HARRIS, Inc.

By

**Prof.V. SUNDAR
Dr. R. SUNDARAVADIVELU
Dr. R. NATARAJAN
Dr. S.R. GANDHI**



**OCEAN ENGG. CENTRE & CIVIL ENGG. DEPARTMENT
INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
MADRAS - 600 036**

NOVEMBER 1996

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FIGURES

ANNEXURE A

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Gujarat Maritime Board has plans to develop various ports along the Gujarat coast as shown in Fig. 1(a). Gujarat Maritime Board has appointed Frederic R. Harris India Private Limited to prepare the detailed report for Positra Port. Frederic R. Harris Inc. have appointed IIT, Madras to perform certain tasks in connection with the development of master plan.

The port development at Positra is comprising of Positra I (location 1) and Positra II (location 2) and Positra III (location 3). Positra I is approximately located $22^{\circ}28'24''$ N and $69^{\circ}08'48''$ E. Positra II is located at $22^{\circ}25'15''$ N and $96^{\circ}11'24''$. The locations are as shown in Fig. 1(b). The bathymetry along with these locations are shown in Fig. 1(c).

The available data on the wind climate based on the meteorological data for the study area for the period 1967-1986 have been obtained, the salient results of which, have been brought out in our report submitted in August 96 to Frederic R. Harris Inc. New Delhi. A critical analysis of the above data have been made in order to pictorially represent the percentage of occurrence of wind speeds during the different months. A season wise analysis is also performed and the results are reported for the different seasons, namely, Non monsoon (Jan-May), S-W monsoon (June-Sep), N-E monsoon (Oct-Dec) and for the annual (Jan-Dec). The data compiled by Indian Meteorological Department reports the monthly wind speeds measured at 3.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs.

The wind speeds reported are the Mean Wind Speeds (MWS). The report also presents the information on the number of days within a month, the wind speed ≥ 62 kmph (W1), number of days in a month wind speed is 20-61 kmph (W2), number of days in a month wind speed is 1-19 kmph (W3) and number of days in a month calm condition prevails (W4). These data have been considered for a detailed analysis on the wind climate. The wave climate is also derived from the wind data assuming the duration of the wind is almost constant over a period of 3 hrs. The data measured by National Institute of Oceanography, Goa and the Wave Atlas prepared for the grid $15-25^{\circ}$ N and 70° E-coast have indicated that for the study area the wave period is within a small range from 5-6 seconds. The details of these analysis along with the percentage occurrence of the wave characteristics are also reported by Narasimha Rao and Sundar (1982), a

copy of which is given in Annexure A. Instead of assuming the fetch it was felt more reasonable to assume the wave period to vary from 5-6 secs, in order to forecast the wave heights. The forecasting diagram prepared by World Meteorological Organisation in 1988 has been utilised for obtaining the significant wave heights.

2. WIND SPEED

The wind speed(MWS, W1, W2, W3, W4) are stated earlier has been averaged for the duration of observation 1967-1986. Since the data available is for 20 years i.e. for a sufficiently long duration, the short term statistics derived from such data is expected to be quite reliable.

Accordingly, the averages obtained for 20 years have been derived.

The monthly variation of W1 measured at 3.00 hrs and at 12.00 hrs are reported in Fig. 2(a) and 2(b) respectively. The results suggest that the wind speed is mostly less than 62 kmph except for the months of June and August during which the number of occurrence is only one. The wind speed measured at 12.00 hrs indicate that the wind speed has been observed to be greater than 62kmph only once during the months of June, August, October and November.

The analysis of W2 measured at 3.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs shown in Fig. 3(a) and 3(b) indicate that the wind speed is between 20-61kmph, for about 400 to 500 days during the months May to August, i.e., the percentage of occurrence is approximately 5-6%.

The results on the variation of W3 measured at 3.00 hrs as shown in Fig. 4(a). show that during the month of May-August the no of days is less to the extent of 200-300. No regular trend in its variation is seen as observed for W3 taken at 12.00 hrs shown in Fig. 4(b), wherein, the number of days is seen to reduce till the month of May after which the trend shows an increase in the number of days.

The variation of W4, is presented for 3.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs in Fig. 5(a) and 5(b) Respectively. The trend in the variation for both the time of observation looks almost similar, except, for the months of February and December.

The variation of the average of monthly mean wind speed (MWS) measured at 3.00 hrs and 12.00 hrs are shown in Fig. 6(a) and 6(b) respectively. The results indicate that during the months May to July the MWS is approximately reaching to the extent of about 25kmph, which is observed to be the highest in a year. The results obtained for the observation taken for 3.00 hrs generally exhibits a slightly higher value compared to the observations made at 12.00 hrs.

3.0 WAVE HEIGHT

3.1 From wind data:

The monthly average wind speed obtained for the 20 yrs data and assuming that the wave period ranging from 5-6 sec, the significant wave height was derived based on the wave forecasting methodology proposed by World Meteorological Organisation(WMO) in 1988. The wave period has to be fixed since the fetch is not known. Similarly, the duration of the wind is assumed to be 3.00 hrs. The above assumptions are quite reasonable as stated earlier in this report. The significant wave height(H_s) defined as the average of the highest one - third of the wave heights is obtained and the monthly means for the wind speeds measured at 3.00 hrs shown in Fig. 7(a).and that for the measurements taken at 12.00 hrs as shown in Fig. 7(b).The trend in the variation of H_s is similar to the variation of mean wind speed as can be seen in the previous plots. The significant wave height is found to vary from 2-4 m. The maximum significant wave height is of the order of 4 m, occurring during the month May-July for the data measured at 12.00 hrs and occurring in the month of July for the data measured at 3.00 hrs.

In the absence of data, it is advantageous to make certain assumptions for the derivation of the wave statistics. Literature states that the maximum wave height is 1.6-2.0 times the significant wave height. In the present study a factor of 1.8 has been adopted for the calculation of maximum wave heights. The variation of the monthly mean of maximum wave heights computed from the wind data observed at 3.00 hrs and that for measured at 12.00 hrs is shown in Fig. 8(a) and 8(b) respectively. The plots indicate that the maximum varies from about 3.5-7.5 m. The mean maximum wave height is observed to be about 7.5m in the month of July. However, the wave heights observed for the data taken at 12.00 hrs indicate that the mean

monthly maximum wave height is maximum during the months May, June, July to the extent of 7.5m. The variation of the maximum wave heights as derived above and that reported by Narasimha Rao and Sundar (1982) is given in Table 1, which indicates that the maximum wave heights in all the three months May, June, July which is of the order of about 7.5m.

The mean monthly maximum wave heights has been considered for the extreme value analysis in order to obtain the design wave heights.

Table 1. Maximum wave heights for the study area

Months	Hmax from wind speed at 3.00 hrs	Hmax from wind speed at 12.00 hrs	Hmax from the report [Narasimha Rao and Sundar (1982)]
January	5.4	4.14	3.0
February	5.04	4.68	2.5
March	4.32	5.76	2.5
April	4.77	6.3	3.0
May	5.85	7.2	4.0
June	6.12	7.2	7.5
July	7.2	7.38	7.5
August	5.94	6.3	7.0
September	4.32	5.4	4.0
October	3.42	4.23	4.5
November	4.68	4.14	3.5
December	5.4	3.6	3.0

3.2 Short Term Statistics:

The percentage of occurrence of different class intervals of wave heights have been obtained. For the seasonwise variation please see Annexure A. Fig. 9(a) shows the percentage of occurrence of wave heights considering the data from the visually observed data compiled for

the year 1968-1973. It is seen that the wave height of about 1-1.5m is the most frequently occurring. It also reveals that nearly 60% of the time wave height is less than 1.5m. The percentage of occurrence of wave heights less than or equal to 3m is approximately 95%. The cumulative percentage of occurrence of wave height is as shown in Fig. 9(b). It is felt that the above figures may certainly be helpful in decision making for the operational conditions. It is to be stated that this plot is for the offshore location.

4.0 WAVE PERIOD:

The percentage of occurrence of wave period and cumulative percentage of occurrence is shown in Fig. 10(a) and 10(b). It is observed that the wave periods range 5-6 secs are the most frequently occurring one and this accounts for nearly 60% of the duration

5.0 DESIGN WAVE HEIGHT

For the calculation of design wave heights from the available maximum wave heights for the 20 year duration as shown in Table 2, Log Pearson Type III distribution method is used. In this method the statistical moments are computed by using logarithms of the wave heights instead of the natural numbers. Since, the wave heights cannot be negative and therefore cannot conform to the normal distribution, their logarithms are more nearly normally distributed than the wave heights expressed in natural numbers.

Table 2. Computed yearly maximum wave heights

Year	Maximum wave height Hmax(m)
1967	8.1
1968	8.1
1969	8.1
1970	7.38
1971	8.1
1972	8.1
1973	8.1
1974	8.1
1975	7.38
1976	8.1
1977	7.56
1978	7.38
1979	7.38
1980	6.66
1981	6.84
1982	6.12
1983	6.3
1984	6.66
1985	6.66
1986	6.12

As per the available and computed 20 years data of maximum wave heights, the design wave heights for three return periods 25 ,50 and 100 years are as shown in Table 3.

Table 3. Results of Log Pearson type III distribution method

Return period (years)	Log of Mean wave heights	Standard deviation	Coefficient of skewness	Skewness curve factor	Design wave height (m)
25	.86985	.0447	-.52697	1.556	8.6
50	.86985	.0447	-.52697	1.762	8.8
100	.86985	.0447	-.52697	1.935	9.0

From the Log Pearson type III distribution method the design wave height for a structure whose life time is 100 years is 9m.

6.0 WAVE CHARACTERISTICS REPORTED BY NIO, GOA.

The recent study on the wave characteristics carried out by NIO, Goa during the period December 1993 to January 1994, for the study area of Positra in the Gulf of Kachchh as indicated in the following. The significant wave height during the S-W monsoon (June-Sept) varies from 1.5m-3m, during N-E monsoon (Oct-Jan) and non-monsoon (Feb-May) from 0.5m-1.5m. The wave periods varies from 5-8 sec during S-W monsoon, and 5-6 sec during the rest of the year. The deep water waves predominantly approach from 230° - 240° with respect to north, during S-W monsoon, 350° - 30° during N-E monsoon and 300° during fair weather period. Salient features from NIO measurements are given in Table 4.

Table 4. Salient results from NIO measurements from Dec 93- Jan 94

Season	Wave height (m)	Period (sec)	Wave direction w.r.t North
S-W Monsoon (June-Sept)	1.5 to 3.0	5.0 to 8.0	230 ⁰ to 240 ⁰
N-E Monsoon(Oct-Jan)	0.5 to 1.5	5.0 to 6.0	350 ⁰ to 30 ⁰
Fair Weather (Feb-May)	0.5 to 1.5	5.0 to 6.0	300 ⁰

Considering Table 4. and Table 2(of Annexure A), the input wave characteristics for running the numerical model have been arrived as shown in Table 5.

Table 5. Wave characteristics for numerical model

Monsoon	Wave Height(m)	Wave Period(s)	Wave Direction with respect to North	Number of Plots
SouthWest	7.5	7	240 ⁰	1
NorthEast	4.5	5	67.5 ⁰	1
		5	30 ⁰	1
Non-monsoon	4	6	300 ⁰	1

7.0 NUMERICAL MODEL

The objective of the study is to investigate, the wave climate modifications in and around Positra, Boria reef, Paga Reef and in the approaches to the above locations. Accordingly, the hydrographic chart No. 203, for the Gulf of Kachchh region was considered for numerical

modelling. The stretch $69^{\circ} 5' E$ to $69^{\circ} 30' E$ and $22^{\circ} 15' N$ to $22^{\circ} 32' N$ was blown up to arrive at the depth contours. The study area consists of the stretch running around 45kms east to west extending from about Gururshoal on the west to Chank Tapu in the east and about 32kms running north-south, from Gurur shoal in the north to Lalpur in the south. The total area considered for numerical modelling is 1440km^2 . The entire area was discretized in fine intervals of 385.2m. For each grid of size $385.2\text{m} \times 385.2\text{m}$ the depths were obtained from the hydrographic charts on the four corners. The basic input for running the above numerical model are the co-ordinates of the corners of the grid, and the water depths in metres in each of the grid. The other input data includes the wave period, the wave height and the wave direction. Computations were done for south - west monsoon, north - east monsoon and for non-monsoon seasons. The numerical model predicts the wave heights corresponding to the co-ordinates taken.

The numerical model uses mild slope equation and finite difference method is used for the computations. The program includes combined diffraction and refraction. In order to include wave transformation within the surf zone energy dissipation term by Dally et. al (1984) is also incorporated. The numerical model was verified with Berkhoff et. al (1982) wave tank experimental results which consists of an elliptical shoal superimposed on a plane beach. The numerical model has been earlier applied for the prediction of the wave heights near the Pipavav port in Gujarat. This model has been applied for the development of a port in Tamilnadu. The salient results obtained for the present study area are herein reported.

The wave height distribution in and around the jetty locations for the south west monsoon is shown in Fig. 11(a). The results indicate that the wave heights near all the three proposed jetty locations is mostly to the extent of about 0.60m for a deep water wave height of 7.5m.

The results on the wave height distribution for the north east monsoon are shown in Figures 11(b) and 11(c) respectively. In the former plot, location 1 experiences waves of height upto a maximum of 2.0m whereas, at location 2 the wave height is about 0.5m and at location 3 the waves are occasionally to a height of about 1.0m. In the latter plot, both the locations 2 and

3 are observed to be calm with waves of height upto about 0.5m while, location 1 experiences occasional higher waves of height upto about 2.0m .

The plot for the wave height distribution during non monsoon is shown in Fig. 11(D). The results indicate that all the three locations experiences mostly waves of height about 0.4m. However, at location 3, the waves are occasionally to the extent of about 1.0m. Based on the present study the order of priority with relevance to the tranquility point of view would be location 3, location 2 and location 1.

8.0 REFERENCES

1. Berkhoff, J. C. W. , Booy, N. , and Radder A. C . 1982. "Verification of Numerical Wave propagation models for simple harmonic linear water waves " , Coastal Engineering , Vol. 6 , pp 225 - 279.
2. Dally , W. R., Dean, R. G., and Dalrymple, R. A. 1984. " Modelling Wave transformation in the surf zone. " , Miscellaneous paper CERC - 84 - 8, US Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Vicksburg, Miss.
3. T. V . S . Narasimha Rao and V . Sundar . , 1982." Estimation of Wave Power potential along the Indian Coastal line" , Proc. Energy, Vol. y, No. 10, pp. 839 - 845.

9.0 SUMMARY

A detailed analysis of the variation of wind speeds reveals that during the months May-August the wind speeds are relatively higher compared to the other months. The mean monthly wind speeds during the months May-August is about 25kmph.

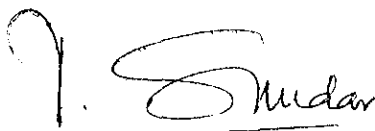
The monthly mean significant wave height varies from 2-4m and is observed to be maximum during the months of May-July to the extent of about 4m.

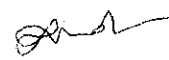
The monthly mean maximum wave height is of the order of 7.5m during the 3 months May, June and July.

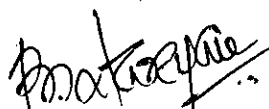
From the visually observed data compiled for the year 1968-1973, it is seen that the most frequently occurring wave height is about 1-1.5m and the most frequently occurring wave period range 5-6 secs.

The design wave height for a structure whose life time is 100 years is obtained as 9m using the Log Pearson type III distribution method.

Though all the three locations are ideal for port development, based on the wave penetration tests, the order of priority in finalising the jetty locations for port development considering the tranquility conditions will be location 3, location 2 and finally location 1.


(Prof.V. SUNDAR)


(Dr.R. SUNDARAVADIVELU)


(Dr.R. NATARAJAN)


(Dr.S.R. GANDHI)

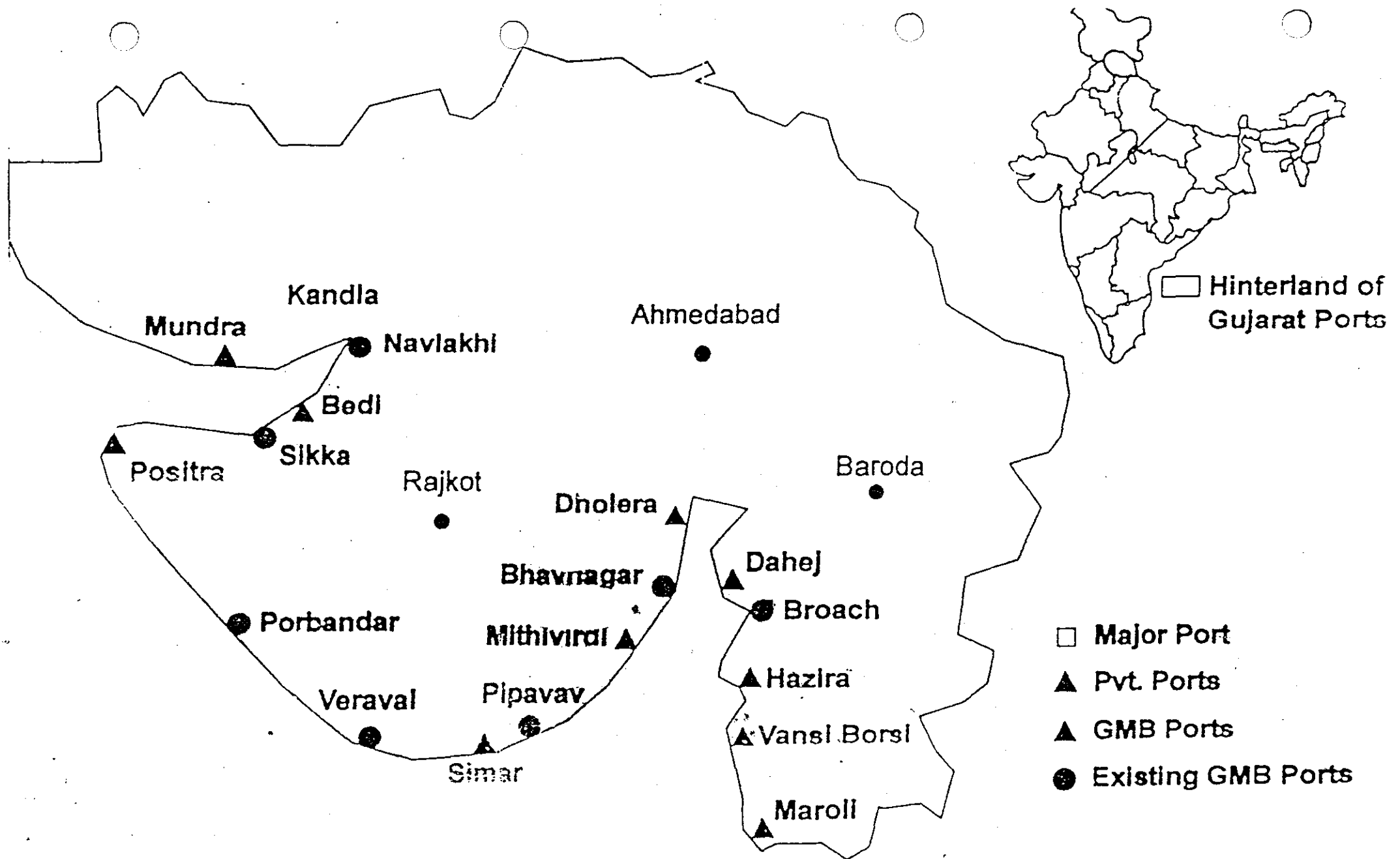
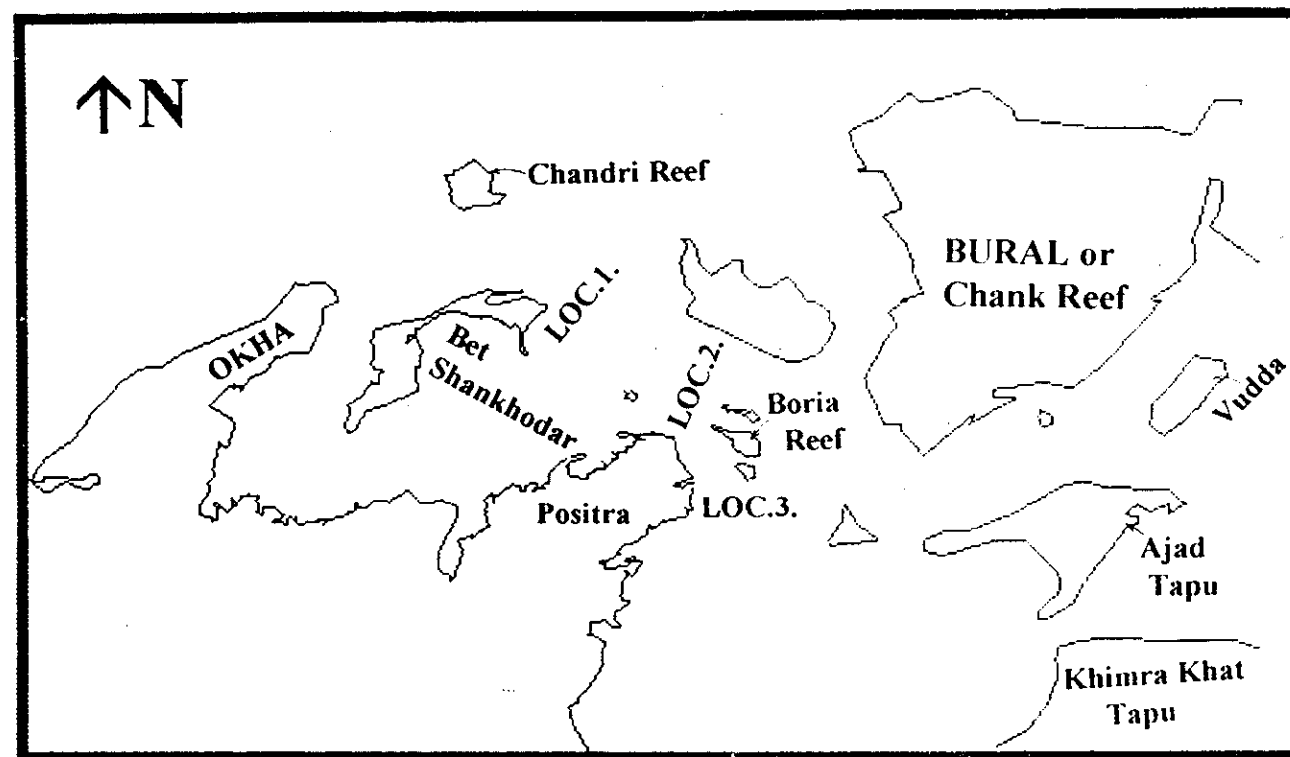


FIG. 1 (a). LOCATION OF PORTS ALONG GUJARAT COAST



LOC → LOCATION

FIG. 1 (b) . LOCATION OF POSITRA

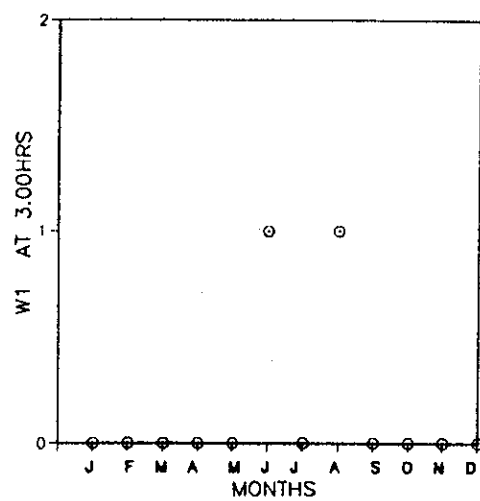


FIG.2(a). W1(number of days for which wind speed=62 kmph and above) based on 20 years data

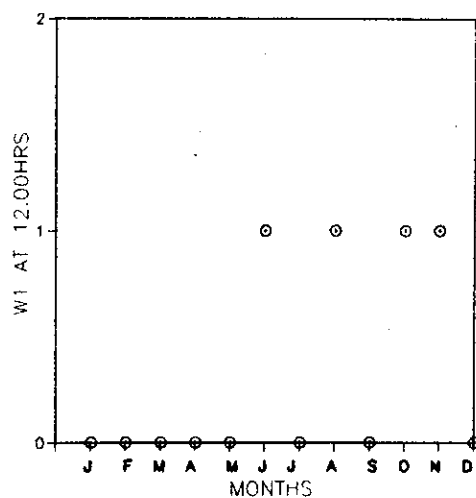


Fig.2(b).W1(number of days for which wind speed=62 kmph and above) based on 20 years data

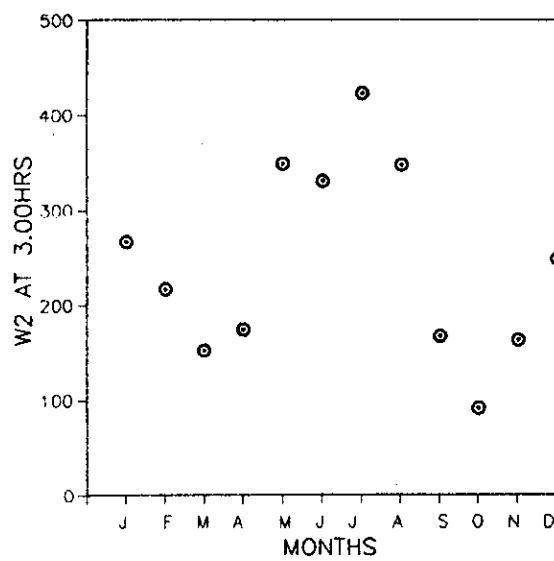


Fig.3(a).W2(number of days for which wind speed=20-61 kmph)
based on 20 years data

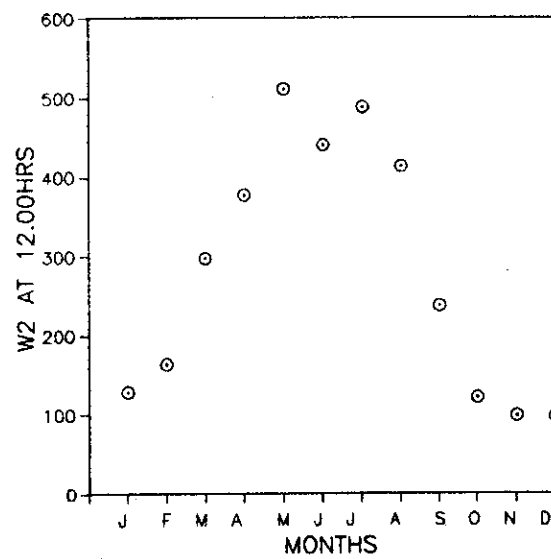


Fig.3(b).W2(number of days for which wind speed=20-61 kmph)
based on 20 years data

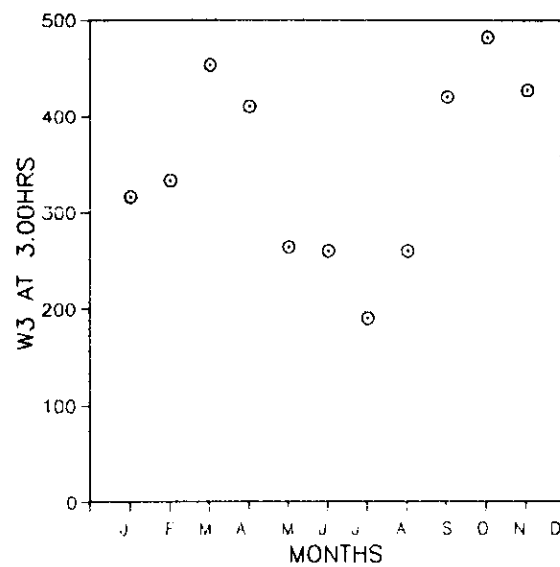


Fig.4(a).W3(number of days for which wind speed=1-19 kmph)
based on 20 years data

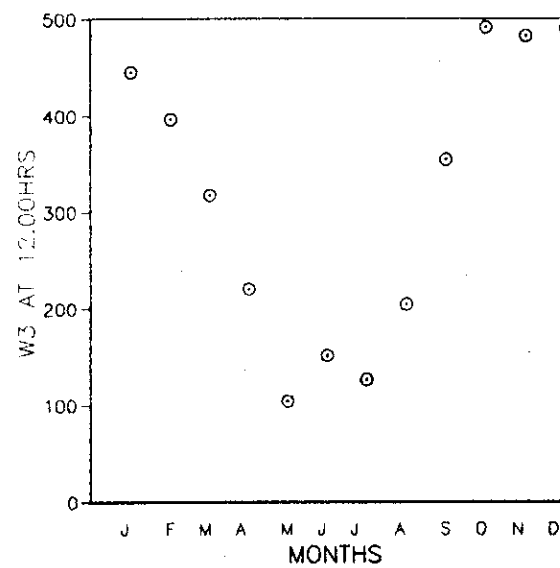


Fig.4(b).W3(number of days for which wind speed=1-19 kmph)
based on 20 years data

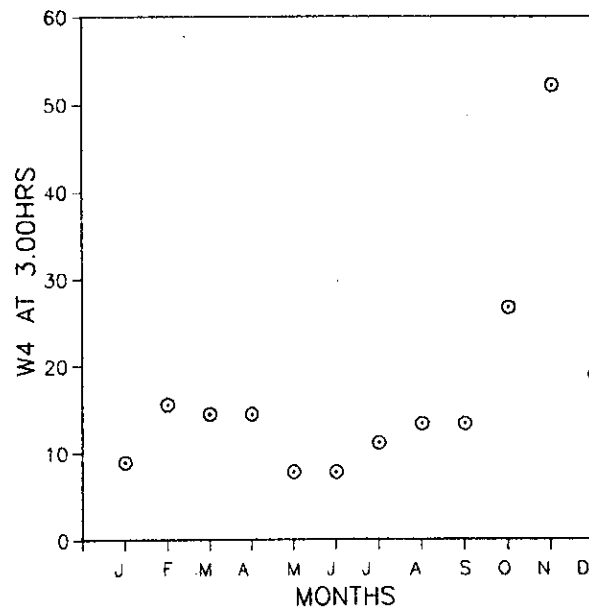


Fig.5(a).W4(number of days when calm condition prevails)
based on 20 years data

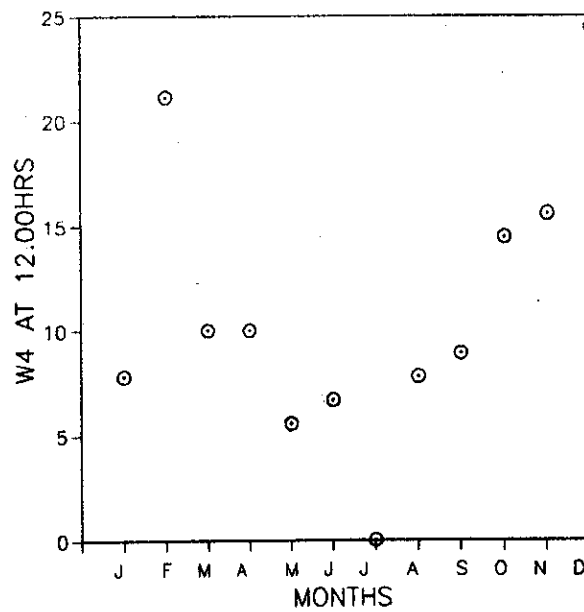


Fig.5(b).W4(number of days when calm condition prevails)
based on 20 years data

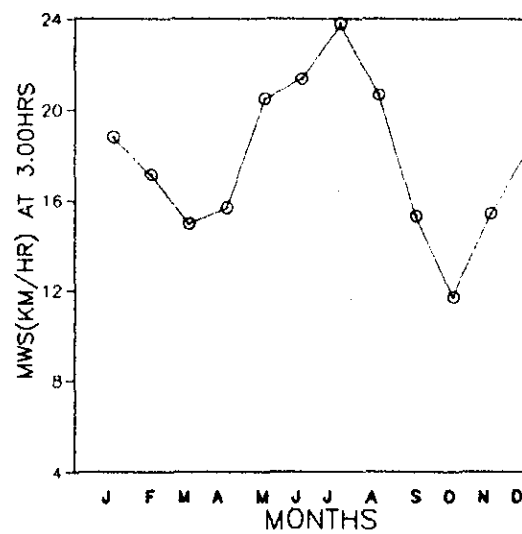


Fig.6(a).Average of monthly mean(based on 20 years data) of MWS

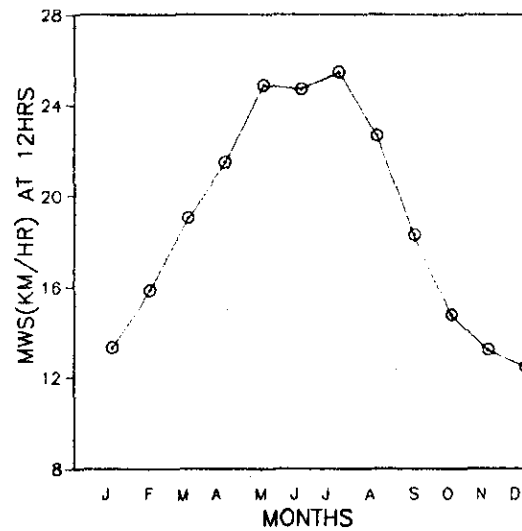


Fig.6(b).Average of monthly mean(based on 20 yrs data) of MWS

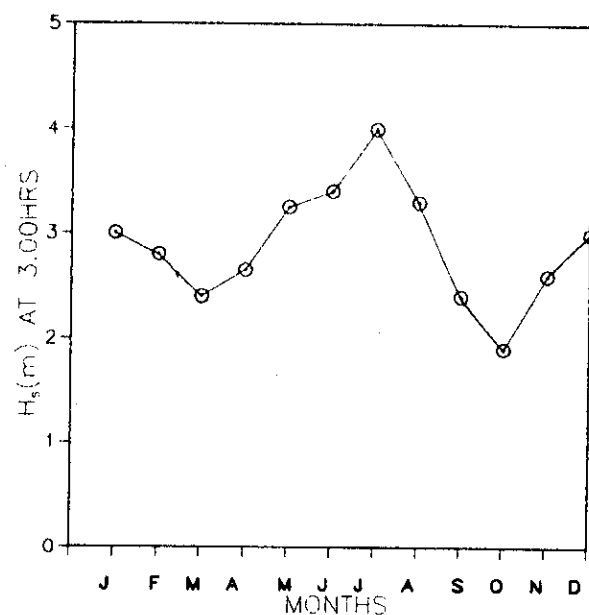


Fig.7(a). Significant wave heights based on the average of monthly mean wind speeds(MWS) of 20 years data

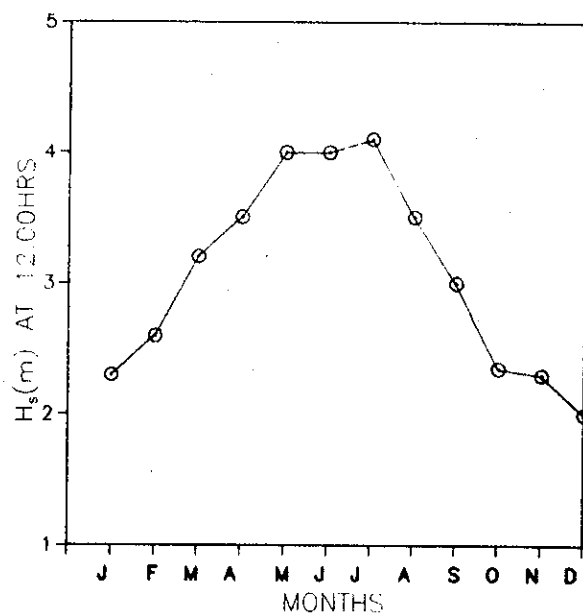


Fig.7(b). Significant wave heights based on the average of monthly mean wind speeds(MWS) of 20 years data



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<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>DEPTH</th> <th>DEPTH*</th> <th>TIME</th> <th>CORING</th> <th>PENETRATION</th> <th>N-VALUE</th> <th>SAMPLE TYPE</th> <th>SAMPLE No.</th> <th>SAMPLES</th> <th>DEPTH IN METERS</th> <th>DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.00</td> <td>0.00 0.30</td> <td>18 15 18 30</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>DS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0.0</td> <td>Very soft, dark grey, marine silty CLAY</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.80</td> <td>1.80 1.90</td> <td>18 42 18 00</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>VS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1.80</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.30</td> <td>3.30 3.70</td> <td>19 15 19 35</td> <td>NR</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>UDS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3.3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4.80</td> <td>4.80 5.28</td> <td>20 38 20 40</td> <td></td> <td>1 0 0 0 2</td> <td>2</td> <td>SPT</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>4.8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5.30</td> <td>5.30 5.31</td> <td>31-Mar 02 25 02 45</td> <td></td> <td>1.5/25</td> <td></td> <td>>100 SPT</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>5.3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6.30</td> <td>6.30 6.30</td> <td>03 00 04 30</td> <td>54% 58% 14%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>6.3</td> <td>Light yellow, fine grained, fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced slightly weathered LIMESTONE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7.30</td> <td>7.30 7.36</td> <td>1 Apr 22 00 00 30</td> <td>36% 36% 18%</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>7.3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>8.30</td> <td>8.30 8.80</td> <td>01 00 02 20</td> <td>34% 34% Nil</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>8.3</td> <td>Light yellowish grey, fine grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10.30</td> <td>10.30 10.42</td> <td>02 45 03 15</td> <td>NR</td> <td>12/50</td> <td></td> <td>>100 SPT</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>10.3</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																												DEPTH	DEPTH*	TIME	CORING	PENETRATION	N-VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	DESCRIPTION	0.00	0.00 0.30	18 15 18 30				DS			0.0	Very soft, dark grey, marine silty CLAY	1.80	1.80 1.90	18 42 18 00				VS			1.80		3.30	3.30 3.70	19 15 19 35	NR			UDS			3.3		4.80	4.80 5.28	20 38 20 40		1 0 0 0 2	2	SPT			4.8		5.30	5.30 5.31	31-Mar 02 25 02 45		1.5/25		>100 SPT			5.3		6.30	6.30 6.30	03 00 04 30	54% 58% 14%						6.3	Light yellow, fine grained, fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced slightly weathered LIMESTONE.	7.30	7.30 7.36	1 Apr 22 00 00 30	36% 36% 18%						7.3		8.30	8.30 8.80	01 00 02 20	34% 34% Nil						8.3	Light yellowish grey, fine grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE.	10.30	10.30 10.42	02 45 03 15	NR	12/50		>100 SPT			10.3	
DEPTH	DEPTH*	TIME	CORING	PENETRATION	N-VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	DESCRIPTION																																																																																																																															
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VS FIELD VANE SHEAR TEST UC: UNCONFINED COMP. TEST PP POCKET PENETROMETER TEST TU TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED NR: NO RECOVERY PREPARED BY: COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD. CLIENT: FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.																																																																																																																																									

ATTERBERG LIMIT			UNIT WT			SHEAR STRENGTH			DEPTH		DEPTH		TIME		CORING					No. of Blows					R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3																					
Plastic Limit			Wet Content %			Liquid Limit			Dry Bulk			VL			FROM		TO		CR %		SCR %		ROD %		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		COORDINATES		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97																					
O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3														
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70			80			90			100			125			COORDINATES		22 25' 54.80" N		22 25' 54.80" E		Date: 30th Mar. 97 to 2nd Apr. 97	
O			O			O			O			O			P P		DATE		FROM		TO		CORING		ROD		15cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		7.5cm		R - VALUE		SAMPLE TYPE		SAMPLE No.		SAMPLES		METERS		BORE HOLE NO. MB-7		Sheet 2 of 3											
20			40			60			80			100			15			20			25			30			40			50			60			70																						

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REDUCED LEVEL		UNIT WT	SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	No of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB-8		Sheet 3 of 3	
KN/CuM		KG/CuM	V.L P.P U.C T.U		FROM		TO	FROM		TO	CR %		SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	69 09' 51.21" E 22 26'40.24" N OFF POSITRA Rotary 2.1M Below chart datum 100MM
Wet	Dry																									
Compress	Bulk																									
40	80	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000															
*All depths are in metres below bed level																										
Symbol DESCRIPTION																										
21.00 9 20.60 20.66 03.48 03.55 NR 80 >100 SPT 20.6 Dark yellow, fine grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE.																										
22.00 22.00 22.22 04.10 04.25 NR 19 7/25 >100 SPT 22.0																										
23.00 10 22.00 23.50 05.00 05.15 NR 57 REFUSAL >100 SPT 23.6																										
24.00 23.50 23.85 05.25 05.35 10 8 12 13 14 48 SPT 25.0																										
25.00 11 23.50 25.00 06.50 06.10 NR 10 8 12 13 14 48 SPT 25.0																										
26.00 25.00 25.45 06.20 06.35 10 8 12 13 14 48 SPT 25.0																										
27.00 12 26.00 26.60 06.50 07.20 61% 55% 47% 27.00																										
28.00 13 26.00 26.90 07.30 08.00 NR 28.00																										
29.00																										
30.00																										
FIELD VANE SHEAR TEST UC UNCONFINED COMP.																										
POCKET PENETROMETER TEST																										
TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED NR: NO RECOVERY																										
PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.																										
CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.																										

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TERBERG LIMIT										UNIT WT		SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION/ No of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB-9		Sheet 2 of 2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
																			FROM	TO		FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES		Date: 3rd Apr 97 to 4th Apr 97																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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ATTERBERG LIMIT										UNIT WT		SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING			PENETRATION No of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB- 10		Sheet 2 of 3	
										KN/CuM		KG/CM ²						FROM	TO		FROM	TO	CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						SITE CO ORDINATES	Date: 28th Mar 97 to 30th Mar 97		
										V L P P UC TU																													
20 40 60 80 100 16 20 25 200 400 600 800 1000 Water Content % Liquid Limit Dry Bulk																																							
*All depths are in metres below bed level																												Symbol		DESCRIPTION									
										10.00		10.10 10.33		09 55 10 10					32		7/50							>100		SPT		10.10							
										11.00		10.10 11.00		10 20 10 50 NR					38		7/50							>100		SPT		11.00							
										12.00		11.00 11.02		11 05 11 25														>100		SPT		11.60							
										13.00		11.00 13.10		12 00 13 00 NR					12/50									>100		SPT		13.10							
										14.00		13.10 13.22		18 10 18 20														>100		SPT		13.10							
										15.00		13.10 14.00		18 40 18 55 NR					9		9		9		10		11		38		SPT		14.60				Light yellowish brown to reddish brown, fine grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE with traces of silt and sand		
										16.00		14.00 16.05		18 15 18 26					12		13		13		12		13		61		SPT		16.10						
										17.00		16.10 16.55		22 30 23 15 NR														>100		SPT		17.60							
										18.00		16.10 17.60		00 10 00 46 NR					21		2/28							>100		SPT		17.60							
										19.00		17.60 17.77		01 00 01 15														>100		SPT		17.60							
										20.00		17.60 18.10		01 40 02 30 15% 15% Nil														>100		SPT		17.60				Light yellowish brown, fine grained, fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced, slightly weathered LIMESTONE.			
										20.00		18.10 20.00		02 45 03 30 NR														>100		SPT		17.60							

FIELD VANE SHEAR TEST
 UNCONFINED COMP
 POCKET PENETROMETER
 TEST
 TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED
 NR: NO RECOVERY

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ATTENBERG CUMT										UNIT WT										SHEAR STRENGTH										DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION No of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB- 11										Sheet 1 of 3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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ATTENBERG LIMIT										UNIT WT.			SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING			PENETRATION/ No. of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTHS IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB-12		Sheet 1 of 2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
XN/CuM										KG/CM ²				FROM	TO	FROM				TO	CR %		SCR %	ROD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	SITE METHOD	REDUCED LEVEL						DIA. OF BORE HOLE	Date: 22nd Mar. 97 to 24th Mar. 97	BY JACK-UP BARGE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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ATTENBERG LIMIT										UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING			PENETRATION/ No of Bore					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTHS IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB-14		Sheet 1 of 3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD										CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.									
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TEST										TEST									
UC : UNCONFINED COMP										UC : UNCONFINED COMP									
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										KN/CUM																													
Water Content %										Dry Bulk		VL																											
20 40 60 80 100										15 20 25		25 50 75 100 125																											

ATTERBERG LIMIT				UNIT WT.				SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING			No. of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB- 15		Sheet 1 of 3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Plastic Limit				Liquid Limit				Dry Bulk							FROM	TO		FROM	TO	CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						CO ORDINATES	SITE METHOD	REDUCED LEVEL	DIA. OF BORE HOLE	Date: 14th Mar. 97 to 16th Mar. 97	BY JACK-UP BARGE	Core dia. 55 mm																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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Water Content %										Liquid Limit		Dry Bulk		V L P P UC TU																				CO ORDINATES		89 13' 16.85" E 22 23' 41.22" N		Date: 14th Mar. 87 to 16th Mar. 97	
																																		SITE METHOD		Rotary		BY JACK-UP BARGE	
																																		REDUCED LEVEL		18.9 M below chart datum			
																																		DIA. OF BORE HOLE		100 MM		Core dia. 55 mm	

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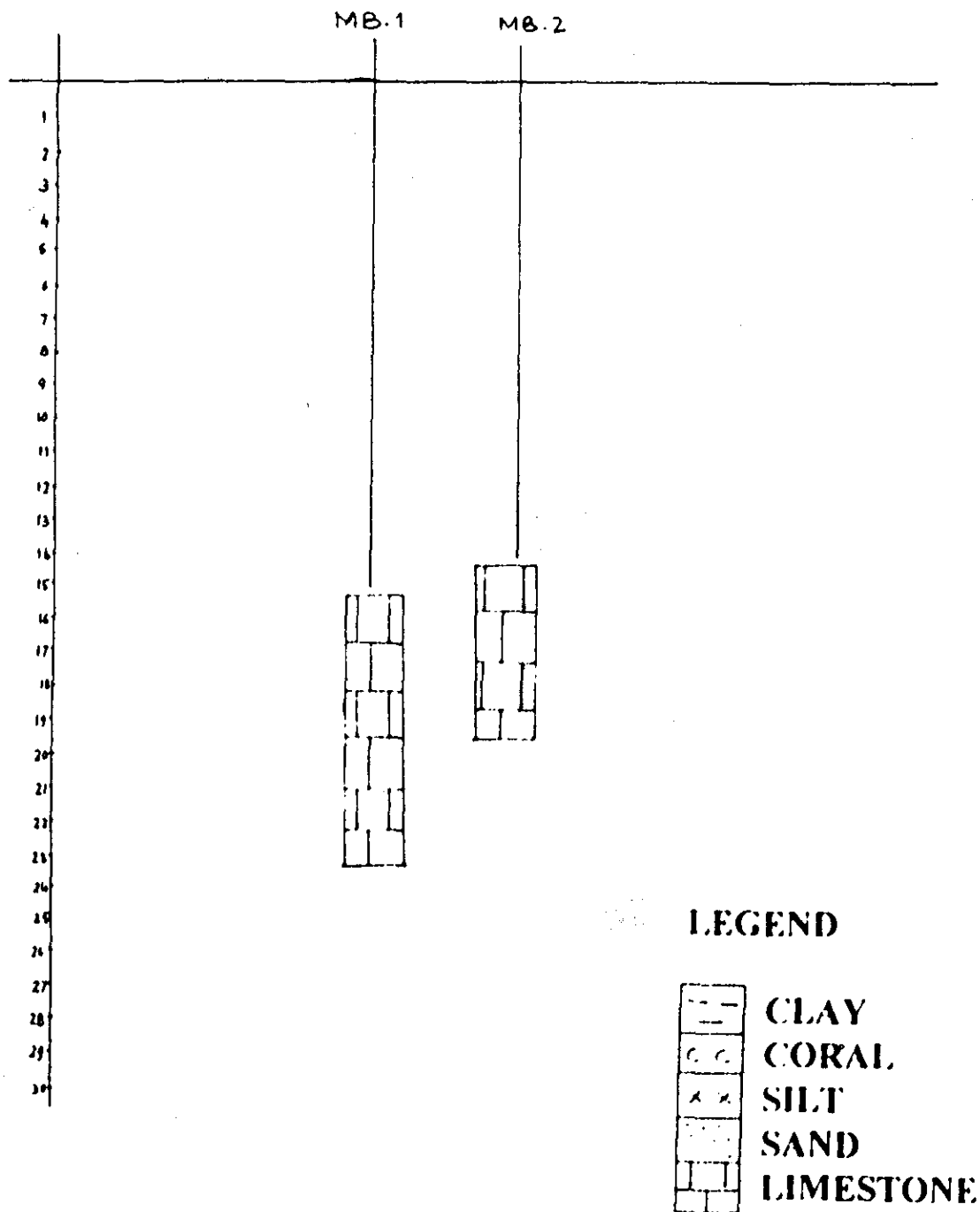
ATTENBERG L.V.T.						UNIT WT		SHEAR STRENGTH							DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING			PENETRATION No of Blows					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTHS IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. MB- 16		Sheet 2of 3		
						KN/CuM												FROM		TO		FROM	TO	CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm		CO ORDINATES	Date:
Plastic Limit	Wet Content %	Liquid Limit	Dry Bulk	V.L	P.P	U.C	T.U																												SITE METHOD	REDUCED LEVEL	DIA. OF BORE HOLE	69° 13' 11.15" E 22° 23' 21.29" N OFF POSITRA Rotary 21.7 M below chart datum 100 MM	Date: 12th Mar. 97 to 14th Mar. 97
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	25	50	75	100	125	**All depths are in metres below bed level																				Symbol	DESCRIPTION					
													11.00	10.80	10.87		11.15	11.35					7/50						>100	SPT	10.8	Dark yellow to light reddish brown, fine medium grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE.							
													12.00	4	10.80	12.30		12.15	13.30	NR																			
													13.00	5	12.30	13.80		14.00	15.30	NR																			
													14.00		13.80	14.08		15.30	15.45			12	18	3/26			>100	SPT	13.8	Colour changes to bluish grey with some silty fine sand.									
													15.00																										
													16.00	6	13.80	15.30		16.00	17.00	NR		18	7/50			-100	SPT	15.3											
													17.00																										
													18.00	7	15.30	17.30		18.15	18.45	NR																			
													19.00		17.30	17.58		20.50	21.15			21	28	REFUSAL			>100	SPT	17.3										
													20.00	8	17.30	18.80	14-Mar	22.00	23.30	NR		18	22	5.5/28			>100	SPT	18.8										
													21.00	9	18.80	18.08		00.35	01.00																				
													22.00		18.80	20.30		01.30	03.00	NR																			
VS FIELD VANE SHEAR TEST UC : UNCONFINED COMP.																																							
PP POCKET PENETROMETER TEST																																							
TU TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED NR : NO RECOVERY																																							
PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.																														CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.									

[illegible]

ANNEXURE - 4

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION OFF POSITRA
CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

CHANNEL BOREHOLE

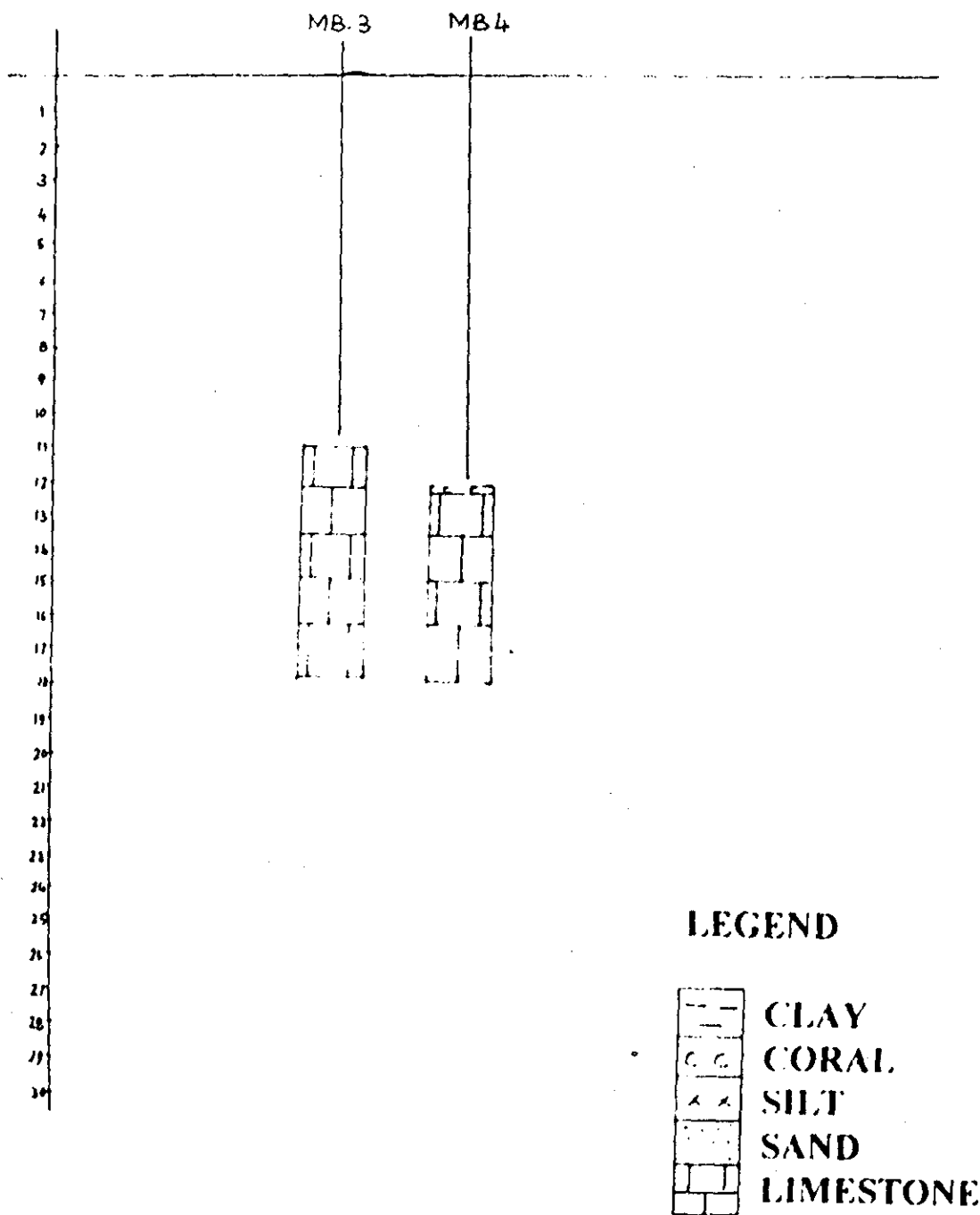


SUB SOIL PROFILE

PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION OFF POSITRA
CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

CHANNEL BOREHOLE



SUB SOIL PROFILE

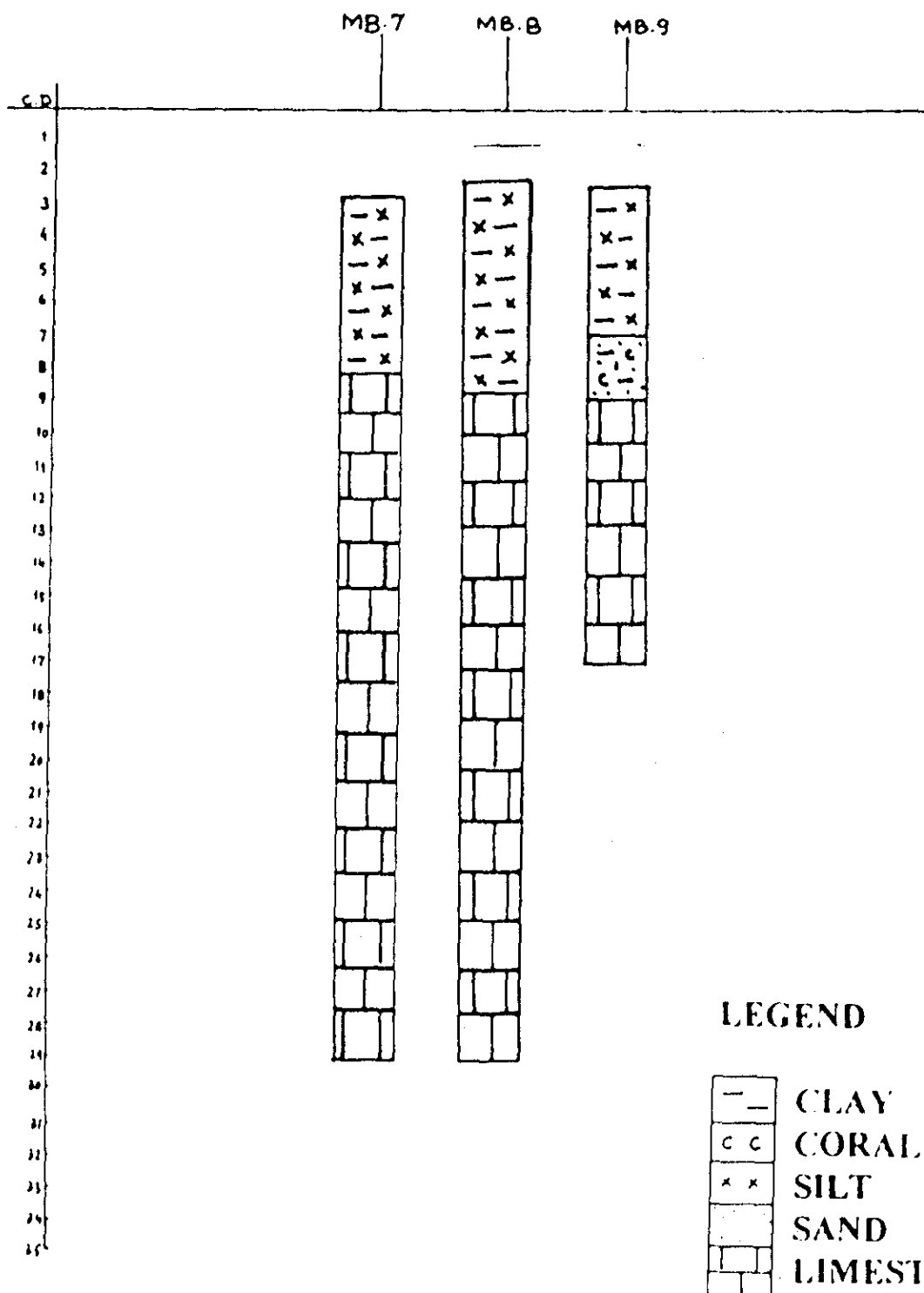
PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.

GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION OFF POSITRA

CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

SUB SOIL PROFILE

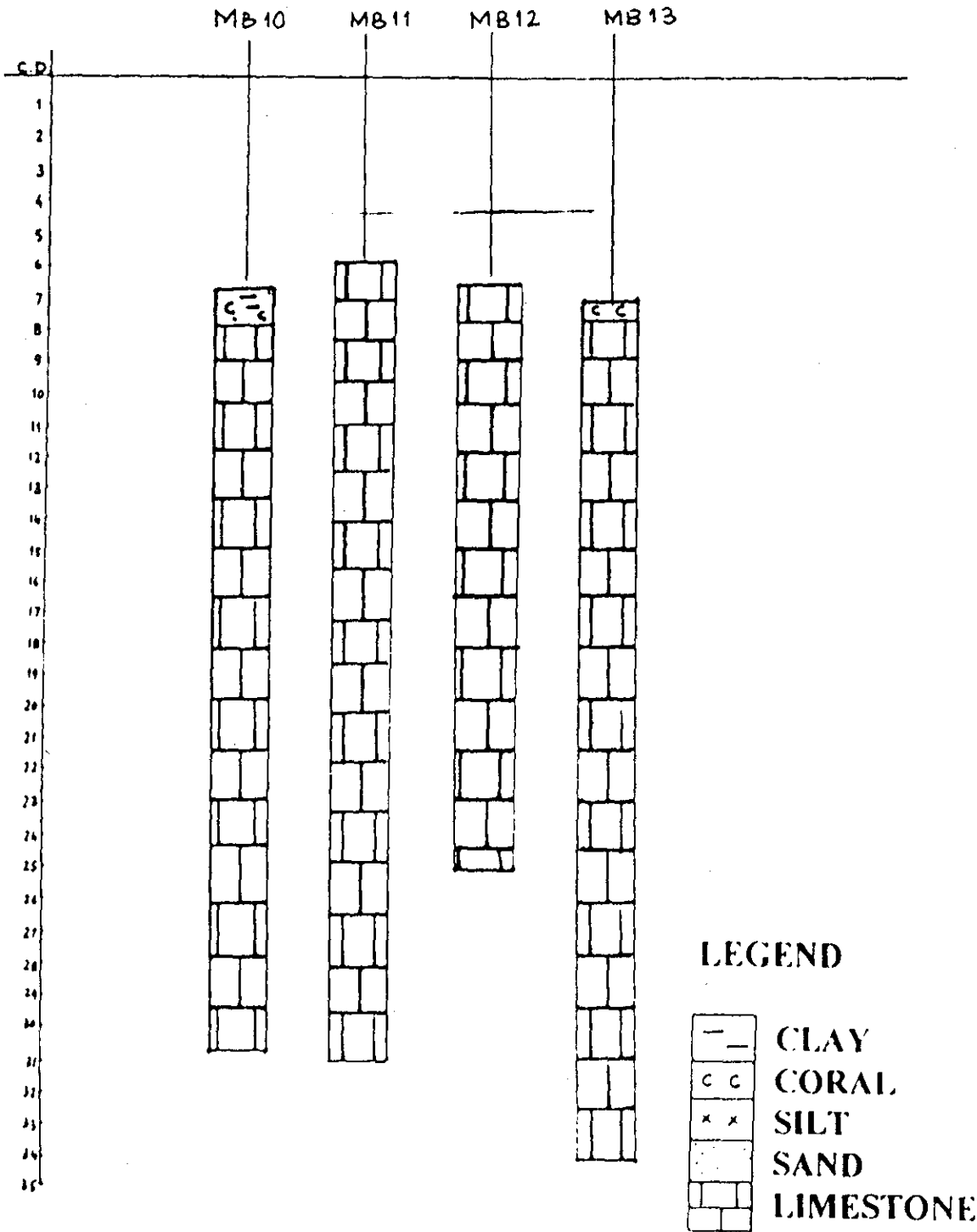
LOCATION - POSITRA II



GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION OFF POSITRA
CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

SUB SOIL PROFILE

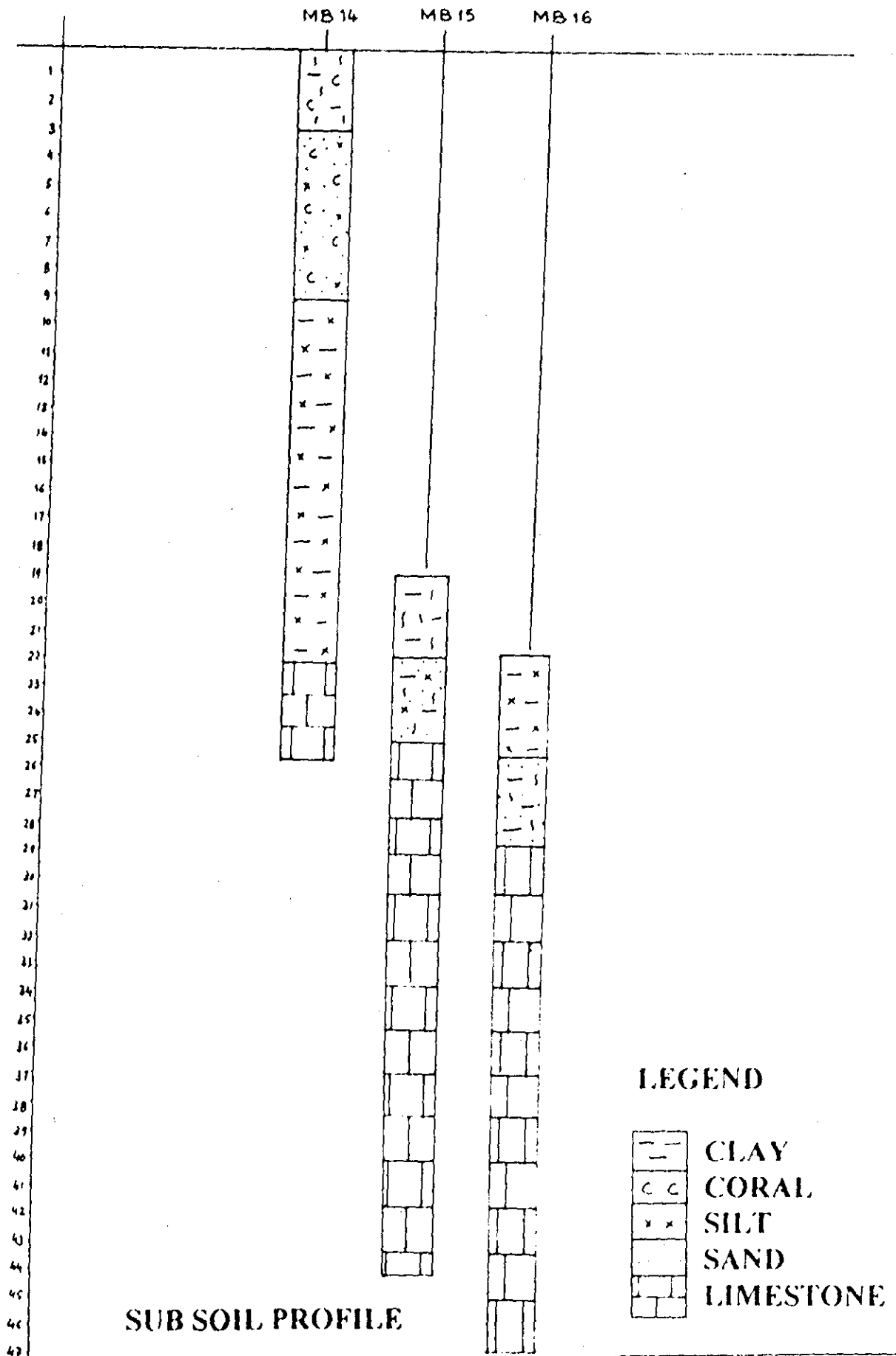
LOCATION - POSITRA II



GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION OFF POSITRA

CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

LOCATION - POSITRA III



ANNEXURE - 5

TE: POSITRA

SOIL TEST DATA SHEET

E /	DEPTH m	SAMPLE TYPE UD/D	DENSITY		NATURAL MOISTURE CONTENT %	MECHANICAL ANALYSIS				CONSISTENCY LIMITS			SOIL CLASSI- FICATION (BS)	SHEAR STRENGTH TEST			CONSOLIDATION TEST		SPECIFIC GRAVITY	OTHER TESTS (SEE LEGEND)	REMARKS
			WET gm/cc	DRY gm/cc		GRAVEL %	SAND %	SILT %	CLAY %	LIQUID %	PLASTIC %	PLAS- TICITY INDEX %		TYPE	COHE- SION (KPa)	φ Deg.	COMP. INDEX (Lab.)	INITIAL VOIDS RATIO e ₀			
3	5.50	D	-	-	-	20	20	← 60 →		41	16	25	CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
4	3.50	D	-	-	-	1	6	← 93 →		57	20	37	CH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7	0.00	D	-	-	-	-	22	← 78 →		71	23	48	CV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14.00	D	-	-	-	-	6	← 94 →		81	26	55	CV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	23.00	D	-	-	-	3	57	← 40 →		28	17	11	CLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	0.00	D	-	-	-	-	42	← 58 →		45	18	27	CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14.50	D	-	-	-	7	32	← 61 →		34	17	17	CLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	23.50	D	-	-	-	3	14	← 83 →		38	15	23	CI	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	3.00	D	-	-	-	6	42	← 52 →		39	21	18	CIS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	12.50	D	-	-	-	34	51	← 15 →		-	-	-	SWM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	0.00	D	-	-	-	45	42	← 12 →		-	-	-	SWM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	14.60	D	-	-	-	1	79	← 20 →		-	-	-	SML	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	22.10	D	-	-	-	6	53	← 41 →		32	14	18	CLS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12	9.10	D	-	-	-	1	19	← 80 →		34	15	19	CL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

HEM : CHEMICAL ANALYSIS TEST
 CMP : COMPACTION TEST
 S : DIRECT SHEAR TEST
 : PERMEABILITY TEST
 : FREE SWELL TEST

Tuu : TRIAXIAL TEST UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED
 Tcu : TRIAXIAL TEST CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED
 Tcd : TRIAXIAL TEST CONSOLIDATED DRAINED
 NP : NON PLASTIC
 SL : SHRINKAGE LIMIT TEST

SP : SWELLING PRESSURE OR SWELLING
 POTENTIAL TEST
 RM : ON REMOULDED SOIL
 VL : LABORATORY VANE SHEAR TEST
 UC : UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST

DRG. NO.: 8522/74

AFCONS

SOIL TEST DATA SHEET

EM : CHEMICAL ANALYSIS TEST
MP : COMPACTION TEST
: DIRECT SHEAR TEST
: PERMEABILITY TEST
: FREE SWELL TEST

```
Tuu : TRIAXIAL TEST UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED
Tcu : TRIAXIAL TEST CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED
Tcd : TRIAXIAL TEST CONSOLIDATED DRAINED
NP  : NON PLASTIC
SL  : SHRINKAGE LIMIT TEST
```

```

SP  : SWELLING PRESSURE OR SWELLING
      POTENTIAL TEST
RM  : ON REMOULDED SOIL
VL  : LABORATORY VANE SHEAR TEST
UC  : UNCONFINED COMPRESSION TEST

```

DRG. NO.: 8522/74

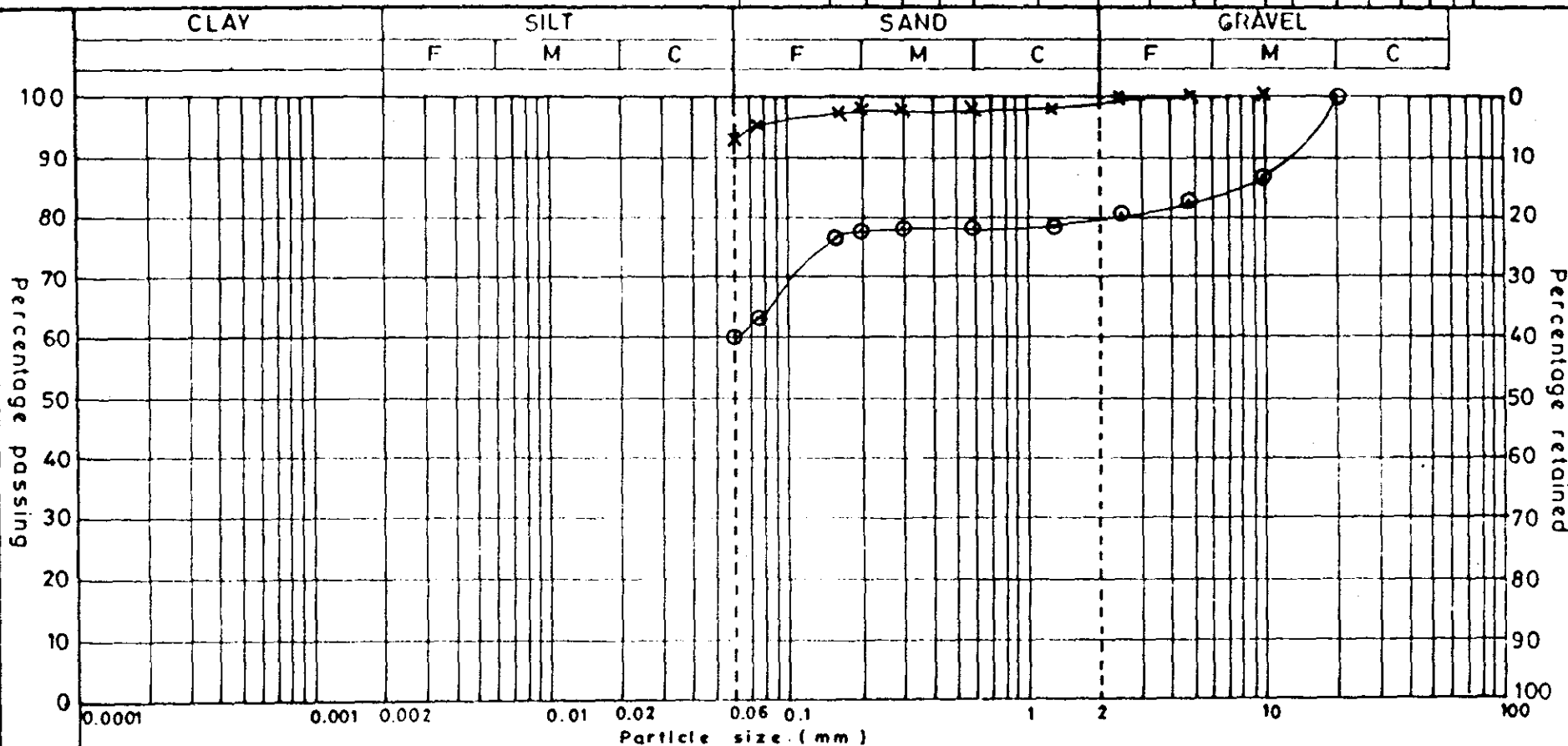
AFCONS

SITE: POSITRA

B. S. TEST SIEVE

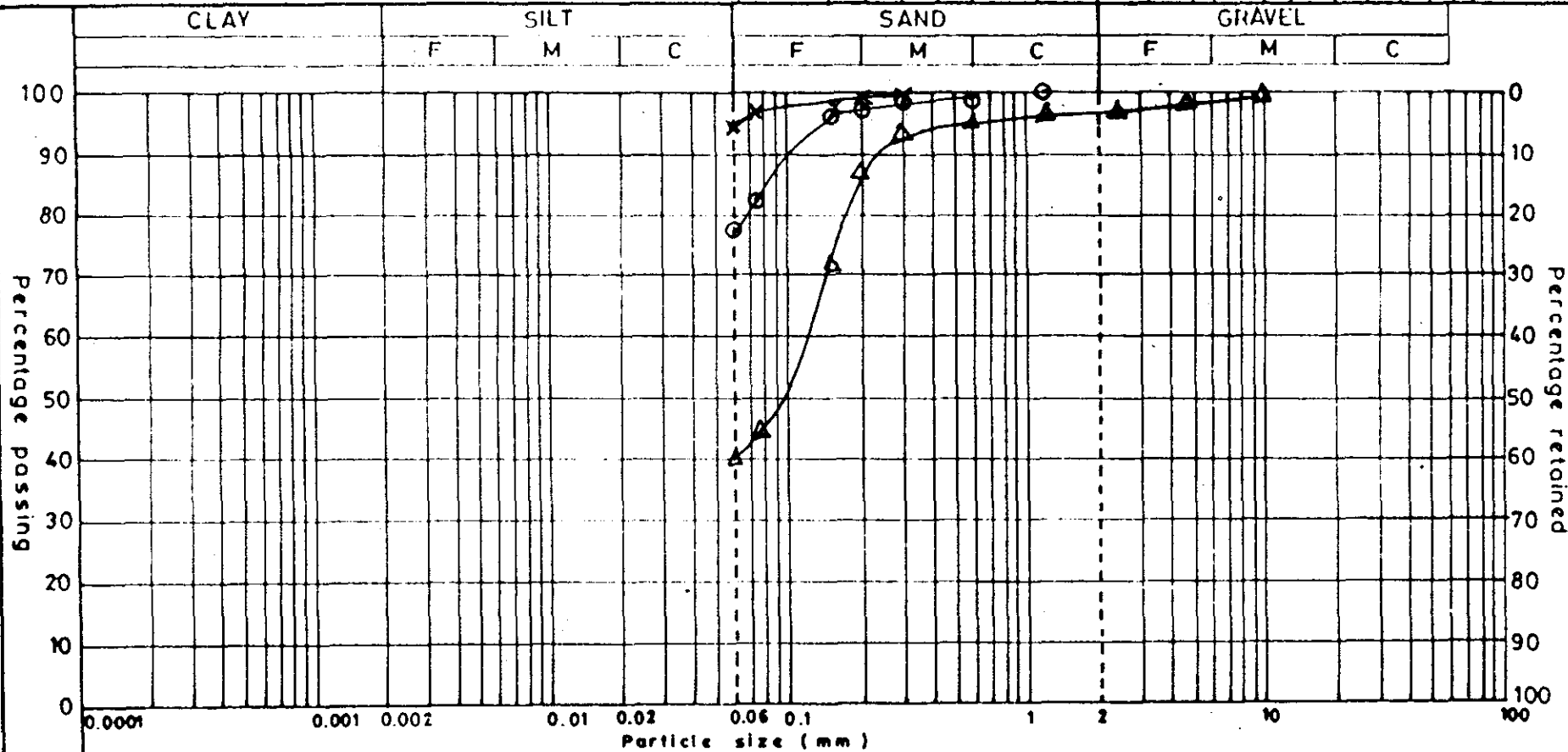
MICRON

MILLIMETRES



GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

SITE: POSITRA



Symbol	BOREHOLE No.	Depth m	Classification (B.S.)	Grav. %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	ϕ 10 % mm	ϕ 30 % mm	ϕ 60 % mm	Cu	Cc	Remarks
○—○	MB-7	0.00	CV	-	22	← 78 →	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
x—x		14.00	CV	-	6	← 94 →	-	-	-	-	-	-	D
Δ—Δ		23.00	CLS	3	57	← 40 →	-	-	-	-	-	-	D

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

15 / 103 DDC NO 8522/76

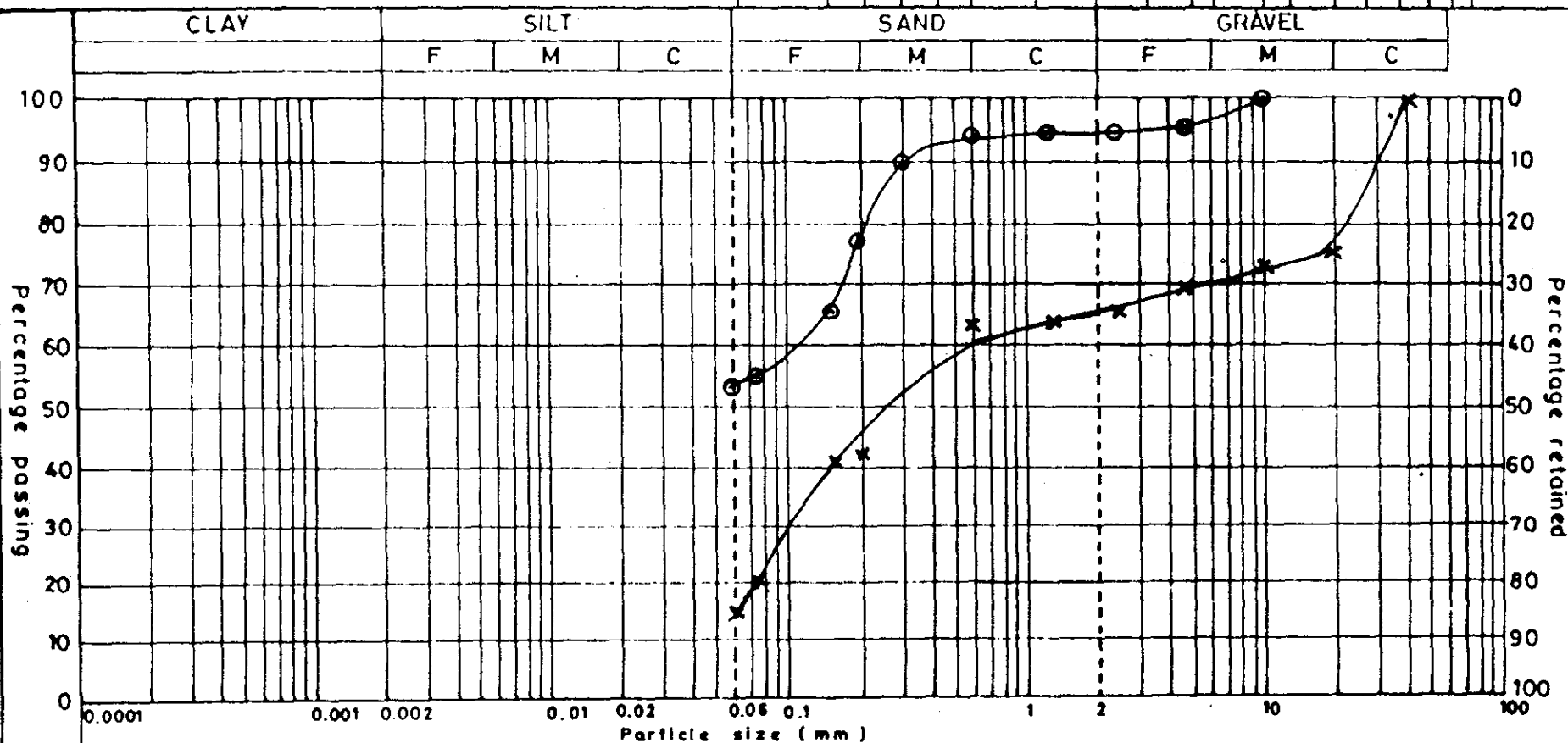
[illegible]

SITE: POSITRA

B. S. TEST SIEVE

MICRON

MILLIMETRES

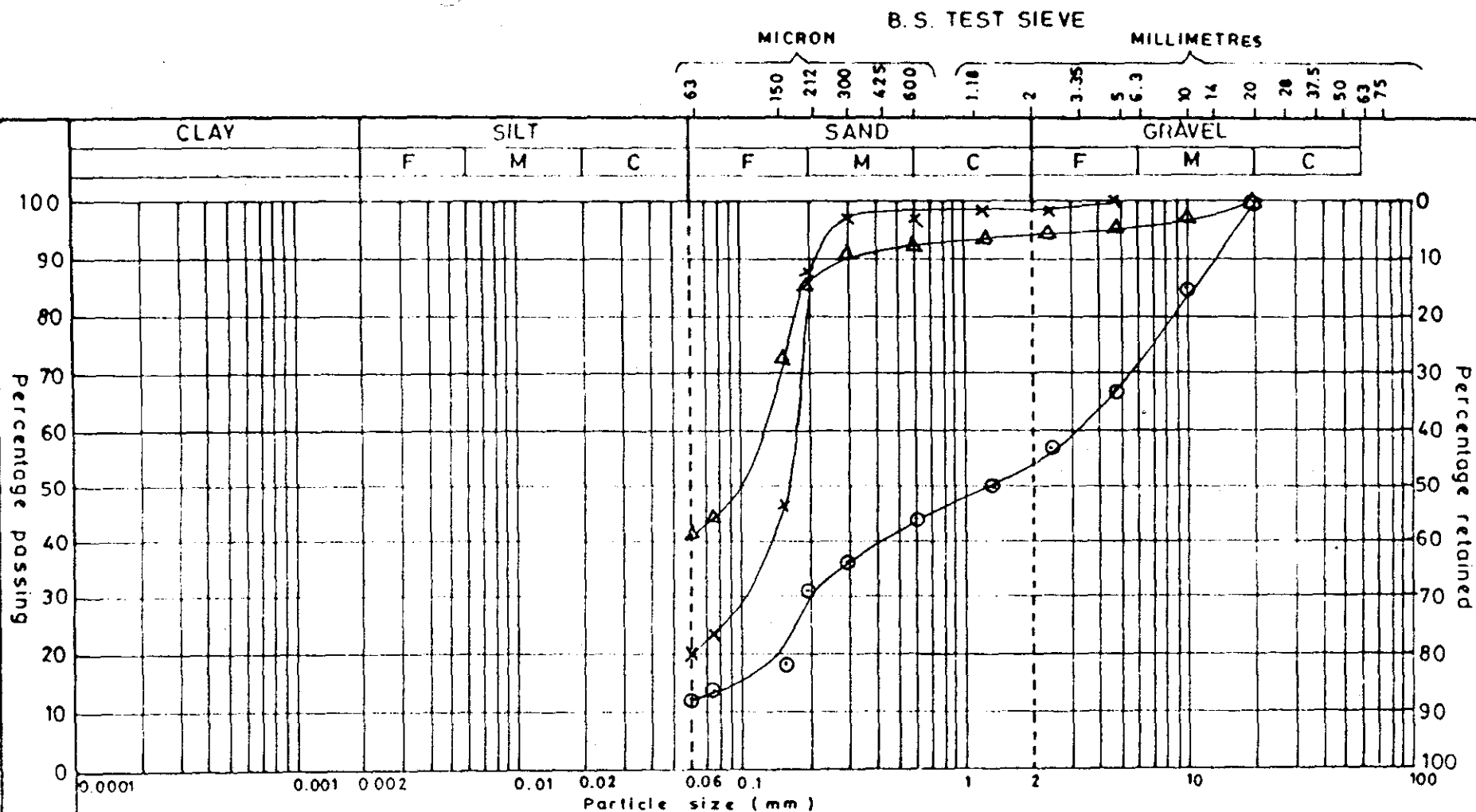


Symbol	BOREHOLE No.	Depth m	Classification (B.S.)	Grav. %	Sand %	Silt %	Clay %	10 % mm	30 % mm	60 % mm	Cu	Cc	Remarks
○—○	MB-9	3.00	CIS	6	42	←	52 →	-	-	-	-	-	D
x—x		12.50	SWM	34	51	←	15 →	-	-	-	-	-	D

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

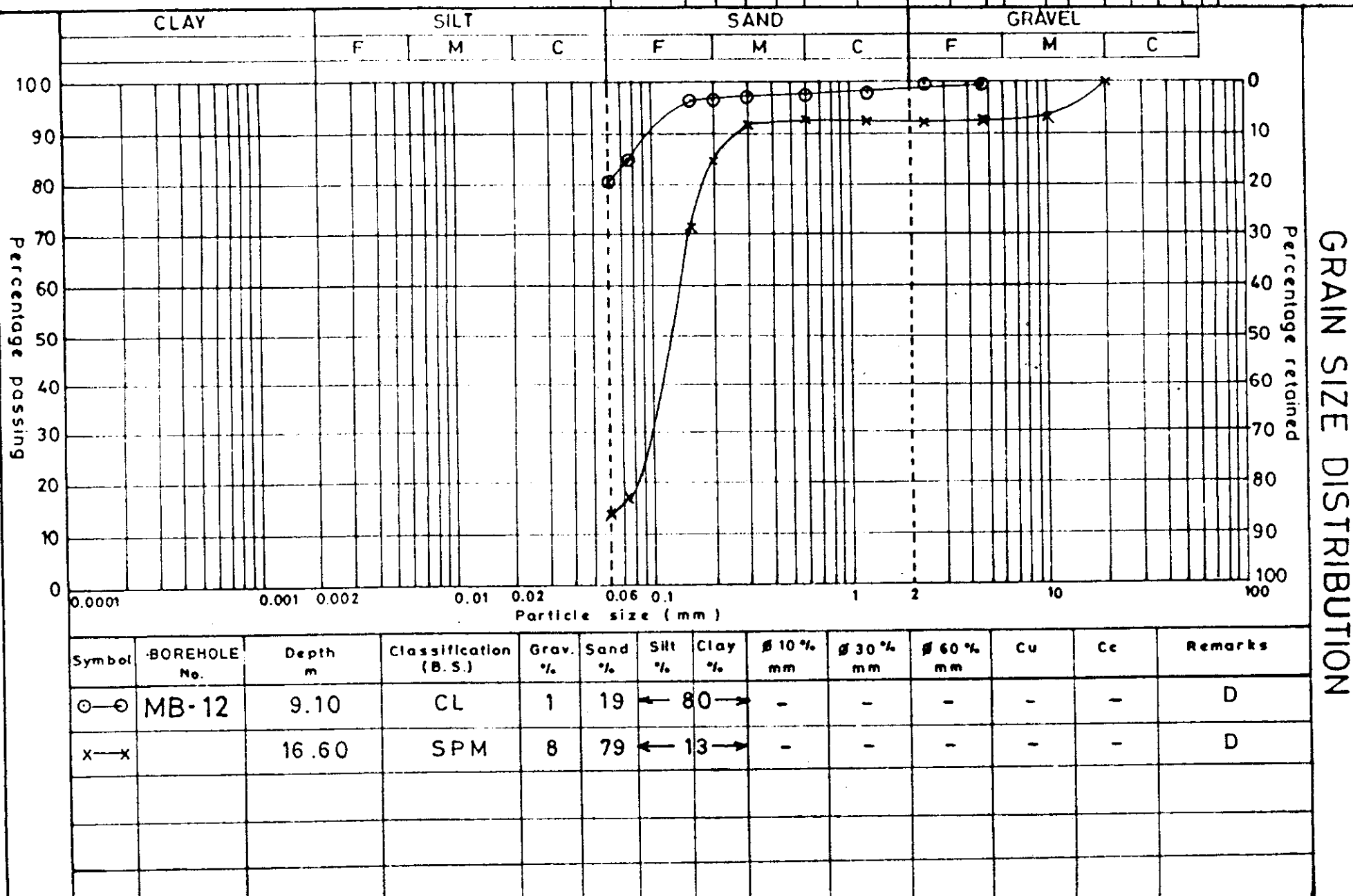
DRG. NO. 8522174

SITE: POSITRA

[illegible]

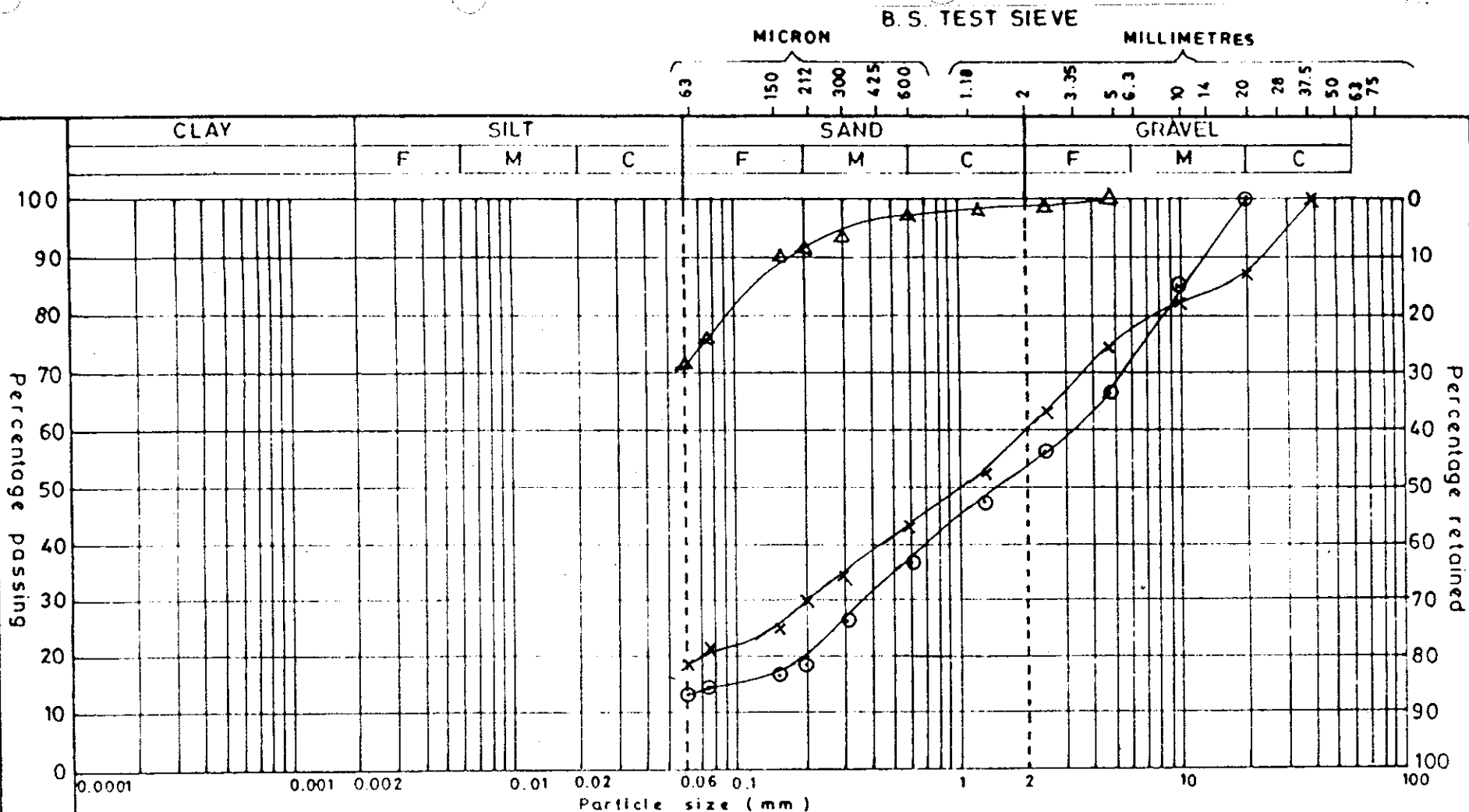
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

SITE: POSITRA



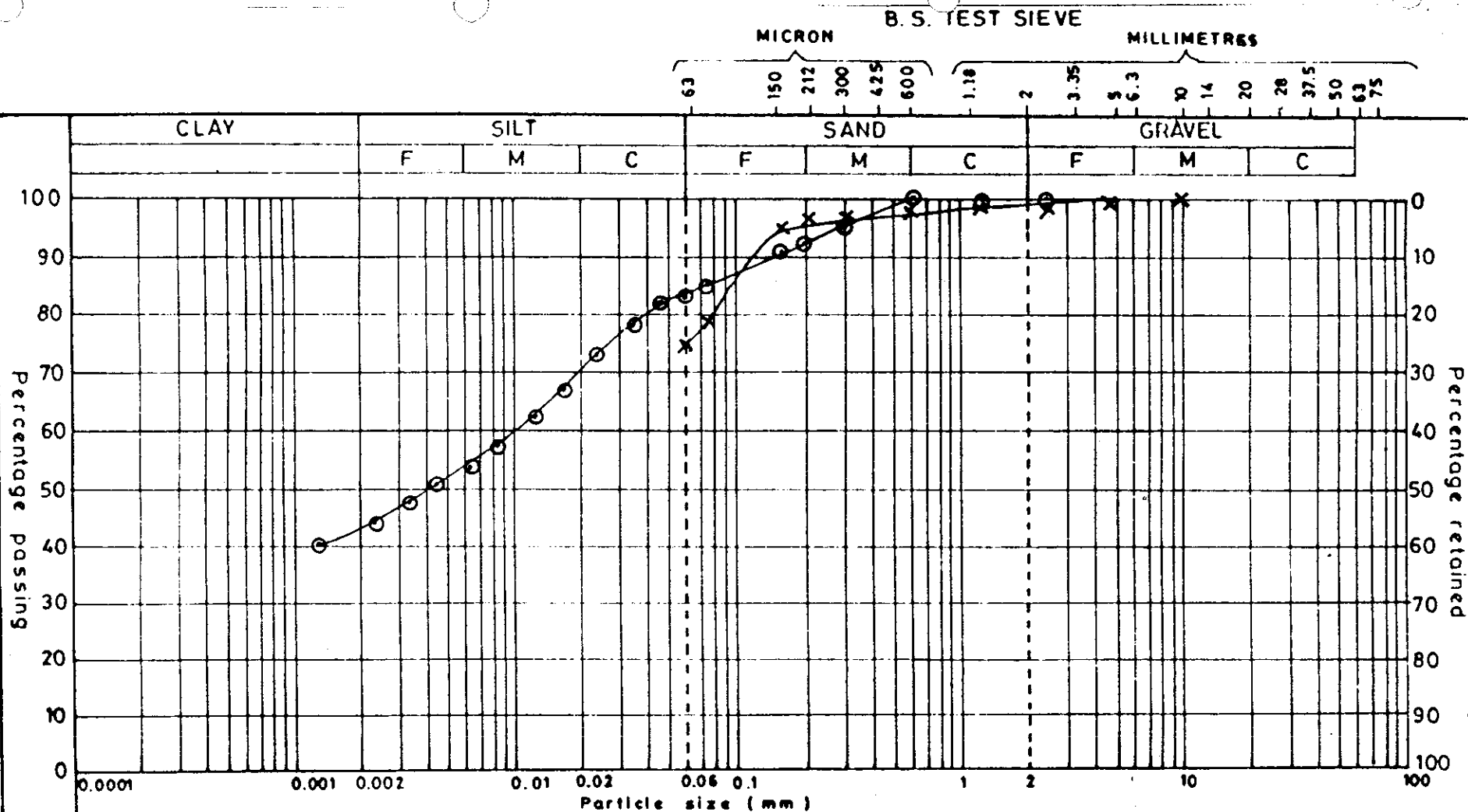
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

SITE: POSITRA

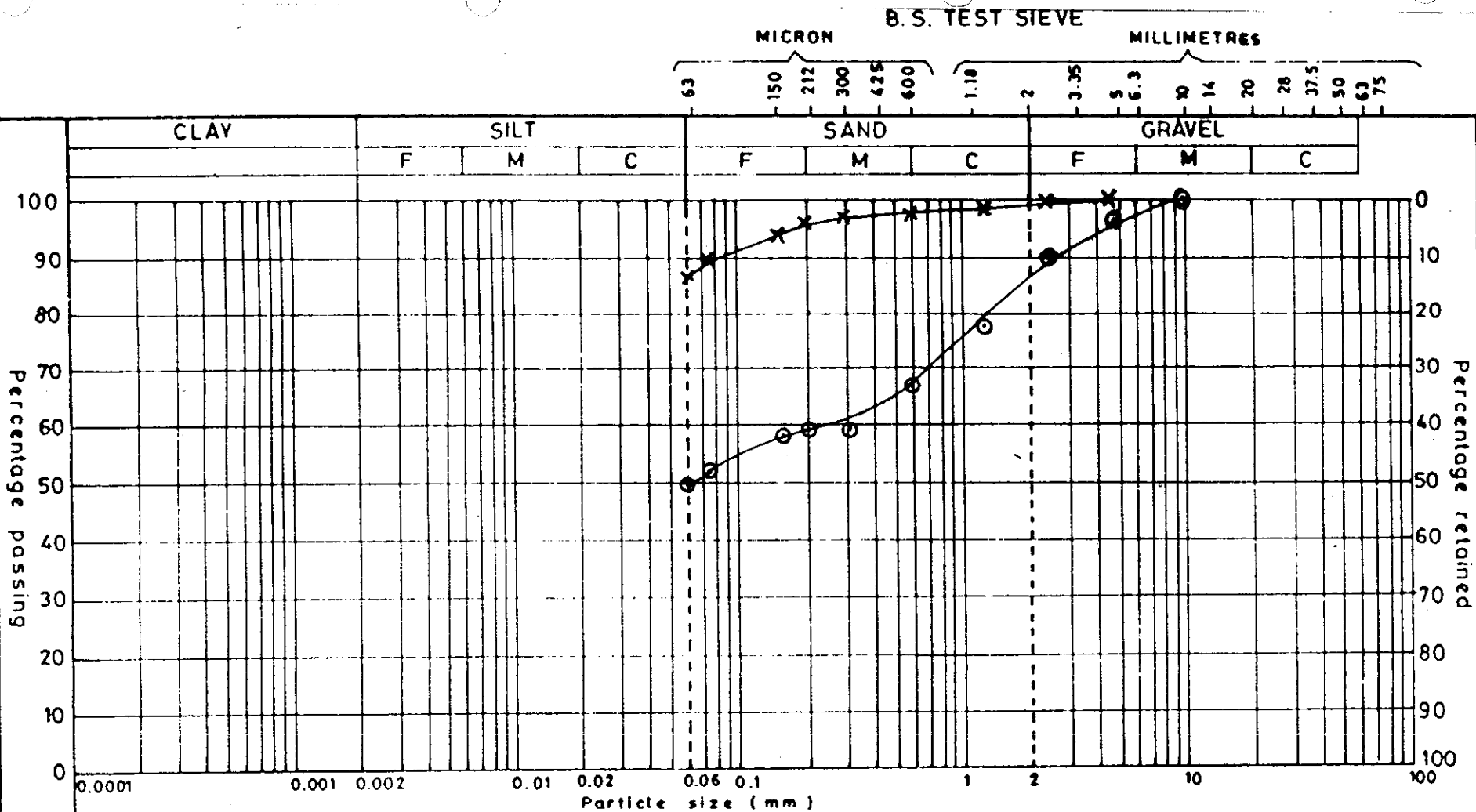
[illegible]

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

SITE: POSITRA

[illegible]

SITE: POSITRA

[illegible]

GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION

TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

SITE **POSITRA**

TYPE OF TEST **UU**

RATE OF STRAIN **1.25 mm/min.**

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS $\phi = 38$ mm
L = 76 mm

DATE **17-4-97**

BORE HOLE NO **MB-14**

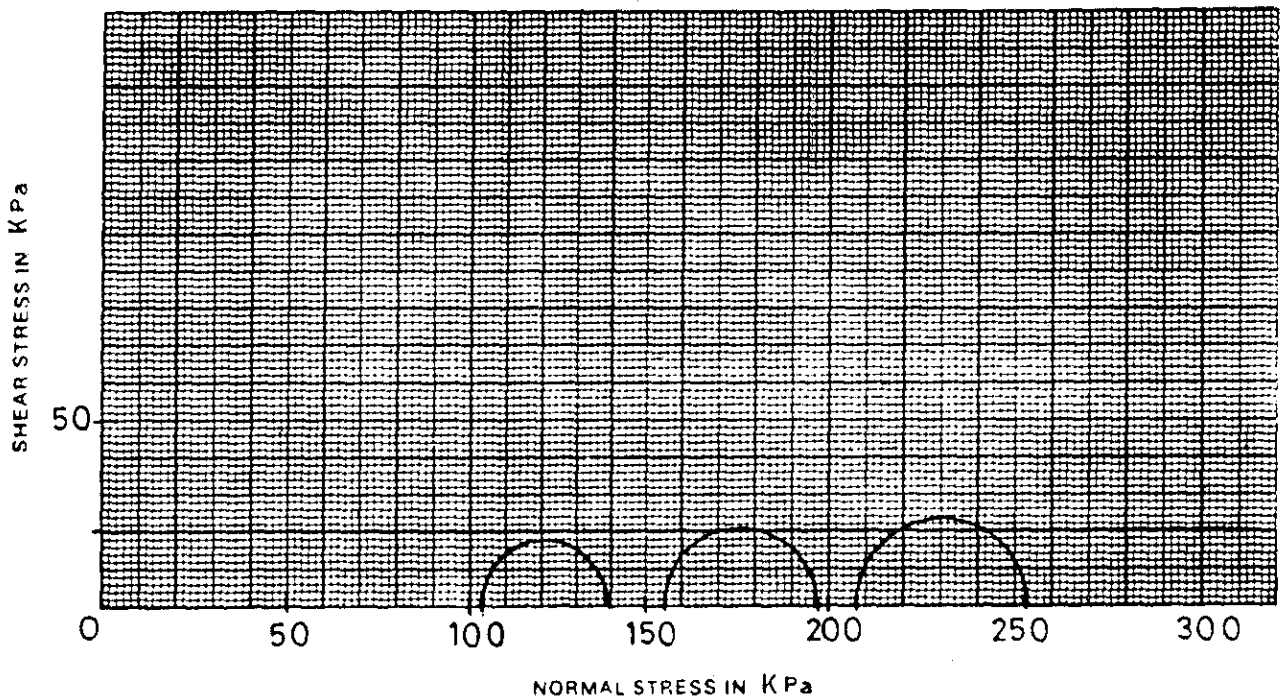
SAMPLE DEPTH **10.50 / 10.90 m**

VISUAL DESCRIPTION

Soft grey CLAY.

BULK DENSITY: **1.57** gm/cc
MOISTURE CONTENT **66** % } AVERAGE OF 3 SPECIMEN

SR. NO.	CELL PRESSURE IN KPa	DEVIATOR STRESS AT FAILURE IN KPa	PORE PRESSURE AT FAILURE IN KPa	STRAIN AT FAILURE IN %
1	104	37.4	-	7
2	156	41.6	-	11
3	208	46.8	-	12



COHESION INTERCEPT $C = 21$ KPa

ANGLE OF SHEARING RESISTANCE $\phi = 0$

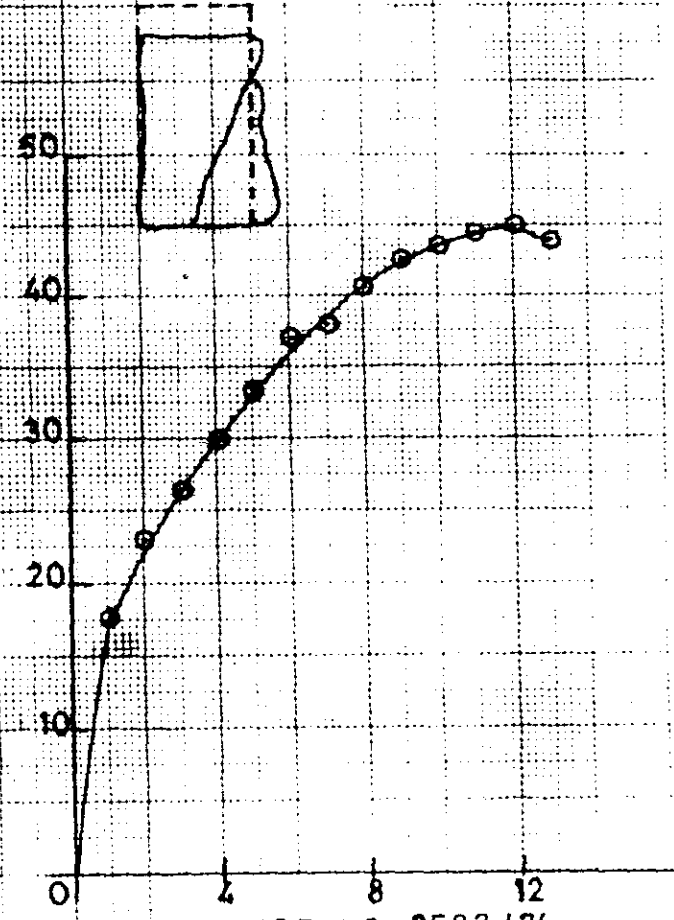
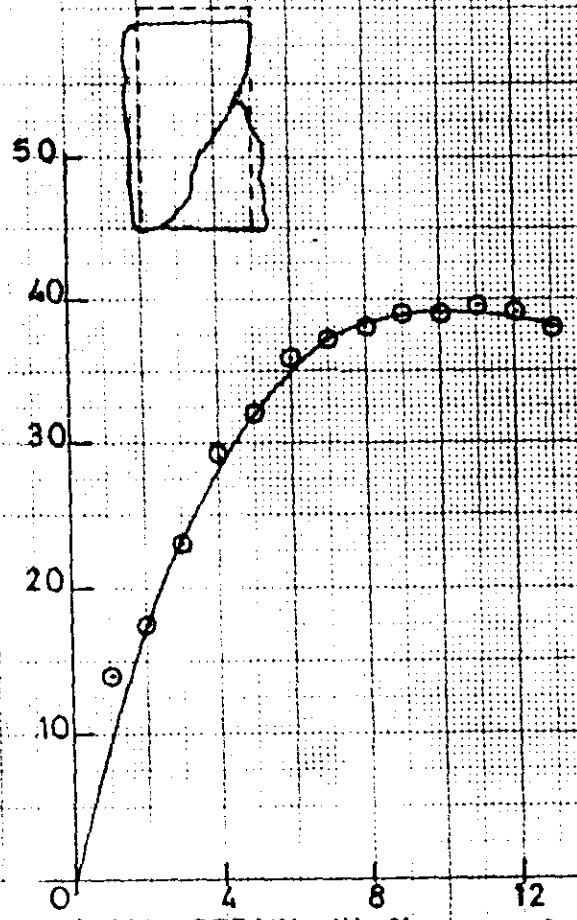
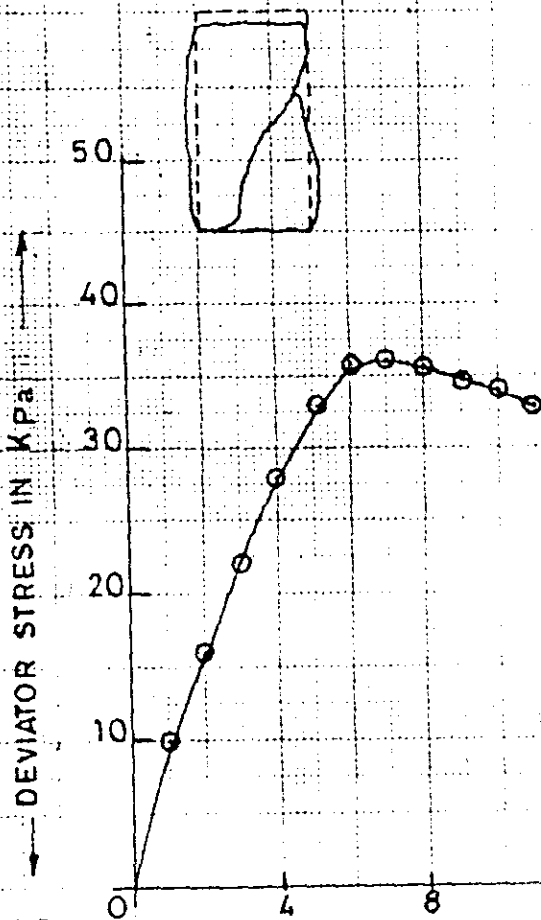
UNCONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

ITE: POSITRA

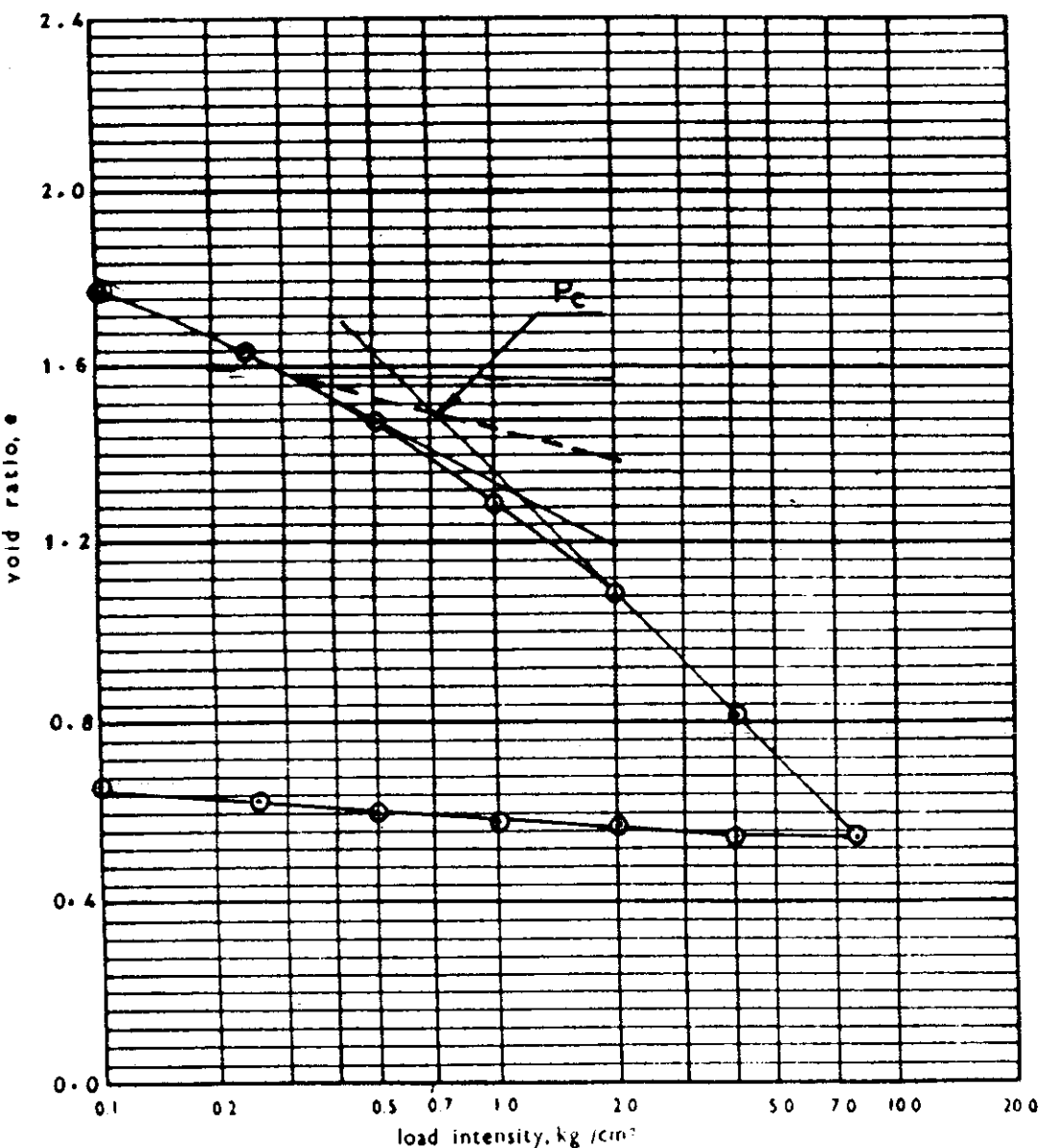
BOREHOLE NO. MB-14 DEPTH: 10.50 / 10.90 m

SPECIMEN NO. :	1	2	3
CELL PRESSURE (KPa)	(104)	(156)	(208)

SKETCH OF SPECIMEN AFTER FAILURE :



SITE:- POSITRA



CONSOLIDATION TEST DATA

BORE HOLE No.MB 14 DEPTH: 10.50 m. TO 10.90 m.

$(C_c)_{lab} = 0.90$, $\bar{P}_c = 0.73$ kg/cm², $G_s = 2.64$

Prior To Test	At The End of Test
$\gamma = 1.57$ g/cm ³	$W = 1.99$ %
$\gamma_d = 0.95$ g/cm ³	$\gamma_d = 1.59$
$w = 65$ %	$W = 25$
$e_o = 1.778$	$e_o = 0.662$
$S_r = 97$ %	$S_r = 100$ %

TIME RATE SETTLEMENT DATA

LOAD INCREMENT IN kg/cm ²	COEFFICIENT OF CONSOLIDATION C_v m ² /year	COEFFICIENT OF VOLUME COMPRESSIBILITY m_v cm ² /kg
0.10 / 0.25	1.50	33.80×10^{-2}
0.25 / 0.50	1.20	24.60×10^{-2}
0.50 / 1.00	0.80	15.00×10^{-2}
1.00 / 2.00	0.60	8.70×10^{-2}
2.00 / 4.00	0.50	6.40×10^{-2}
4.00 / 8.00	0.30	3.70×10^{-2}

TE : POSITRA

ROCK TEST DATA SHEET

CORE NO.	DEPTH m	DENSITY		WATER CONTENT %	POROSITY %	WATER ABSOR- PTION %	SPECIFIC GRAVITY	UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH							POINT LOAD STRENGTH				OTHER TESTS SEE ADDL. SHEET
		BULK gm/cc	DRY gm/cc					DIA- METER cm	HEIGHT cm	D : H	UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH MPa	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY Kg/cm ²	POISSON'S RATIO	CONDITION OF TEST	DIA- METER mm	LENGTH mm	CORRECTED STRENGTH INDEX IS (50) MPa	CONDITION OF TEST	
3-1	3	0.5	-	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	78	2.99	U	-
	6	1.0	-	2.13	-	-	-	5.3	6.9	1:1.30	6.4	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
3-2	1	0.0	-	2.40	-	-	-	5.4	6.3	1:1.17	30.2	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	7	2.3	-	2.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	75	2.31	U	-
	11	3.6	-	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	75	3.27	U	-
3-7	-	5.60/ 5.75	-	2.10	-	-	-	5.4	10.6	1:1.96	21.8	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	-	8.55/ 8.60	-	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	40	1.54	U	-
	-	18.45/ 18.50	-	2.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	60	1.12	U	-
3-8	-	25.00/ 25.07	-	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	90	0.75	U	-
	-	26.00/ 26.15	-	2.25	-	-	-	5.3	10.4	1:1.96	6.8	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
3-9	-	15.45	-	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	77	3.36	U	-

NOTES: 1. UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH CORRECTED FOR
D : H = 1 : 2 (As per ASTM : D 2938)

2. * INDICATES THE SAMPLE FAILED ALONG JOINTS.

3. Δ " " " " WHILE PREPARATION.

4. ▲ " " " " CRUMBLD IN WATER.

S = SOAKED (FOR 24 Hrs. in water)

U = UNSOAKED

D = OVEN DRY

RLL = POINT LOAD LUMP STRENGTH

TSB = TENSILE STRENGTH (BRAZILIAN)

DTS = DIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH

TXL = TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

PET = PETRO GRAPHIC EXAMINATION

DRG. NO. 8522 / 74

AFCONS

DATE: 17-4-97

SITE : POSITRA

ROCK TEST DATA SHEET

CORE HOLE NO.	CORE PIECE NO.	DEPTH m	DENSITY		WATER ² CONTENT %	POROSITY %	WATER ABSOR- PTION %	SPECIFIC GRAVITY	UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH							POINT LOAD STRENGTH				OTHER TESTS SEE ADD. SHEET
			BULK gm/cc	DRY gm/cc					DIA- METER cm	HEIGHT cm	D:H	UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH MPa	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY Kg/cm ²	POISSON'S RATIO	CONDITION OF TEST	DIA- METER mm	LENGTH mm	CORRECTED STRENGTH INDEX IS (50) MPa	CONDITION OF TEST	
IB-12	-	0.30/ 0.35	-	2.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	53	3.75	U	-
	4	0.40	-	2.21	-	-	-	-	5.4	9.0	1:1.67	40.5	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	7	0.90/ 1.20	-	2.28	-	-	-	-	5.4	10.7	1:1.98	43.6	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	11	3.0	-	1.96	-	-	-	-	5.4	11.5	1:2.13	19.8	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	13	3.40/ 3.55	-	1.99	-	-	-	-	5.4	10.8	1:2.00	26.2	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	16	5.2	-	2.33	-	-	-	-	5.4	10.8	1:2.00	26.2	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
	20	7.6	-	2.30	-	-	-	-	5.4	9.7	1:1.80	15.1	-	-	U	-	-	-	-	-
IB13	1	2.5	-	2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	100	1.87	U	-
	4	8.5	-	2.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	79	3.27	U	-
	8	21.00	-	2.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	72	3.64	U	-

NOTES: 1. UNIAXIAL COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH CORRECTED FOR
D:H = 1:2 (As per ASTM: D 2938)

2. * INDICATES THE SAMPLE FAILED ALONG JOINTS.

3. Δ - - - - - WHILE PREPARATION.

4. ▲ - - - - - CRUMBLING IN WATER.

S = SOAKED (FOR 24 Hrs. in water)

U = UNSOAKED

D = OVEN DRY

RLL = POINT LOAD LUMP STRENGTH

TSB = TENSILE STRENGTH (BRAZILIAN)

DTS = DIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH

TXL = TRIAXIAL COMPRESSION TEST

PET = PETRO GRAPHIC EXAMINATION

DRG. NO. 8522 / 74

AFCONS

DATE: 17-4-97

ROCK TEST DATA SHEET

DATE: 17-4-97

APPENDIX F

**REPORT ON ONSHORE GEOTECHNICAL
INVESTIGATION AT POSITRA**

**BY
COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION
AND ENGG. LTD., MUMBAI.**

**Coastal Marine Construction
& Engineering Ltd**

COMACOE



Final Report

on

**Onshore Geotechnical
Investigation**

for

Frederic R Harris (India) Pvt. Ltd



HARRIS

**at Positra II and Positra III
Gulf Of Kutch
Gujarat**

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- 1.0 INTRODUCTION
- 2.0 OBJECTIVE AND SCOPE OF WORK
 - 2.1 OBJECTIVE
 - 2.2 SCOPE OF WORK
- 3.0 FIELD INVESTIGATIONS
 - 3.1 MOBILISATION TO SITE
 - 3.2 EQUIPMENTS
 - 3.3 POSITIONING
 - 3.4 DRILLING , BORING AND SAMPLING
 - 3.5 DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION
- 4.0 GENERAL GEOLOGY
 - 4.1 HISTORY
 - 4.2 GENERAL GEOLOGY
 - 4.3 STRATIGRAPHY
 - 4.4 INVESTIGATION AREA
- 5.0 LABORATORY ANALYSIS
- 6.0 ENGINEERING ANALYSIS

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- 1. INDEX MAP
- 2. BOREHOLE LOCATION MAP AND CO-ORDINATES
- 3. BORELOGS
- 4. SOIL PROFILE
 - 4.1 ALONG LB- 8 , LB- 9 , LB-11 , T 6 , & T 10
 - 4.2 ALONG T 4 , T 7 , T 8 , & T 9
 - 4.3 ALONG MB15, MB14, LB10, LB8, LB7
- 5. LAB RESULTS

ON-SHORE GEOTECHNICAL INVESTIGATION AT POSITRA

1.0 INTRODUCTION

Gujarat Maritime Board, Under the port policy of Government of Gujarat, put forward a white paper on the frame work for developing various ports around the coast of Gujarat. M/s Frederic R. Harris (India) Pvt. Ltd. awarded the assignment for preparing a detailed project report for development of port facility at Positra.

At Positra, the Geotechnical investigations are required to be carried out to provide engineering properties, nature and performance of subsurface strata for deciding the load carrying capacities for movement of crane and large stock piles.

In this regard, M/s Frederic R. Harris (India) Pvt. Ltd. placed their Letter of Intent dated June 10th 1996 on Coastal Marine Construction & Engineering Limited, for the work of Geotechnical Investigation at Positra.

1.1 LOCATION AND GENERAL INFORMATION

Positra is located on the western side of the Gulf of Kutch on its southern bank. The existing OKHA port lies around 5 Knautical miles to its west.

The area in general has various small islands which cover to varied extents during different stages of high tides.

Presence of these islands cause predictable cross currents in the early flooding period which are quite strong and do not follow a precise pattern.

2.0 OBJECTIVE AND SCOPE OF THE WORK:

2.1 OBJECTIVE

The purpose of the sub soil investigation is to provide information of the extent, depth and thickness of the various soil strata underlying the project sites to establish the engineering properties of soils by insitu test as also laboratory analysis of samples collected during the course of the investigations.

2.2 SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work includes :-

To conduct geotechnical investigation at 11 borehole locations from T-6 to T-10 are in POSITRA II and borehole T-4 and LB7 to LB11 in POSITRA III to a depth specified by FRH based on the termination criteria defined. Boreholes are located in the approach area.

Positra II locations : T-6 , T-7 , T-8 , T-9, T-10

Positra III locations : T-4 , LB7, LB8 , LB9, LB10, LB11

Bulk samples collected at T-1 to T-10 locations.

2.2.1 Mobilisation of Geotechnical Spread

- Mobilisation of suitable rotary drilling rig , drilling and sampling accessories and personnel to undertake investigation in all kind of soil and rock formation.
- Mobilisation of suitable positioning equipment and personnel for positioning the rig at above released boreholes location.
- Drilling of 100 mm diameter boreholes in all kinds of overburden soil , drilling and collection of 'NX' size rock samples in rocky strata.
- Collection of undisturbed & disturbed samples, conducting Standard penetration test in overburden soils at regular intervals .
- Conducting classification strength in the laboratory on the Soil & Rock samples.
- Submission of factual Geotechnical Report.

3.0 FIELD INVESTIGATIONS

3.1 MOBILISATION TO SITE

The rotary drilling rig was mobilised at positra to undertake the investigations at the proposed borehole locations . All requisite permissions from port / custom authorities were obtained in advance by the Base Manager.

3.2 EQUIPMENTS

The key Geotechnical Equipments mobilised to the site were as follows.

GEOTECHNICAL EQUIPMENTS

Drilling Rig with rock coring arrangement
Mud pump for water circulation
Drilling accessories
API drill string
N - Rods
NWM single and double tube core barrel
Thin walled shellby tubes (UDS)
SPT rods, Trip hammer
SPT - split spoon sampler
T.C & Diamond Drilling Bits
All other tools and tackles as required.

SURVEY EQUIPMENTS

DGPS TRIMBLE 4000 RS (Sub meter accuracy units)
CSI Modulator
CSI DTM Demodulator with active antenna
Base Texas Transmitting Tower
UHF Data link
ECHO Sounder
VHF radio with Walky talky .

3.3 POSITIONING

The positioning of the drilling rig to the borehole location was carried out using a TRIMBLE 4000 RS DGPS system. The base station (Reference station) for DGPS was installed near the light house at Okha towards the right of the approach to the existing Jetty (Okha port) at a station with known Geodetic values.

3.4 DRILLING , BORING AND SAMPLING

Borehole of 100 mm diameter was advanced using rotary drilling with sea water circulation in all kinds of overburden soils. Casings were driven up to hard rock strata to prevent collapse of Boreholes. When advancing the Boreholes in overburden soils , Standard Penetration Test & Undisturbed sampling were conducted at regular intervals in appropriate soil condition.

Rock coring of NX size was carried out using Tungsten Carbide bits and Diamond Bit. The drill string was coupled with Reamer Shell and NWM Double Tube core barrel fitted with a core catcher attached to the lower end for facilitating good recovery and retention of the core samples. Controlled water circulation, bit pressure and RPM were maintained during coring operations to ensure washing out of the core cuttings from the annular space between the outer drill string and hole and thus preventing the jamming of the drill string.

Rock coring was terminated after arriving desired depths as per the termination criterion provided by FRH which varied from location to location.

Standard penetration test (SPT) using split spoon sampler were conducted in over burden soils and in weathered rock where RQD was less than 25%, using 65.5 kgs hammer having free fall of 750mm on to anvil on top of the drill rod. The number of blows required to penetrate every successive 15cm and 7.5cm in to the strata up to maximum total depth of 45cm were recorded . The number of blows required for penetration between 15cm to 45cm were recorded as N-value for the particular stratum. The soil sample collected in the split spoon sampler were visually classified by experienced geotechnical engineer / engineering geologist on board and sent onshore for laboratory testing as disturbed samples (DS) after proper marking, sealing and logging.

3.5 DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION

POSITRA II BOREHOLES

Borehole T-6 : Borehole was extended upto 4.5m below ground level. Brownish silty fine sand with clay was observed upto 0.5 m. Limestone with 40% core recovery was encountered up to 2.0m depth. At 2.0m SPT was carried out which shows refusal and at the end of hole i.e at 4.5m SPT value 33 was observed. The ground water level was found at 3.65m..

Borehole T-7 : Borehole was extended upto 13.95 m below ground level. The overburden soil extended up 1.0m comprises of Brownish fine silty clay with sand was observed. After 1.0m highly weathered Limestone with low core recoveries was observed which is extended

up to 5.50m. From 5.5m to end of the hole, completely weathered Limestone with considerable amount of silty sand and stiff clays was observed. In this zone SPT values were in the range of 30 to 41. In this borehole ground water was found at 2.90m depth.

Borehole T-8 : The borehole was drilled upto 15.0m below ground level. Overburden soil comprises of Reddish brown to greyish brown silty sand with stiff clay was extended upto 10.5 m. The SPT values observed in the range of 30 to 45. After 10.5 m Limestone deposits were observed upto the end of the hole. Intermittent seams of stiff clay with considerable amount of silty sand were encountered during the course of drilling. The highest value of CR & RQD have been observed at 13.5 - 15.0 m run. Ground water was found at 3.50m depth.

Borehole T-9 : The borehole was drilled upto 13.85m. below G.L. A thin layer of approximately 0.5 m. of overburden soil comprising of Dark brownish silty sands were encountered. The overburden soil is followed by Limestone stratification upto end of the hole. The highest CR & RQDs were observed in 12.3 to 13.8m run. Ground water was found at 3.19m depth.

Borehole T-10 : This borehole was drilled upto 13.50m below G.L. Overburden soils comprises of Dark brownish silty sands with Clays extends upto 9.0m depth. SPT Hammer rebound was observed at 9.00 m. confirming the Limestone formation with good CR & RQDs up to end of the hole. Ground water was found at 3.11m depth.

POSITRA III BOREHOLES

Borehole T-4 : This borehole was drilled upto 14.00m below G.L. The overburden soils comprising of dark reddish brown silty sand with clays were observed up to 2.0m depth. SPT value at 2.00 shows refusal confirming the Limestone formation afterwards. The highest value of CR & RQDs were observed in the 7.5 to 9.5 m run.

Borehole LB-7 : This borehole was drilled upto 20.33 m depth below G.L. The overburden soils comprising of dark reddish silty sands with clay extended up to 3.0 m. Below the top layer of overburden highly fractured limestone followed by completely weathered limestone was observed up to end of the borehole. The completely weathered Limestone is decomposed in nature occasionally showing seams of clay with considerable amount of silty sand. Ground was found at 5.13m depth.

Borehole LB-8 : This borehole was drilled upto 25.45m below G.L. The overburden comprises of Light brownish yellow to greyish yellow fine silty sands with clay extended up to 4.70 m where SPT value showing refusal. The overburden is followed by Limestone strata, hard with good CR was extended upto 6.5 m. The hard Limestone becomes completely

weathered, decomposed in nature from 6.5 m onwards. SPT values ranging between 17 to 42 have been observed till the end of the hole. Ground water was found at 5.98m depth.

Borehole LB-9: This borehole was drilled upto 12.40 m below G.L. A thin layer of about 0.5m overburden was observed with sandy soil. Dark brown to dark yellowish grey, with very closely to closely spaced fractures Limestone was observed below the existing overburden soil. Intermittent seams of clay with some amount of silty sand are encountered alternating with completely weathered Limestone. The highest value of 96% CR & 50% RQD was observed in 5.70-6.50m run. Ground water was found at 4.79m depth.

Borehole LB-10 : This borehole was drilled upto 18.45m depth below G.L. A thin layer of 0.6m overburden was observed, comprising of Brownish coarse to fine grained sand with clay. From 0.6 to 6.0 m hard Limestone was observed with highest CR of 91% and RQD of 57% at 0.6 to 1.60m run. From 6.0m to end of the hole completely weathered Limestone with SPT values ranging from 18 to 35 was observed. SPT refusal values were encountered and 14.0 and 14.5 m depth. Ground water was found at 5.17m depth.

Borehole LB-11: This borehole was drilled up to 19.29m below G.L. A thin layer of 0.22m overburden was observed comprising of silty sands. From 0.22m to end of the hole completely weathered Limestone was observed. The completely weathered Limestone is decomposed in nature with occasionally showing alternate seams of clay or silty sand. SPT values are ranging from 17 to 43. At the end of the hole SPT refusal was observed. Ground water was found at 4.27m depth.

Collection of Bulk samples : Bulk samples (10 kg each) were collected from T-1 to T-10 locations and sent to the laboratory for Compaction and C.B.R testing.

CO-ORDINATES OF REFERENCE STATION

CLIENT : M/s Frederic R. Harris (India) Pvt. Ltd.

LOCATION : POSITRA

NAME OF STATION	LATITUDE (N)	LONGITUDE (E)
OKHA	22° 28' 39.19"	69° 04' 29.94"

4.0 GENERAL GEOLOGY

Geologically, all along the coastal tract between Positra, Dwarka & Okha Tertiary rocks are exposed with sand , clay , silt and Limestone.

4.1 HISTORY

The Tertiary era is most important in the physical history of the whole Indian region, the Himalayas as well as peninsula. It was during these ages that the most important surface features of the area were acquired and the present configuration of the country was outlined in the middle of the Eocene era and of earth movements set in which materially altered the whole geography of the Indian region. Two great events of Geodynamics and stand out prominently in these readjustments are one the final breaking up of the old Gondwana continent by the submergence of large segments of it underneath the sea, other the uplift of the Tethyan geoclinical track of sea deposit to the north in to the lofty chain of the Himalayas.

4.2 GENERAL GEOLOGY

At the extreme East and West point of Saurashtra peninsula, tertiary era start range from Oligocene to pliocene is found overlying the Deccan trap. A trough fault was found in the Cambay area in early Eocene. This trough is known to extend beyond N.Latitude 24° north of Cambay and along the Bombay coast to the south. The traps are overlain by a fully Tertiary succession in these area.

4.3 STRATIGRAPHY

The western out crops is known as Dwarka beds of Pliocene age. Which mainly consists Gypsoferous clay , silt., Limestone. Dwarka beds cover in large area between Positra and Okha. A narrow strip of these rocks is also exposed east of the Okha Rann. The contact with the Limestone is usually marked in a thin layer of gypsiferous clays. The maximum thickness of Dwarka beds is found near the Khatumba village where the exposed cliff is about 125 feet high.

4.3.1 STRATIGRAPHY SUCCESSION

Porbandar	- Oolitic milliolite list	Pleistocene
Dwarka Beds	- Clays, silts , Limestone	Pliocene
Piram beds	- Conglomerates , grits and clays with mammalian fossils	Pliocene
Gogha Beds	- The bedded grits and sandstone exposed in the east coast.	Miocene to Pliocene

Gaj Beds - Variegated clays, marls , impure Lower Miocene
 Limestone

4.3.2 AGE

A large number of determination of absolute age by radiometric method and Palaentological data are now available. As a result of the symposium held by the Geological Society of London on the Phenerozic time scale (Q.J.G.S London , Vol:120 1964) The limits are assigned to the different system in the tertiary era.

Pliocene - 7 million years
Miocene - 26 million years
Oligocene - 38 million years

The Dwarka beds come under the Pliocene age.

4.4 INVESTIGATION AREA

The Geology of the area under study and from the investigation carried out which covered by silty clay and somewhere small hillocks (Limestone) are present in this area. The Limestone strata shows various degrees of weathering. The present investigations carried out in this region, it was observed that the strata shows alternate layers of weathered to completely weathered , fine grained hard Limestone with characteristic sign of Tertiary era.

The average water level around the area varies from 3 to 6m depth, it was observed during investigation from the boreholes and local sources from April 1997 to May 1997.

5.0 LABORATORY ANALYSIS

The soil and rock samples collected in the course of field investigation were visually classified and logged by Geotechnical engineer / Engineering Geologist. The samples were thereafter sealed prior to dispatch to the laboratory for carrying out tests for the various physical properties of the samples as prescribed by M/s Frederic R. Harris (India) Pvt. Ltd.

The various types of tests carried out on different kinds of sample are as enumerated below.

A) Clay / Silty samples

- a) Natural moisture content,
- b) Atterberg limits,
- c) Sieve and hydrometer analysis,
- d) Wet and dry density
- e) Triaxial shear test , consolidated undrained shear test with pore pressure (CUPP) .
- f) Unconfined compression test,
- g) Consolidation test.

B) Sandy samples

- a) Natural moisture content,
- b) Unit weight ,
- c) Sieve analysis,
- d) Drained direct shear.

C) Rock samples

- a) Natural Moisture content
- b) Bulk and dry density
- c) Specific gravity
- d) Uniaxial compression strength
- e) Point load test

D) Bulk samples

- a) Atterburg Limits
- b) Grain size analysis
- c) Proctor compaction test
- d) Lab. C.B.R test

The results of laboratory analysis are given in **Annexure 5**

6.0 ENGINEERING ANALYSIS:

From the laboratory testing some of the engineering properties of the overburden soils, Limestone and Bulk samples are given below for design purpose.

OVERBURDEN SOILS

Liquid limit range	:	22 % to 70 %
Plastic limit range	:	14 % to 28 %
Wet density range	:	1.98 to 2.09 gm/cc
Dry density range	:	1.65 to 1.85 gm/cc
Natural moisture content variation	:	13 to 20 %
Triaxial unconfined undrained		
Cohesion	:	147 to 194 Kpa
Angle of internal friction	:	0°
Unconfined compression test		
Cohesion	:	128 to 175 Kpa
Coefficient of permeability (K)	:	1.7×10^{-7} to 3.6×10^{-4} cm/sec

LIMESTONE

Liquid limit range	:	24 % to 83 %
Plastic limit range	:	15 % to 37 %
Wet density range	:	1.75 to 1.95 gm/cc
Dry density range	:	1.37 to 1.65 gm/cc
Natural moisture content variation	:	18 to 34 %
Triaxial unconfined undrained		
Cohesion	:	35 to 134 Kpa
Angle of internal friction	:	0°
Unconfined compression test		
Cohesion	:	31 to 103 Kpa
Coefficient of permeability (K)	:	1.6×10^{-7} to 2.8×10^{-4} cm/sec
Unconfined compressive strength	:	7.5 to 50.4 Mpa
Point load strength	:	0.67 to 7.84 Mpa

BULK SAMPLES

Liquid limit range	:	21 to 25 %
Plastic limit range	:	13 to 15 %

Compaction

Maximum dry density	:	1.81 to 1.98 gm/cc
Optimum moisture content	:	9.8 to 14.8 gm/cc

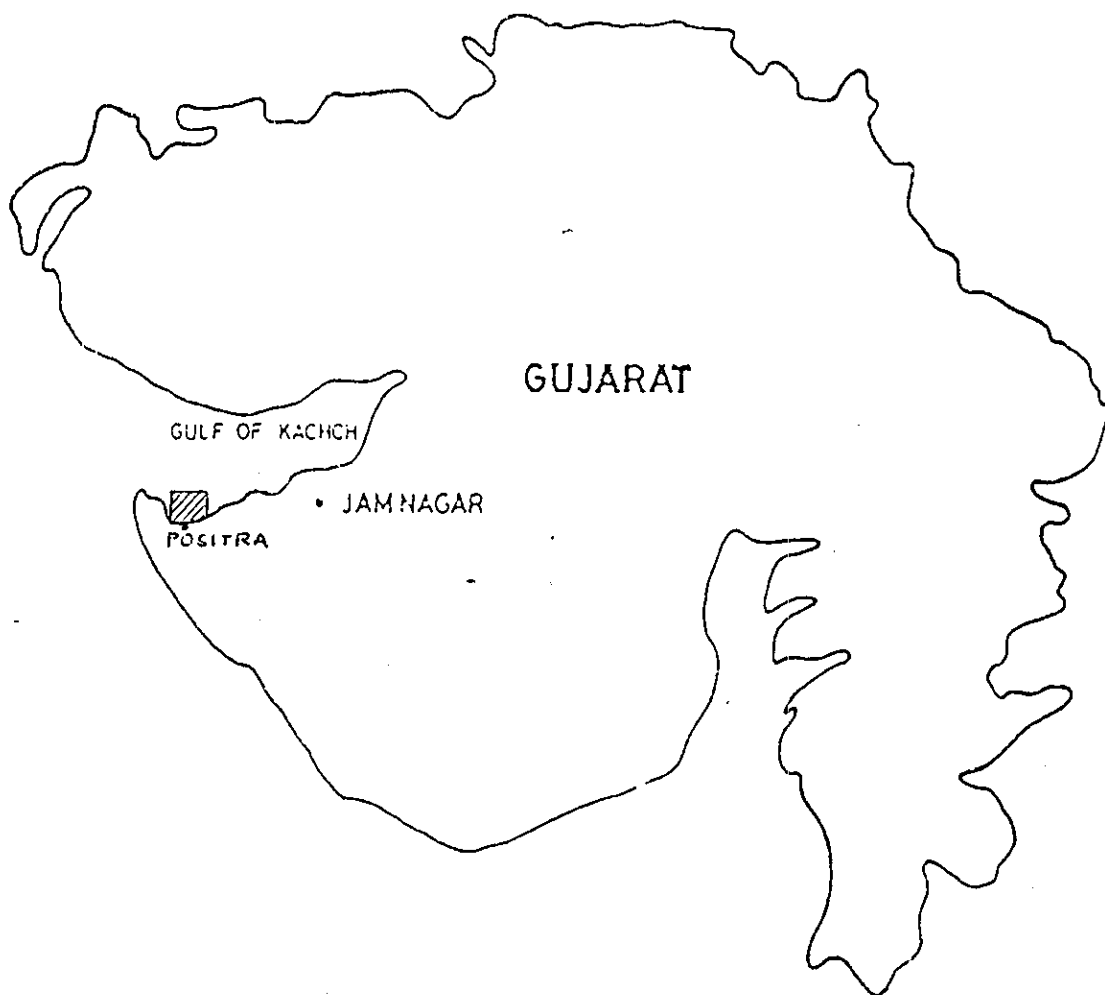
California bearing ratio value

for 2.5 mm	:	9.4 to 15.9 %
for 5.0 mm	:	7.6 to 14.2 %

ANNEXURE 1

PROJECT : SOIL INVESTIGATION GULF OF KACHCH
LOCATION : POSITRA

FIG-1

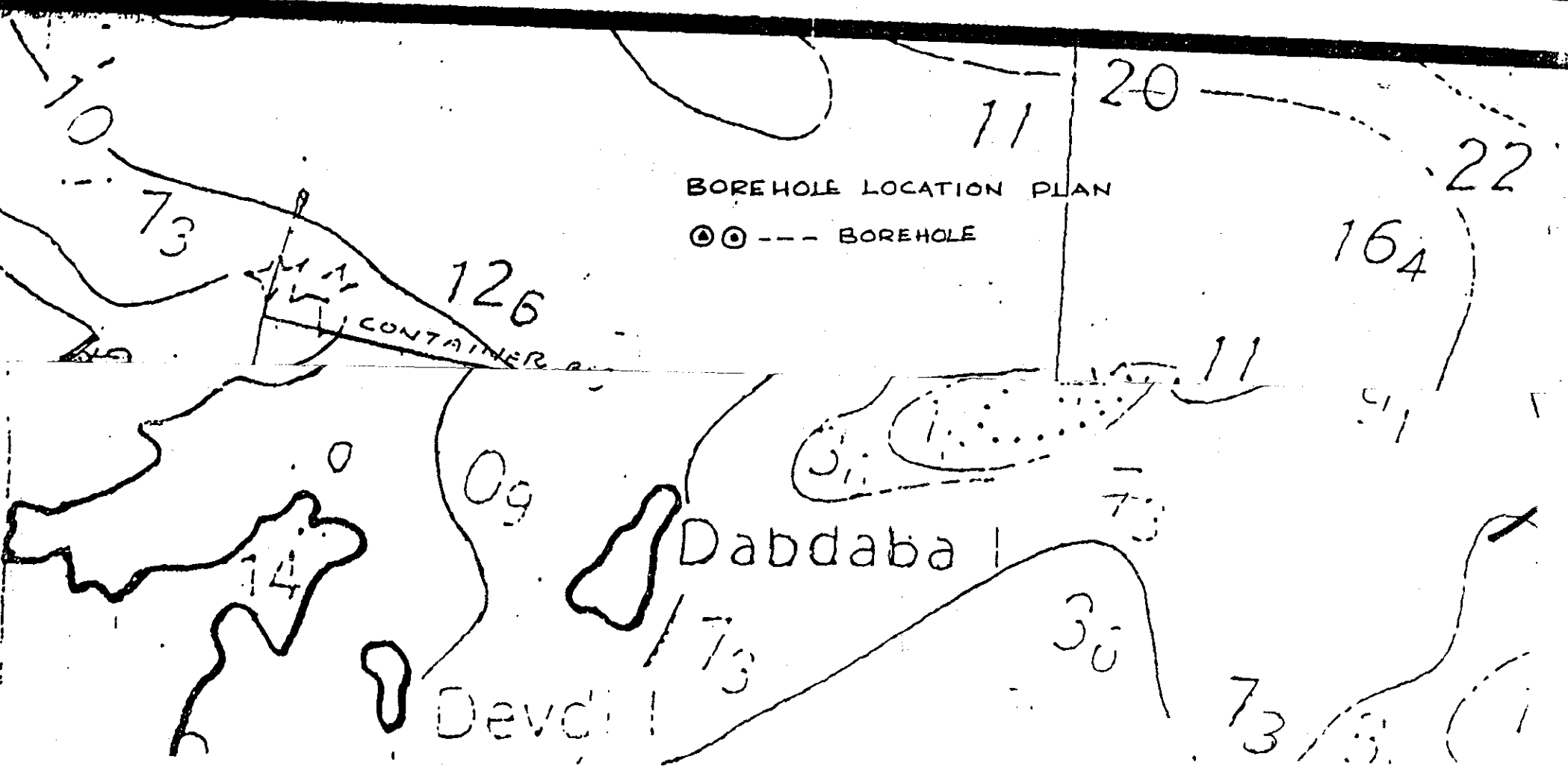


GENERAL LOCATION

PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.

CLIENT : FREDERIC R. HARRIS (INDIA) PVT. LTD.

ANNEXURE 2



Legend

Locations of onshore boreholes (LB 1 to LB 10) shown thus : •

PROPOSED LOCATIONS OF ONSHORE BOREHOLE:

FIGURE NO. D-1

Scale : 1:25,000

BOREHOLE CO-ORDINATES , REDUCED AND GROUND WATER LEVELS

PROJECT : ON-SHORE POSITRA

BORE HOLE NO.	CO-ORDINATES GEOGRAPHICAL		REDUCED LEVEL ABOVE C.D	GROUND WATER LEVEL
	LONGITUDE	LATTITUDE	M	M
T-10	69°11'16.00"	22°25'03.00"	4.943	3.11
T-9	69°10'59.00"	22°25'03.00"	6.719	3.19
T-8	69°10'41.00"	22°24'43.00"	5.412	3.50
T-7	69°10'29.00"	22°24'34.00"	7.197	2.90
T-6	69°11'10.00"	22°24'38.00"	5.443	3.65
T-4	69°10'35.00"	22°23'53.00"	18.685	
LB-11	69°10'56.00"	22°24'14.00"	6.648	4.27
LB-10	69°11'40.58"	22°23'53.00"	6.205	5.17
LB-8	69°11'29.28"	22°23'36.35"	8.50	5.98
LB-7	69°11'21.80"	22°23'37.00"	9.275	5.13
LB-9	69°11'30.69"	22°23'49.22"	5.650	4.76

ANNEXURE 3

ATTERBERG LIMIT		UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-10		Sheet 1 of 2															
Plastic Limit	Water Content %	Liquid Limit %	Dry Bulk	KG/CM ²	VL			PP	UC		TU	FROM		TO	FROM	TO	CR %	SCR %						RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	Date: 28 Apr.97 to 28 Apr.97										
20	40	60	80	100	15	25	25	200	400	600	800	1000										22 25 30.00 N	4.943 M above chart datum	G.W.L.—3.11 m	CORE DIA. 55 mm																
VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST UC: UNCONFINED COMP. TEST PP: POCKET PENETROMETER TEST TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED																								CO ORDINATES 89 11 16.00 E SITE POSITRA METHOD Rotary REDUCED LEVEL 4.943 M above chart datum DIA. OF BORE HOLE 100 MM																	
"All depths are in metres below bed level"																																									
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Symbol</th> <th>DESCRIPTION</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>0.0</td> <td>Dark brown, fine to coarse grained, SAND.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1.5</td> <td>Light greyish brown to greyish red, medium stiff to stiff CLAY. traces of sands observed occasionally.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3.0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4.5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6.0</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7.5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9.0</td> <td>Light reddish brown to yellowish brown, fractures are very closely to closely spaced, weathered LIMESTONE.</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																								Symbol	DESCRIPTION	0.0	Dark brown, fine to coarse grained, SAND.	0.5		1.5	Light greyish brown to greyish red, medium stiff to stiff CLAY. traces of sands observed occasionally.	3.0		4.5		6.0		7.5		9.0	Light reddish brown to yellowish brown, fractures are very closely to closely spaced, weathered LIMESTONE.
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ATTENBERG LIMIT				UNIT WT.				SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-10		Sheet 2 of 2				
				KN/CUM				KG/CM ²						FROM	TO		FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm				
Plastic Limit 0				Liquid Limit 0				Dry Bulk 0																												
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000																CO ORDINATES	69 11 16.00 E	Date: 26 Apr.97 to						
																											22 25 30.00 N	28 Apr.97								
																											SITE METHOD	Rotary								
																											REDUCED LEVEL	4.943 M above chart datum	G.W.L.—3.11 m							
																											DIA. OF BORE HOLE	100 MM	CORE DIA. 55 mm							
*All depths are in metres below bed level																												Symbol	DESCRIPTION							
													1.0	9.00	10.50			09 30	1100	35	25	18														
													11.00																							
													12.00	2	10.50	12.00			1120	1240	60	60	56													
													13.00	3	12.00	13.50			1300	1415	70	70	54													
													14.00		13.50	13.62			1500	1645				2CM/32BLOWS	N=100	SPT	13.5									
													15.00																							
													16.00																							
													17.00																							
													18.00																							
													19.00																							
													20.00																							
													21.00																							
VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST PP: POCKET PENETROMETER TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED												UC: UNCONFINED COMP. TEST																								

ATTERBERG LIMIT		UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-9		Sheet 1 of 2	
Plastic Limit	Water Content %	Liquid Limit	Dry Bulk	KN/CUM	KG/CM ²			FROM	TO		FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %	RQD %	10cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000							69 10 59.00 E	28 Apr.97 to							
																		22 25 30.00 N	30 Apr.97								
																		POSITRA									
																		Rotary									
																		8.719 M above chart datum	G.W.L.—3.19 m								
																		100 MM	CORE DIA. 55 mm								
*All depths are in metres below bed level																				Symbol		DESCRIPTION					
																				0.0	Dark brownish, silty SAND with clay.						
																				0.5							
																				1.0	Brownish yellow, fine grained fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced, weathered LIMESTONE.						
																				2.0							
																				3.0							
																				4.0							
																				4.5	Reddish brown to grayish brown, completely weathered LIMESTONE. With seams of silty sand and clay observed occasionally.						
																				5.0							
																				6.0							
																				7.0							
																				8.0							
																				9.0							
																				10.0							
VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST PP: POCKET PENETROMETER TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED																											
UC: UNCONFINED COMP. TEST																											

[illegible]

ATTERBERG LIMIT			UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLE DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-8	Sheet 1 of 2
Plastic Limit	Water Content %	Liquid Limit	KN/CM ²	KG/CM ²	FROM	TO			FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %		RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						
0	0	0																					CO ORDINATES	69 10 41.00 E 22 24 43.00 N	Date: 1 May.97 to 2 May.97
																						SITE METHOD	Rotary		
																						REDUCED LEVEL	5.412 m above C.D	G.W.L. — 3.60 m	
																						DIA. OF BORE HOLE	100 MM	CORE DIA. 55 mm	
20	40	60	80	100	15	25	25	200	400	600	800	1000	All depths are in metres below bed level											Symbol	DESCRIPTION
							0.00	0.00	0.25	1-May	1000	1010								DS			0.0	Light brownish grey to brownish grey, fine to medium grained, silty SAND, with traces of greyish brown clay.	
							0.50	0.75			1010	1020							DS			0.5			
							1.00	1.50			1020	1100	NH									1.5			
							1.50	1.95			1100	1120			10	12	18	30	SPT			1.5			
							3.00	3.05			1120	1245	NH									3.0			
							3.00	3.45			1245	1310			7	13	16	28	SPT			3.0			
							3.00	4.65			1310	1420	NH									4.5			
							4.50	4.75			1420	1440	REC.		13	18	20	38	SPT			4.5			
							6.00	6.05			1800	1830	NH									6.0			
							6.00	6.45			1830	1700			11	20	22	42	SPT			6.0			
							7.00	7.65			1700	1830	NH									7.5			
							7.50	7.95			1830	1800			15	20	22	42	SPT			7.5			
							7.50	8.95	2-May	08 00	08 30	NH										8.95			
							8.95	9.45			08 30	1000			14	20	26	45	SPT			8.95			
							10.00	10.50			1000	1145	NH									10.5			

VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST

PP: POCKET PENETROMETER

TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED

UC: UNCONFINED COMP TEST

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[illegible]

ATTENBERG LIMIT				UNIT WT.				SHEAR STRENGTH				DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-6		Sheet 1 of 1							
				KN/CUM				KG/CM ³						FROM	TO		FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	Date: 4 May.97					
Pack Limb	Water Content %	Liquid Limb	Dry Bulk	V.L	P.P	UC	TU																																
20	40	60	80	100	16	20	28	200	400	600	800	1000																											
*All depths are in metres below bed level																																							
												0.00	0.00	0.20	4-May	1830	1840												DS		0.0	Light brown, fine silty SAND with traces of clay.							
													0.80	0.80		1840	1850											DS		0.6	Yellow, fine grained, completely weathered, LIMESTONE with traces of fine silty sands and Clay observed.								
												2.00	1	0.80	2.08		1650	1730	40	24	NH											2.0							
													2.00	2.10		1730	1745					8	2CM/25BLOWS	N>100	SPT														
												3.00	2	2.00	3.80		1745	1845	45	45	37																		
												4.00		3.80	4.60		1845	1915	NH																				
														4.80	4.95		1915	1940					8	16	17	33	SPT												
												8.00																											
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PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.																																							
CLIENT : FREDERIC R.HARRIS(INDIA)PVT.LTD.																																							

ATTERBERG LIMIT		UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE NO.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. T-4	Sheet 1 of 2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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[illegible]

ATTERBERG LIMIT						UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH*		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTHS IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. LB-11		Sheet 1of 2		
						KN/CUM		KG/CM ²				FROM	TO		FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	Date:
Plastic Limit	Water Content	Liquid Limit	Dry Bulk	V L	P P	UC	TU	20	40			60	80		100	15		20	25	200	400	600						800	1000			
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000																22 24 14.00 N	11 May.97 to 14 May.97			
																									SITE POSITRA							
																									METHOD Rotary							
																									REDUCED LEVEL 8.648m above chart datum	G.W.L.—4.27 m						
																									DIA. OF BORE HOLE 100 MM	CORE DIA. 55 mm						
																									Symbol		DESCRIPTION					
																									0.0	X	Reddish brown , fine silty SAND.					
																									1.00		Brownish yellow, fine grained, fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced, weathered LIMESTONE.					
																									1.5		Brownish yellow to greyish yellow, completely weathered LIMESTONE.					
																									3.3		Traces of stiff clay and silty sands observed regularly.					
																									4.8							
																									6.00							
																									7.00							
																									8.00							
																									8.16							
																									10.00							
																									V.L : LAB VANE SHEAR TEST UC : UNCONFINED COMP							
																									PP : POCKET PENETROMETER TEST							
																									TU : TRIAXIAL TEST UNGRAINED							
																									PREPARED BY : COASTAL MARINE CONSTRUCTION & ENGINEERING LTD.							
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[illegible]

ATTENBERG LIMIT		UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE	RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No.	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. LB-10		Sheet 2 of 2										
Plastic Limit		Water Content		Liquid Limit					Dry Bulk			V.L			P.P		U.C		T.U						CR %	SCR %	ROD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	69 11 40.58 E 22 23 39.53 N	Date: 19 May.97 to 22 May.97		
KNCUM		KGCM ³		V.L					P.P			U.C			T.U																						
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000	*All depths are in metres below bed level															Symbol		DESCRIPTION							
													11.00	10.80	10.86		1530	1600					8	12		20	32	SPT		10.5							
													12.00	10.90	12.50		1600	1820	NH																		
													13.00	12.90	12.86	21-May	09 30	1016					9	16		20	35	SPT		12.5							
													14.00	12.80	14.00		1500	1730	NH																		
													14.00	14.31			1730	1810					5	22	1CM/15 REBOUND	N>100	SPT		14.0								
													15.00	14.00	14.80	22-May	08 00	08 00	NH																		
													15.00	14.80	14.88		08 00	08 40																			
													16.00	14.80	15.71		08 25	1130	NH																		
													16.00	15.71	16.16		1130	1210					9	14		17	31	SPT		16.71							
													17.00	16.16	17.80		1210	1416	NH																		
													18.00	17.80	18.06		1416	1520					4	7		15	22	SPT		17.8							
													18.00	17.80	18.00		1520	1835	NH																		
													19.00	18.80	18.46		1835	1915					7	11		18	27	SPT		18.0							
													20.00																								
													21.00																								
VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST PP: POCKET PENETROMETER TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED													UC: UNCONFINED COMP. TEST																								
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ATTERBERG LIMIT			UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH	SAMPLE RUN NO.	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO. OF BLOWS						N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. LB-8		Sheet 1 of 3	
Plastic Limit	Water Content %	Liquid Limit	KN/GCM	Dry Bulk	KG/GCM ³	FROM			TO	FROM		TO	CR %		SCR %	RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	Date: 23 May 97 to 26 May 97	
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000												SITE METHOD		REDUCED LEVEL		DIA. OF BORE HOLE	
																			Rotary		8.50 M. above chart datum		G.W.T. — 5.98 m						
																					100 MM		CORE DIA. 55 mm						
*All depths are in metres below Bed level																										Symbol		DESCRIPTION	
0.00 0.00 0.00 23-May 07 00 07 20 NH DS 0.0 X 0.80 0.79 07 20 08 00 NH DS 0.5 X 1.00 0.70 1.50 08 00 09 30 NH 1.5 X 1.00 1.86 09 30 1000 6 7 9 16 SPT 1.5 X 1.60 3.00 1000 1100 NH 3.0 X 3.00 3.00 3.45 1100 1130 5 7 9 16 SPT 3.0 X 3.00 4.30 1130 1215 NH 4.3 X 4.30 4.86 1215 1240 REC UDS 4.3 X 4.30 4.70 1240 1315 NH 4.7 X 4.70 4.71 1315 1400 1CM/20BLOWS REBOUND N>100 SPT 4.7 X 4.70 4.50 1400 1850 30 30 26 7 10 12 22 SPT 4.7 X 6.60 6.86 1850 1915 6 7 15 22 SPT 6.6 X 6.60 8.00 24-May 06 00 08 00 NH 8.0 X 8.00 8.45 08 00 08 30 6 7 15 22 SPT 8.0 X 8.00 8.86 08 30 1000 NH 8.6 X 8.6 8.86 1000 1040 8 17 26 42 SPT 8.6 X																										Light brownish yellow to greyish yellow, fine silty sand and CLAY Light greyish yellow, fine to medium grained, fractures are extremely closely to very closely spaced, weathered LIMESTONE. Brownish grey to yellowish brown, fine grained, completely weathered LIMESTONE, with some silty sand and clay.			
VL LAB VANE SHEAR TEST UC: UNCONFINED COMP PP POCKET PENETROMETER TEST TU TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED																													

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ATTERBERG LIMIT				UNIT WT.		SHEAR STRENGTH		DEPTH SAMPLE	RUN NO	DEPTH		DATE	TIME		CORING	PENETRATION / NO OF BLOWS					N - VALUE	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE No	SAMPLES	DEPTH IN METERS	BORE HOLE NO. LB-8		Sheet 3 of 3																	
KN/CUM				KG/CM ³		FROM	TO			FROM	TO		CR %	SCR %		RQD %	15cm	7.5cm	7.5cm	7.5cm						7.5cm	CO ORDINATES	Date: 23 May.97 to 26 May.97																	
Plastic Limit	Water Content	Liquid Limit	Dry Bulk	V L	P P												UC	TU	15cm	7.5cm						7.5cm			7.5cm	7.5cm	SITE METHOD	REDUCED LEVEL	DIA. OF BORE HOLE	G.W.T— 5.98m	CORE DIA. 55 mm										
20	40	60	80	100	15	20	25	200	400	600	800	1000	*All depths are in metres below bed level																																
								21.00	20.80	21.50	26-May	07.00	09.40	NH																															
									21.50	22.00		09.40	1030	REC																															
								22.00																																					
								23.00	21.50	23.50		1030	1300	NH																															
									23.50	23.95		1300	1345			7	19	19	38	SPT																									
								24.00																																					
								25.00	23.50	25.00		1345	1720	NH																															
									25.00			1720	1740	REC																															
								26.00	25.00	25.45		1740	1910			8	12	15	26	SPT																									
								27.00																																					
								28.00																																					
								29.00																																					
								30.00																																					
								31.00																																					
VL: LAB VANE SHEAR TEST PP: POCKET PENETROMETER TU: TRIAXIAL TEST UNDRAINED								UC: UNCONFINED COMP TEST																										Symbol DESCRIPTION 21.0 Intermittent seam of soft silty Clay was observed at 21.0 M. 23.5 25.0 considerable amount of silty/sandy Clay. 26.0 Borehole terminated at 25.45 m											

[illegible]

8	3	8831	0
8	12	8431	0
9	3	8830	0
9	12	8430	0
10	3	8131	0
10	12	7431	0
11	3	6030	0
11	12	5730	0
12	3	7531	0
12	12	7031	0

YEAR - 1976

1	3	8231	0
1	12	7431	0
2	3	7429	0
2	12	6729	0
3	3	8131	0
3	12	7631	0
4	3	8329	0
4	12	7830	0
5	3	8331	0
5	12	8231	0
6	3	8530	0
6	12	8130	0
7	3	8231	0
7	12	7931	0
8	3	8931	0
8	12	8631	0
9	3	9230	0
9	12	8930	0
10	3	8631	0
10	12	8431	0
11	3	7230	0
11	12	7230	0
12	3	6131	0
12	12	6131	0

YEAR - 1977

1	3	6331	0
1	12	6131	0
2	3	7828	0
2	12	7428	0
3	3	8631	0
3	12	8230	0
4	3	8330	0
4	12	7730	0